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THE LURLINE SAILS FROM SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES ALTERNATELY

"When you have to kill a man it costs nothing to be polite"



It was the evening of December 7, 1941, in London, I Churchill was relaxing at a table with his American friends, Ambassador Winant and Averell Harriman. When he turned on his wireless set for a regular news broadcast he heard something said about Japan attacking American territory. He at once put in a call to the White House.

"In two or three minutes Mr. Roosevelt came through, 'Mr. President, what's this about Japan? It's quite true,' the President replied. 'They have attacked us at Pearl Harbor, We are all in the same beast now,'

The very next day Churchill wrote the Japanese Ambassador to inform him that their countries were at war. He recalls that some people criticized him for the "ceremonial" style he used in his letter, "But after all," comments Churchill, "when you have to kill a man it costs nothing to be polite."

This is one of the thousands of interesting sidelights and anecdotes of the war which the famous Prime Minister (eveals in his six-volume masterpiece, The Second World War. Some are tragic, some dra-matic--all of them reveal the human and intimate side of the war leaders in their conduct of affairs.

Stalin Thought It a Joke

Among the fascinating revelations in The Second World War is the by-play between Churchill, Stalin and President Roosevelt, as they sat around the con-ference or dining table, planning, arguing, toasting

Was Stalin really pulling Churchill's leg when he proposed that after the war 50,000 of Germany's military leaders and technicians be executed? Churchill tells how he objected to the idea, saying, "I would rather be taken out into the garden here and be shot myself than sully my own country's honor by such infamy."

President Roosevelt tried to make a loke of it by ffering the compromise plan that only 49,000 be shot. When Elliott Rooseveit made a speech on the subject agreeing with Stalin, Churchill left the table in a huff. He was at once followed by Stalin and Molotov, gris ning and eagerly declaring they were only playing, the

Mr. Churchill was awarded the Nobel Prize for Literature, principally for The Second World War, and there can be little doubt that it will come to be regarded as one of the great landmarks of world literature.

For the rest of your life these six books will be a For the rest of your life these six books will be a possession you will be proud to have acquired as a memento of your own part, however humble, in this great epoch of human history. The complete set is offered to you in a Trial Membership, as a dramatic demonstration of the Book-Dividend system of the Book-Oi-the-Month Club.

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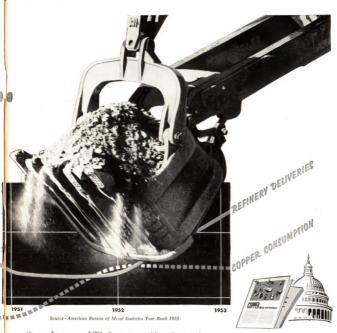


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Foreword, U. S. Dept. of Commerce B.D.S.A. Copper Quarterly, August 1954

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LETTERS

The Bad Companions

Sir:
You are mystified (in the Aug. 30 issue) by
the "senseless" atrocities of the four supposedly well-brought-up boys from Brooklyn? In an earlier issue of TME [Aug. 9], the
English author, J. B. Priestley, in his comments on the new sadism, explains the matter quite thoroughly, except that the British do not make a cult of masculinity, as we do . . . In America, however, grandmaws and tiny tots alike throng to the movies, where filmdom's masterminds charitably make room for a nice, big torture scene in color . . . After all, the young punks share in our 3% annual rise in productivity and have more cars, more money, more switchknives, and more idle time to read and re-enact the immortal works of Mickey Spillane FREDERICK RENVYLE

Watertown, Mass,

It is no wonder youthful ghouls in New York should be caught murdering and bat-tering old men and then yowl "Mama" when run down. You are breeding a race of monsters, nurtured in a diseased way of life that is based upon atom bombs, crime comics, bad movies and the cult of the almighty dollar . . . This is what you want to foist upon the world . . . You fool only your own "booboisie . . ."

JAMES LESLIE

Edmonton, Alberta

Paris in the Fall

Your picture of Paris in the rain [Aug. 30]

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pher 20 1956

Volume LXIV



With too many carriers at the loading dock, it was tough getting ANY goods moved ...



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to Paris this summer and couldn't; it might also be seized upon with vindictive satisfaction by those who went and got satisfaction by those who went and ge-rained upon . But to an old parigot, that beautiful photograph brings waves of tender nostalgia . Thanks to the habitual dove-grey Paris sky, I first learned to see color in the wet stones of the misty buildings . the black trunks of the chestnut trees and in their rich green leaves shining from the rain's varnish . . . What man who has not felt the wet seeping into his shoes as he hunches his shoulders under the late October rain on a lonely Paris boulevard has ever fully savore Paul Verlaine's tender and melancholy verse?

Il pleure dans mon coeur Comme il pleut sur la ville.

Oui pénètre mon coeur? BUCKLEY MAC-GURRIN

Something besides the Paris weather is "ab-solutely filthy" in your story; it's that abso-lutely filthy word "Briticism." Granted that it has slipped into the uncritical compendiums which pass for dictionaries nowadays, "Britis a case of verbal illegitimacy at its worst. Its father is unknown (mercifully for

GEORGE CROZIER

New York City Despite Reader Crozier's wittishisms. TIME will continue to go along with Webster's (Unabridged) and the Oxford English Dictionary.-Ep.

Calm Intelligence

TIME, Aug. 30 and Artist Giro are to be congratulated most sincerely on the remark-ably expressive portrait of Burma's U Nu-a age of calm intelligence from the East to the West.

LOUISE M. PLUMMER Boulder, Colo.

Hollywood

As an old Burma hand (jg), I am sending you a rousing "Thadu!" for your ex-cellent story on Premier U Nu . . . That TIME is the first major publication to recognize the unique significance of Burma in Southeast Asia and U Nu's great potentiality as a leader of Asian opinion to counteract the shilly-shallying of Pandit Nehru is not surprising, but it is extremely gratifying. It was my ivilege to adapt the Prime Minister's play [The People Win Through] as a motion picure and to produce the film in Burma Its thesis, a dramatic explanation and affirmation of the democratic process aimed at an audience of people just emerging from cen-turies of feudalism and colonial rule, will have a telling effect in other countries of Asia because it unmasks Communism in Asian terms . . .

Judgments & Prophecies

This is to express my hearty approval of our new feature: Judgments & Prophecies [Aug. 23 et seq.].

REX E. PETTIJOHN Minneapolis

Sir:
In Judgments & Prophecies [Aug. 30], Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt recommends nego with the Communists. The Communists have

@ Well done!



Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Reed and daughter Phyllis, on the s.s. United States: "This ship is a real American with her space, speed and gracious service," Mr. Reed is President of the American Express Company.



Mr. and Mrs. Morris Edwards-he's President of the Gruen Watch Company-on the s.s. UNITED STATES: "Our stateroom is huge and couldn't be more comfortable.



Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Adams call the UNITED STATES: "A superb ship. Everything is done for one's comfort and pleasure." Mr. Adams is Chairman of Thos. Cook & Son.

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Who's Who

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r . / .

Cabin \$220 up ; Tourist \$165 up. *Also arrives Bremerhaven 6th day, s.s. AMERICA. Sails from New York to Cobh

in 51/2 days, 61/2 to Havre, 7 to Southampton, 8 to Bremerhaven: Oct. 8, Oct. 30, Dec. 9, Dec. 30 and regularly thereafter. First Class \$295 up; Cabin \$200 up; Tourist \$160 up.



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Northern Pacific's first dome cars are already in service. More will be added until by fall there are four Vista-Domes — two dome coaches and two dome sleepers — on each North Coast Limited!

Want a colorful booklet about this wonderful train? Write now for "Northwest Adventure." Address G. W. Rodine, Passenger Traffic Manager, Room 927, Northern Pacific Ry., St. Paul 1, Minn.





NORTH COAST LIMITED

already "negotiated" themselves into control of a large part of Europe and Asia . . . The means employed by them thus far . . . are tries) and by the propagates. The control of course, the only way acceptable to them II were better that the whole world

should be destroyed rather than that Communism should triumph.

(THE REV.) WILLIAM R. BOOTH

(THE REV.) WILLIAM R. BOOTH Church of the Transfiguration New York City

In your Judgments & Prophecies column, four writers were able to express their opinions on certain subjects without using pronouns. The fifth "writer," namely Mrs. F.D.R., used six "Is" and one "me" to tell your readers how revolting she thinks the H-bomb is

RUTH NORDLUND Bellingham, Wash.

Wonderful

Sir:

Congratulations on your wonderful coverage of a wonderful university in your Sept. 6 issue. Alumni of the State University of Ioware justifiably proud of its fine record as well as that of its president, Virgil Hancher, and it was with a tremendous thrill that we read your article.

RICHARD W. PETERSON Council Bluffs, Iowa

How Are Things in Bali Ha'i?

Sir:

Having served for an extended period in Samoa with the Navy in World War II, I would not be optimistic about the chances out there I Taxa. Am 2, 11. In the first place, the Exquisite Form Brassiere Co. will have to the Exquisite Form Brassiere Co. will have to be deformed by mu-mag. Furthermort, the production of the product of the pr

St. Louis

¶ TIME should have explained that the Samoans would make the product, not necessarily wear it.—En.

High Life in Virginia City

WHITIOUT LOOKING A GIFT HORSE IN THE MOUTH, I WOULD BEG TO CORRECT YOUR INSTITUMATE OF THE LOCAL POPULATION OF VIRILISMS. CITY IN THE REVIEW IACG, 30 OF MY "COMSTOCK COMMOTION" FROM 2450 TO THE ACTUAL GOO, TOTHE FRUITE SOUNDS BETTIE, BUT IT ALSO THOSE SOUNDS TOWN 1450 TO THE MOUTH THE SOUNDS BETTIE, BUT IT ALSO THOSE AND THE SOUNDS TOWN 1450 TO

LUCIUS BEEBE

TERRITORIAL ENTERPRISE VIRGINIA CITY, NEV.

Tanguy Flavor

In reference to your Aug, 30 article under the heading "Seonce in Connecticut": You have quoted me as saying that Dali and Picasso are monkeys. As I do not mean to doubt the veracity of your art editor, it is evident that there was a misunderstanding

* Filariasis.



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In time he or his descendants will sell the trees and take a profit ... and then another growth cycle will begin.

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Paper's future is in the trees. And the trees are in good hands!

Crown Zellerbach, in the past 11 years, has donated some 2 million seedling trees to persons and groups desiring to "Keep America Green."





because of my difficulty in expressing mysel in English. I believe, and said so, that the young artists who think they are saying something new by changing their style of type of painting—as Dail and Pleases have done—are monkeys. This is strictly what intended to convey.

oodbury, Conn. YVES IA

Re Time's picture, "Painters Sage &

With druggist's lacket With Lisa-like grin

With frame sans picture With next of kin With sketch replete

with verbal vision Why didn't you print a picture of his'n?

At any rate, a picture by Tanguy please?

Philadelphia HENRY C. STREITZ

Let Reader Streitz look at the Aug



simpler Tanguy, see cut.—ED.

What to Do About Junior

Sir. As mother of two . . . I have watch magazine after magazine plug one psychiatrices after magazine plug of the psychiatrices

teelvey-sear-olds that untally was relegated to the numers-chool level. But discipline Ab, that's a dirty word and used only to do recreated less of all has been good, of lashboard common sense. Without this, it expenses the state of the s

MRS. JACK E. SHERWOOD San Gabriel, Calif.

San Gabi

Psychiatrists might be better employe playing in the backyard than uttering state ments that are absolutely void of makir sense to a layman parent.

Chicago Donald H. ROSENTHAL



STARTING OFF TO SCHOOL....it sort of tugs at your leart to watch him. It's the first of many starts for him. Later on he'll be starting off to high sehool, then to college. If you can just see to it that he always gets off on the right foot and carries through to a successful finish..., well, that's what every parent wants.

And your Massachusetts Mutual man can do a lot to help. He can tell you about safe, sure ways to plan a college education for your child. Or perhaps a financial program to give your child a head start in life. Your Massachusetts Mutual man can help you decide which insurance plan suits your particular needs best.

If you do not happen to know the Massachusetts Mutual man nearest you, call the number listed under "Massachusetts Mutual" in your telephone directory. And right now might be a good time to do it.

Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company Springfield, Massachusetts

The written message

Whenever men are deeply stirred, whenever they are moved by grandeur or awed by mightiness of spirit, there is a God-gwen instinct to write down what they feel and see. And these become works to live by, whether they are commandments engraved on a tablet of stone, or verses written on the back of a letter in the dawn early light.

The lines scrawled by Francis Scott Key in the dim gray hours of Sepitember 14, 1814, 140 years ago, formed a message written out of commingled pride, courage . . and faith. That same week, with the summing victory against mighty Britain thrilling every. American heart, Key's words were published. Matching exactly the cadences of and long, they were sung, joyously, bolisterously, by the men of embattled Ballimore. And this missage of pride and courage

found its way to other printing presses, and to other lips to make "The Star-Spangled Banner," finally, the soaring anthem of this great nation.

Yes, the written message is the one that lives the sights and the sounds fade away. The voices are stilled and forgorten. The parade appears and is gone. But the written word, and chiefly the printed word, endures.

This Week Magazine, one of America's most widely read publications, asks you to weigh and remember the value of the printed word in the shaping of ideas, in the molding of influence.

It is a far, far step from our national anthem to an advertisement. And This Week makes the comparison with humility, fully conscious of the boundaries of taste.



is the one that LIVES

That is why This Week asks only that you re-evaluate in your own mind the importance of the written word. As man progresses, he finds marvelous new ways to communicate sights and sounds, but it is the written word that lives.

Whenever you have something important to say, put it in print. For the printed message can and does last. It can be referred to again and again, It can be studied. It can be used as a basis of comparison. It can be elipsed out and consulted. But most important of all, it can be absorbed freely and willingly for as long as the reader wishes.

The printed page, rich in detail, exact in its message, continues to be a primary force in the field of communications. Therefore, This Week wishes to remind you of the basic wisdom of building your advertising campaigns around visual, printed media. In

other words, if you want your message to work and to last, put it in print first.

A written advertisement that lived-brought forth this fine comment from Carl D. McWade, Advertising Manager of Skil Corporation, Chicago, Illinois: "Our field salesmen and dealers have always been impressed with the responsiveness of leads secured from our advertising in THIS WEEK Magazine. Cutting across all classes and buying types, our 2/5 page insertion of December 8, 1952, produced many thousands of inquiries the first week. One year later, returns from potential tool buyers were still being received from this one insertion-proof of the significance of the printed word when conveyed by a publication such as THIS WEEK, reaching deeply into the interest of Americans everywhere."





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shares the power and prestige of these 34 great newspapers which distribute it.

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and place them in your cabiness, Ye, you owe it to yourself to own RCA High Fieldity... product of the pioneer in electronic research. RCA record changer, styles, amplifer, and speaker—teady to assemble in your own cabinet or bookcase—for as little as \$143.22. See and hear them at your RCA dealer's.

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RADIO CORPORATION of AMERICA

A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER

Oear Time-Reader

The picture below was taken at night from a plane flying over an East Detroit avenue lined with neon-latticed used-car lots. For the same shot in color (and seven pages of "The U.S. After Dark"), see this week's color spread—the first such aerial color pictures ever taken.

When Trairs Art Director Mike Phillips first planned the layout, the experts said it could not be done. Built printips remembered one photocrapher who might be willing to give it a try. Generge Hunter of Ottrawa who does a lot of aerial photography in Canada and who has taken on such Tians assignments as the recent color pistures of the Colorado River (Tara Aug. out. Said be "I don't think it's possible but ein think about it.)

There were two major items to think adout: a fast film and a fast camera lens. As far as the former was concerned, Hunter felt that sensitive Aero Ektachrome film, developed during World War II to take color pictures of camoultaged installations, would work if it had special darkroom bandling.

Then began the search for a lets. The search ended when Eastman happened to mention that they had gound a special Sin. If it, elens during the sur for use in bornledismage photography. The work bail been done too the National Research Council of Canada, and as far as they knew the camera and its unique lens were still in Ottawa. Hunter found that the camera was indeed in Ottawa and he was given permission to use it.

The tirst tests were mude last Feltrany. Hunter came down to New York rented a Piper Pacer at the Ference and the New York rented a Piper Pacer at the Herelevine appear and took oft to shoot Manhattan after sunset. The pictures ready to give up, Just to junt that the job could not be done. I made second tests three days later. Atmosphetic conditions were better and the pictures turned out well. "You weeks later Hunter left on his senal tours of later Hunter left on his senal tours of appear in the week's issue off later.

Cordially yours,

James a. Linen





EUROPE FOR \$38 DOWN

on Pan Am's Tourist service the Dainbow

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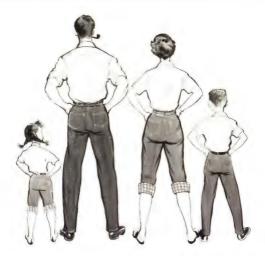
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It takes a heightened vigilance To tell, today, who wears the pants. For folks and kids with equal case Disport themselves in dungarces. Unless you check the heighth (or spread) You're very apt to be misled. Don't let your eyesight worry you, But do assess your point of view. For family life, like family dress, Has found a new togetherness. Where once the members laissez-faired Today their interests are shared. And this togetherness applies To what the family wants or buys.

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Before they realize a dream,

They huddle—like a football team. No longer is it "he" or "she."

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New Sirlight Outdoor Telephone Booth - Larger, well-lighted and comfortable. Designed for use in all kinds of weather.

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NATIONAL AFFAIRS

THE NATION

End of a Journey

Across the Pacific Ocean, over the Rocky Mountains and into Denver, Colo, this week flew Secretary of State John Foster Dulles, At Denver's, Lowry Air Force Base he emerged tousle-haired from a U.S. Air Force Constellation and hurried off in a rain squalt to the President's summer office on the lasse. There Dulles summer office on the lasse. There Dulles the National Security Council on his 10,000-mile diplomatic journey.

The Asia that he talked about behind the closed doors of the conference rooms was-from the U.S. viewpoint—a new Asia. For the first time since the beginning of Red China's aggression the U.S. had sorted out and categorized its Asian responsibilities.

Important Tie, In Manila Dulles and the representatives of seven other nations—British, France, Australia, New Zealand, and Takistan—British, France, Australia, New Zealand, and Harmone, Takistan—Barbaran, and Landard, and Alais and efense pact. In it the U.S. agreed that an armed attack—or an attempt at internal subversion—against any of the News) would be considered a threat to the "peace and safety" of the eight signatories. In the event of such an attack, each of the eight nations would be obliged each of the eight nations would be obliged and while the constitutional processes.

In spirit, the pact itself was an important new tie between the East and the West. Beyond that, its preamble and a separate "Pacific Charter" signed at the same time reasserted the cight nations, bleif in the principles of "self-determination" and "self-government" for all nations. This throst at colonialism unquestionably improved the U.S. and Western relationship with the Asian people.

Largely at the insistence of Britain, the pact did not include Chiang Kai-shek's Formosa, But this exclusion was, in effect a good point for the U.S.: it left the U.S. free to take its own independent action in connection with Formosa, which it has long recognized as its special responsibility. To make this point clear, Secretary Dulles flew from Manila to Formosa. rode up Grass Mountain to the residence of Chiang Kai-shek. There Dulles assured the Nationalist Chinese President that his people did not stand alone. Said Dulles: "The United States is proud to stand by those who, having passed through so many trials, are yet courageously sustained by faith that will not be subdued . . . We shall not be intimidated."

and the flutture of the first properties of the format of format was the threat to Quemoy. In a little more than two weeks the Chinese Communists had lobbed 10,000 shells on Quemoy and neighboring Little Quemoy. The Reds were reportedly building up their forces along the mainfand coast. From Quemoy's adong the mainfand coast. From Quemoy's the Nationalists retained with shelffire; from Formosa, with air-delivered bombs.

It was against the background of Quemoy that the National Security Council at Denver this week had to judge the new U.S. responsibilities in the Far East. The Chinese Communists' attack on Quemon and their threats against Formous Tollowed an all too familiar pattern. This was not the peace that was supposed to follow the truce in Korea or the surrender of the truce in Korea or the surrender of the of war in Asia. Unless the U.S. faced up to that reality, no amount of diplomatic achievement could be effective.



THE PRESIDENCY

A Word to the Wives

One day last week. President Eisenhower entered Fitzsimon. Army Hospital in Denver for his annual physical teledup, staged overnight for the finish of laboratory tests and examinations. The doctors verdict: "Very favorable. No detailed medical report was released, and mean Army physican hulling relieved to facilities." A comparison of the control of

The President's spirits were as good as his health. Ike was whipping through each day's work in about two hours. In his free hours he slipped away to Cherry Hills Country Club for 18 holes of gold a day-a routine that did much to polish his lately ragged game (best score last week: 84). A handful of Eisenhower cronies, who, like lke spend considerable time at Georgia's Augusta National Golf Club, showed up in Denver for a visit. Rubbing his group of Augusta friends together with his Denver friends gave Ike some pleasantly sparkling night life: a cocktail party and dinner at the Brown Palace Hotel, another dinner party followed by bridge and a third dinner party at Cherry Hills.

Ike also had an audience with Colorado State G.D.P. Chairman Charles A. Haskell and two Colorado political candidates. Lieut, Governer Gordon Allott. who is muning for the Senate, and Donton Colorado and Colorado and Colorado Bertold the group that, on second thought, he does not like the "middle of the road" label he himself hung, on his program. According to Haskell, like fell middle of the road implied Governmiddle of the road implied Governmiddle of the road implied of Governroado and the colorado and the colorado "Moderate" would be been for the colorado to feel. The President silo had some sage



Russia's Vishinski No peeping.

political advice for Allott and Brotzman urged that their wives get into their campaigns as much as possible. Haskell quoted like as saying: "My own wife was a tremendous help to me in my campaign as she has been in the White House. Last week the President also.

U Huddled with G.O.P. state chairmen from 19 Midwestern and Rocky Mountain states (see The Campaign).

Wrote a letter to Senate Majority Leader Bill Knowland, stating once again his belief that there is nothing to be assimed to breaking off diplomatic relasating to the state of the state of the manded (That is, as Knowland had demanded (That is, as Knowland had the pets shot down the Navy patrol plane off Siberia, Presidential aides said that Ike was milited because Knowland had thoughtlessly—or deliberately—released the telegram before it even reached like.

¶ Signed a bill revising the McCarran-Walter Immigration law so that immigrants convicted of misdemeanors can be eligible for entry into the U.S.

¶ Issued an executive order that would allow the sale abroad, for local currencies, of some \$700 million worth of surplus farm commodities.

¶ Conferred with Attorney General Herbert Brownell and FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover on ways to use the new antisubversive legislation to crush the Communist Party.

FOREIGN RELATIONS What Sort of Precipitancy?

As crusty old Andrei Vishinsky put it, "There has been a strange haste about this affair . . . a sort of precipitancy." When Soviet MIGs shot down a Navy Neptune patrol bomber in the Japan Sea (TIME, Sept. 13), the Navy quickly announced (after sketchy interviews with only part of the 10-man crew that the Neptune had not returned the Russians fire. Later it acknowledged that the turret gunner had fired a short burst after the MIGs began their attack. The first Navy announcement placed the attack some 100 miles southeast of Vladivostok but on successive days, the Navy changed the distance to 123 and then 145 miles. Nevertheless, Henry Cabot Lodge, chief U.S. delegate to the U.N., persisted in his plan to bring the incident before the Security Council. As the council met last week. Vishinsky moved to knock the U.S. complaint off the agenda. He was outvoted. 10 to 1.

Lodge admitted the U.S. mistakes pointed out they had been publicly corrected. In any case, they were irrelevant. The Soviet fighters had fired first at a U.S. plane flying at least 40 miles from the Siberian coast. Lodge challenged the U.S.S.R. to submit the case to the International Court of Justice.

Lawyer Vishinsky's answer crackled with sarcasm. The periodic patrol flights along the Siberian coast were "peeping into other people's gardens." He denounced the "very stupid carelessness" of the first Navy reports. Said Vishinsky 'Accordingly I say that this entire fairy tale about a poor Neptune being shol down ... will certainly not hold water." Of U.S. reports that the plane was on weather and submarine patrol, he said 'II appears'. .. this means practice in testing the radar strength and the radar installations (on the Siberian coast I.'

Seven other members of the Security Council were willing to arree with Vishinsky that there had been a sort of pre-cipitancy. One by one they rose to desplore the hasty—and criminal—Soviet attack. Said Britains Sir Pierson Dixon—Trigger-happy." Snapped an angry Andrei: the Security Council had no business discussing the case, and he would veto any attempt to pursue if further.

INVESTIGATIONS Cold Eye

Thrill-thriving U.S. radio commentators and newspaper columnists could hardly conceal their chagrin last week at the course of the coldly efficient, seeming, ly drab censure hearings against Senator Joseph R. McCarthy, But the hard fact was-and nobody knew it better than McCarthy-that the special committee headed by Utah's Republican Senator Arthur V. Watkins was acting as the finally awakened conscience of the U.S. Senate. It was from the Senate that McCarthy derived his investigating power, and it is against the Senate's traditions that he has transgressed. And now the cold, legal eye of the Senate was examining him as he had never been examined before.

Losing Gome. All week. McCarthy and his young lawyer. Edward Bennett Williams, sought to show that Joe had not overstepped the hounds of proper senatorial behavior. McCarthy's defense was aimed at proving that McCarthy acted



U.S.'s Longe No mistake.

precisely as have other Senators, past and present. For the first time since his Wheeling speech in 1950, Joe was trying to lose himself among his colleagues.

Replying to the charge that McCarthy urged Government employees to give hurged in the same than the same than the same than the same thing. But Chairman Wattenspeed to show that other Senators have done the same thing. But Chairman Wattens pointed out that his committee was investigating only McCarthy, not the other Senators.

How Far Dare They Go? The basic differences between McCarthy and the spirit of the Senate shone most clearly in an exchange between Watkins and Mc-Carthy about the role of the Senate investigator. Taking off from McCarthy's celebrated attack on Brigadier General Ralph Zwicker (when he said Zwicker was unfit to wear a general's uniform) Watkins asked McCarthy: "What is your view with respect to the right of Senators to lecture witnesses, or sort of pass judgment on them, whether they are guilty and all that sort of thing, in connection with these hearings?" Replied Ioe: "I think it is part of the cross-examination. [A Senate investigator] can make comments. He can try to induce a witness to tell the truth, and oftentimes you have a witness that you can induce to tell the truth . . . I think there should be considerable latitude in cross-examination. That is the only way you can get at the facts."

Said Warkins gravely: ". I am very curious about this whole thing because I have held a number of hearings myself as a member of the Internal Security Committee . . . I know the exasperation and irritation and provocation there is in a very strong degree with some of the how for I dared to go. I don't think I have come to the extent yet of finding fa witness guilty of anything. I witness guilty of anything.

Short Wolk. Try as he might to be the did McCarthy, Jee could not seem to escape the spell of the cold eye. At one point he was arguing that the committee should accept in evidence the notorious 21-page summary of an Fill document McCarthy hearing—True, May 17. North Carolina's Sam Ervin interrupted him in mid-sentence. "May I finish, Desarch Workshop and McCarthy shed Chairman Watkins, Walkins replied himuth; "You will be be the control of the control

He stood up, pushed his hands into his pants pockets, turned away from the committee and walked toward the audience. For perhaps a minute he stood there, with his back to the committee, as though contemplating a walkout, then suddenly swung around and took his seat again. Moments later he addressed the chair, "Mr. Chairman," he said softly "tomorrow morning could I have the privilege of . . , giving my position without interruption?" Replied Watkins: "Now, we can't say you won't be interrupted . . . I certainly would interrupt you if I thought you were going outside



McCarriny & Guest*
He tried to get lost.

the rules and getting into a completely diversionary matter."

Disconcerting Turn. Ultimately the committee agreed to read the FBI summary—a factor which McCarthy believed would work in his favor. But like all the rest of Joc's minor triumphs, this one took a disconcerting turn. After reading it, the committee ruled unanimously that it was too hot to publish. P Did this mean that the committee believed that Joc had, as charged, violated U.S. security?

The committee did not so much as hint its feelings by the flicker of an eye-lash. But as the hearings moved to a close this week seasoned reporters sensed that the cold eye had seen right through Joe McCarthy, that the committee would either recommend censure itself, or would present facts to the Senate which would be persuasive argument for a vote of censure by the entire Senate.

THE CAMPAIGN The Fight for the House

Shortly after the sun got up to milehigh Denver one morning last week, the President of the U.S. sat down to have a big helping of politics for breakfast. In the presidential suite of the Brown Palace Hotel. Dwight Eisenhower ate and advised with Republican state chairmen from 19 Midwestern and Rocky Mountain states. The subject under discussion; how to increase the Republican majority in Congress. The breakfast-caters started from the proposition that the key man in the Republican campaign of tota is Dwight Eisenhower, Said Ohio's able Chairman Ray Bliss: "The big problem in our areas is to make certain the people realize how important it is to have a working majority in Congress to support him. Said President Eisenhower: "They are

Withough Columnist Walter Winchell testified (see Passs) that he had surreptitiously been handed a copy of the summary in May. here to assure me they are working for a Congress to support me . . . That means a Republican Congress."

That night, out of Fort Worth, came a blast from the opposing camp, in a nationally televised speech, old (72) Sam Rayburn, Democratic leader of the House, said the way to save the U.S. is to elect a Democratic Congress on Nov. 7 fbe Republican Administration is "inept" and its Congress 'as forward-doxing as yester-formers are constructed by the Democratic Swould win both the Senate and the House.

Fifty Bottlegrounds. The crucial phase of the 1934 congressional campaign was sat hand. And while the 37 Senate races will tend to steal most of the headlines, politicos of both parties were working desperately to win control of the House, where working desperately to win control of the House, where witch and 33 seats up for election—a victory would be hailed as the true indication of the mood of the U.S. in 1934. How does the fight for the House shape up?

Despite all the uproar that will spread across he land probably no more than 20% of the 435 seats will shift from one party to the other. At the outset, roo Southern seats are conceded to the Demostronsholds of the Midwest, there are many other seats that can be shifted only by a political miracle. The real battle-ground narrows down to few more than 50 seates, two-shifted with the shift of the control of the shift of the control of the shift of the shift

Localized Fain. Although noth Rayburn and the Republicians stressed national aspects of the campaign last week, no great national issues—beyond support of Eisenhower—have yet developed to influence the battle for all the 50 crucial seats. The political pain is largely localized. Items:

Though the "depression" of 1954 has * Virginia ("Doodles") Thompson, 6, a house guest from Texas, whom Joe had carefully coached to reply to all newsmen's questions: "I been a favorite topic for some Democrats, the generally improved U.S. conomy is no longer a national issue. But unemployment is a local factor in some scattered districts. Example: Indiana's Third (South Bend, where the biggest employer. Studebaker, laid off more than half its force in the past year. Republican Representative Shepard Crumpacker, seeking a third term, is in trouble.

Q While the farm price-support issue is still a pregnant national topic for debate, there is little chance of a big shift away from the Republican Farty in the farm districts. But the farm situation will have some local effects. Example: Missouri's Fourth District, which lies half in subfarm country. There, Regal adjoining farm country. There, Regal required bent Jeffrey P. Hillichon's troubles are caused more by the elements than by the spring when Republican Governor John Fine moved into his old baillwick. Luzerne County, in an effort to unseat State Senator T. Newell Wood. Fine managed to beat Wood in the G.O.P. primary, but Republicans lost so much blood in the battle that Bonin's campaign developed a serious case of political ameria.

Further south in Philadelphia, the bitter factional fight between Philadelphia's Democratic Mayor Joseph Clark Jr. and Democratic City Chairman William J. Green has ripped the party apart. As a result, the Third and Fifth Districts, normally Democratic may shift.

Both parties also have problems hanging on to seats captured by upsets in 1952. Examples:

¶ Virginia's Sixth (Roanoke), Ninth (Bristol) and Tenth (Alexandria) Districts. In 1952, with Eisenhower's popu-

aused more by the elements than by the tricts. In 1952, with Eisenhower's population of the population

PRESIDENT & ADVISERS* IN DENVER
The pain is largely localized.

Eisenhower farm program. The district has been hard hit by drought, and in the Fourth District of Missouri, the incumbent Congressman has a hard time explaining away bad weather.

¶ Subversion is not, as of now, a national issue. But the issue will affect some districts. Example: California's Sixth, where Democrat Robert L. Condon is seeking reelection. Last year, Condon was refused security clearance by the Atomic Energy Security clearance by the Atomic Energy California and California and California Although his district is traditionally can candidate, Attorney John F. Baldwin. Can candidate, Attorney John F. Baldwin. Situations & Personolities. Where us-

tional issues have no meaningful local application, most of the races in the 30 battleground districts are turning on local personalities or intraparty feuds or on both. Example: in Pennsylvania's Eleventh District (Wilkes-Barre), Republican strife is undercrutting Representative Edward J. Bonin. The trouble began last

larity running high in the South and U.S. Senator Harry Byrd on the fence in the presidential contest. three Republicans slighed into these Democratic easts. This slight east of the superior of the superior content of the

¶ Newodo ot Lorge. In 1952, laking advantage of a Democratic feud (powerful old U.S. Senator Pat McCarran was knifing the Democratic candidate for the other Senate seat). Republican Clifton Young slid in by 771 votes. This year McCarran is supporting the party's ticket, and Young is in trouble.

* G.O.P. Chairmen Bliss of Ohio. Morton H. Hollingsworth of Illinois and Charles Harkell of Colorado. ¶ Konsas First District (Topeka). Democrat Howard Miller slipped into the seat in 1932 because of local opposition to a Republican-favored dam (his 1052 campaign slogan: "Let's stop dam foolishness"). With the dam issue quieted down, G.O.P. Nominee William H. Avery, a Wakefield farmer, is expected to recapture the traditionally Republican district.

the traditionally Republican district.

The battle for most disputed House seats is thus focused locally, and most Democratic strategists hope to keep it that way—confident that an electorate unperturbed by national issues will show its usual tendency to vote against the party in power between presidential formation of the properties of the properties

POLITICAL NOTES End of an Era

As his wife and eldest son sat a few feet waw, watching intently, Governor Thomas E. Dewey last week stepped out in front of the television cameras in Manhattan's barnlike CBS studios 56. At 8 p.m. Dewey began speaking; by 8:20 she had made public a decision that went to the heart of U.S. politics. Said he: "After the heart of U.S. politics. Said he: "After the come for me to return to private life. I shall not, under any circumstances, be a candidate for any public office this fall."

Before making his long-contemplated announcement, Dewey, in the orderly, precise manner that characterized his public career, had arranged for the transfer of his power as the leader of New York Republicanism. His chosen heir: Senator Irving M. Ives (see belogs.)

Seven Polls, Three times—once during the 1952 campaign, once at the Eisenhow-

er inauguration, and again in the Senator's Washington apartment suite last June—Dewey and Ives held lengthy conversations. Each time Dewey said that he intended to retire from politics and told of his plans for the Ives succession as governor. Each time Ives demurred, urged Dewey to change his mind.

Last January. Dewey ordered a series

of seven monthly public-opinion public How would he my against Awerell Harriman, Franklin D. Roosevell Jr. Robert Wagner Jr.? Far more important, how would Irving Ives:—the only man Devey had even considered as his successor—do against the three most likely Democratic condidates? The polls cold Devey what he wanted to know, either Ives or he to have the public with the surveys Ives an even better than Dewey.

Devey planned to make his decision

Dewey planned to make his decision public in June, but his last talk with Ives and a five-hour session with Attorney General Herbert Brownell (speaking for Dwight Eisenhower) persuaded him to

hold off the announcement until this fall. The date was set for the eve of the Republican state convention, to be held next week in Syracuse. But Dewey heard the outriders of a "Draft-Dewey" movement trumpeting in the distance, and promptly moved up his schedule by two weeks. Two days before he was to make his television appearance, he sat down to write his speech, consulting with Irving Ives by telephone. Between them they made final arrangements, e.g., by selecting an Ivesman to take over as Republican state

Burdensome Demands, Tom Dewey was turning New York's Republican Party over to Ives with no strings attached. He was also resolutely closing his eyes on the glimmering mirage of the White House, so long pursued. For, despite rumors and guesses to the contrary. Dewey told friends that he clearly intended to retire from active politics. The demands said; his job was a "killer." Moreover, he felt he owed it to himself and his family to better his financial situation (in 1937 he turned down a \$150,000-a-year offer from a New York law firm) while his earning powers were still at their height. tutional amendment doubling the governor's salary (to \$50,000) and increasing finances ever enter into holding public office, that's the moment to get out.

politics. Dewey had served three terms as New York's governor and was twice (1944, 1948) his party's nominee for President. But of vastly greater importance was his place as an architect of U.S. political thought. Dewey moved up in the Republican Party during its weary, negative years of exile. Through his example as New York's chief executive, he made



CANDIDATE HARRIMAN



GOVERNOR DEWEY Goodbye politics.

the party stand for something positive: good government. This was his achievement, and this was his political legacy.

With the Dewey decision, the Democratic side of New York's gubernatorial picture became much clearer. The Democratic nomination lay between Representative Franklin Delano Roosevelt Ir. and New-Fair Deal Diplomat W. Averell Harriman. The choice was up to Tammany Chief Carmine De Sapio, who, with his fellow Democratic metropolitan county leaders, controls a deciding bloc of delegate votes in the nominating convention next week.

Of the two candidates, there was little doubt that Roosevelt would be the stronger in a general election. Last winter, with De Sapio's knowledge and tacit approval, Junior started rounding up delegates from upstate New York (Time, June 21). He succeeded all too well; De Sapio's palace guards, who had previously encouraged Roosevelt, began to fear that his upstate strength would shift the balance of power away from Tammany. That was enough for De Sapio, who already looked approvingly on Harriman because 1) as an undeviating party regular, he was more susceptible to control than Junior, and 21 with his own vast wealth and that of his friends, the party would have fewer financial headaches during the campaign.

ganization picked their man: hard-workwell-meaning but ineffectual candidate for in 1052, who has never been elected to anything other than a board of directors, Frank Roosevelt choosing his words carefully so as to avoid a frontal attack on either Harriman or the bosses-cried out that he was still in the race. He was among the few who thought so,

Thus. De Sapio and the Democratic or-

The Progressive Pacemaker

Irving McNeil Ives had no hankering after the headaches that go with the \$50 .-000-a-year job of running New York State, He liked his Senate job in Washington, and the specter of a rough-and-tumble campaign this fall was not pleasant to contemplate. Mrs. Ives agreed. "All I want to do," she sighed, "is go home and raise petunias." But last week, after hours of maneuvering with Tom Dewey (see above). Irv Ives yielded to his strong sense of party loyalty and agreed to run. He has no brown derby, no winning ways no fiery mannerisms. Although he once taught public speaking, he is only a middling-fair speaker-a quiet man who hides a sharp intellect under the linseywoolsey coat of an upstate countryman. He has been described (inaccurately) as a Jeffersonian Republican and as a political tiglon, yet few voters know what, specifically. Ives represents-except in the broadest general terms.

Radical Partisan, Ives was born Jan. 24. in 1806, in upstate Bainbridge, the only child of a moderately well-to-do coal and feed merchant. After two years at Hamilton College, he went off to serve in World War I as an infantry lieutenant in France, After the war he graduated Phi Beta Kappa from Hamilton, settled briefly in Brooklyn with his wife and infant son. Ives had a hard time stretching his \$100-a-month salary as a bank clerk to cover the family bills, became an embittered, somewhat radical partisan of the underprivileged. When another bank offered him a better job in upstate Norwich, much of the radicalism rubbed off ("Banking," said Ives last week, "has a tendency to make one a little more conservative"), but Ives remained a sym-

pathetic champion of the wage earner. In 1930 the bank dispensed with its



Norwich representative, Ives became an insurance agent-and a politician. Backed by a group of local G.O.P. insurgents. he got himself elected to the New York State Legislature. From his freshman term he specialized in problems of labor and industrial relations (he was co-founder and-for 11 years-dean of the New Relations at Cornell). Offstage he was a convivial Young Turk who enlivened one party convention by parading through a hotel overturning beds and occupants (in 1936 he swore off drinking). After 16 conscientious years in Albany (including terms as majority leader and Speaker of the Assembly), Ives decided to try national politics. In 1946, he ran against formidable ex-Governor Herbert Lehman for a seat in the U.S. Senate. The voters gave Lehman the licking of his life, and sent Ives off to Washington with an astonishing plurality (251,000 votes), the first New Yorker to sit on the Republican side of the Senate in 20 years

In Washington Ives steered clear of the label. "Mr. Dewy's Senator," and voted and acted strictly according to his own highs. A pioner Ikeman the has nevertheless disagreed with the President on some sissues (examples: he voted against the desisues (examples: he voted against the St. Lawrence Seaway, which he considered a threat to New York's seabord interests, and the housing bill, which he called inadequates.

Diligent Student, in eight years Ives has become a pacemaker in the progressive flank of the G.O.P. Since the death of Robert Taft, he has emerated as the Senate's acknowledged Republican authority on labor problems, As a freshman, Ives astonished Taft and the Senate by introducing—and pushing through—a number of softening modifications of the original Taft-Hartley bill. He is a diligent student

of legislation, dogged in debate and rarely hoodwinked. He has consistently served the liberal cause with bills for public housing, welfare, labor and civil rights.

At 58. Ives is a handsome, slender (165 lbs.), greying six-footer, with the look of a patrician and the manner of a smalltown businessman. He has a wry wit, is equally at ease in the company of intellectuals or his own Chenango County dairymen. His only child. George. 32, is his administrative assistant. In 1948, after the death of his first wife. Ives married his longtime secretary, Marion Mead Crain, "Nothing like having a wife who is good secretary." he mused last week. "I once had to make a speech in Buffalo and took a train. My wife flew, I got there late and so did a minister on the program. There was Marion, delivering the benediction.

Wickes's Wicks

In Massachusetts' 17th Legislative District (southwestern Baston). Real-Estate Man Chester K. Wickes was trudeingalong in a field of 18 Democratic candidates for state representative. He had never run for office before, and seemed to have little chance to win. But when furricane Carol swept through Boston a fortnight ago. Candidate Wickes remembered

After the storm left a large section of his district without electricity. Wickes stocked up on candles and drove his load-speak-requipped car through the dark-out in front, you'll get some candles from Chet Wickes, your candidate for the legislature. You'll notice that in all the candles are wicks. Just remember—wicks are allower of his family and half a dozen dependable recruits moved up and down the

streets passing out candles. Before he was through. Wickes had given away 10,000 and voters who had never heard of hit before were greeting him with "HI. Car dhe." Last week, when Hurricane Edn blacked out most of his district again Wickes handed out 5,000 more candle raised the brightness of his chances for victory to some 15,000 candlepower.

WEATHER

Flirt

After the sneak attack by Hurrica Carol (Tinz, Sept. 13), which took 6 lives and destroyed half a billion dollar worth of New England property, the ettire Atlantic seaboard was anxiously after of for the next big seasonal storm is come rolling north. There was not limmapped up the mess left by Carol. Hurr cane Dolly roared harmlessly by. The came Edna;90

Like her older sister Carol, Hurrican Edna proved to be a dangerous ondin full of feminine caprices and packir a 125-mile-per-hour wallop. When fir sighted last week, she was off the Bahi mas, churning like a top and heade northwest. For five days she minced slow ly northward in the Atlantic Ocean. o the coast, while along the shore hurrican flags went up, storm shutters slamme down, and everybody waited breathles ly. HURRICANE TO HIT HEAD-ON UNLES York World-Telegram & Sun. New Yor battened down and buttoned up. pr pared for the worst. Commuters hurrie home to secure the family car and brit in the garbage pails, Radio and TV turne their full attention to the big win ("Hurricane Edna," announced one tel vision commercial perfunctorily, "is b ing presented to you as a public servi-

But New York and much of New En land were merely sideswiped, left drenche and unhurt as the big wind fumed up th coast. Edna ultimately suffered the fa of many girls who can't make up the minds; she wound up with a split person ality. Over Cape Cod she divided in halves. She made her final schizophren landfall over Maine and shrieked in Canada's Maritime Provinces and New foundland, Casualties: 18 dead; damage an estimated Sco million. Edna's indi putable claim to fame, however, was the fact that she scared more people tha she injured, Fifty million Americans, B hamians and Canadians, living on or ne-Edna's path, kept an anxious eve on h meanderings through the week, and d not really relax until she finally spun or into the North Atlantic.



CANDIDATE WICKES IN HURRICANE'S WAKE The ill wind blew somebody good.

and I Could

S. Named, in alphabetical order, for the year fifth hurricane, U.S. meteorologists, always is sourceful, have already picked manes for t next to hig topical storms that may or me not materialize before the end of 1943; PR, (cree virile Higor Irens, 1911). Natherine, Luc Mahd, Notana, Ozipha, Patsy, Queen, Rach Suide, Tina, Ureky, and Waltise

JUDGMENTS & PROPHECIES

COLLECTIVE SECURITY IS A MYTH

CHRISTIAN CENTURY. Protestantism's most vigorous, international-minded weekly, regretfully spells out the end of a Western diblomatic tradition.

REAT numbers of well-intentioned. G idealistic persons have accepted the contention that peace and order can be secured only by binding the "peaceloving" nations in an agreement to use their armed forces in concert to restrain or punish an aggressor. The collective security idea was inserted into the Charter of the United Nations. But the member states in the U.N. have never been willing to provide the forces. And as for "collective security" from common action by national armies, the Security Council veto takes care of that. Yet regional pacts as instruments of collective security are as illusory,

The abortive EDC was knocked out before it started, NATO is basically, in the view of most of its members, a device to obtain an American guarantee of their borders, but if it were ever put to a military test, the virtual uselessness of most of its component elements would quickly be demonstrated. The ruin of United States foreign policy by the collapse of the EDC scheme should be a final demonstration that collective security is a myth. This is a lesson that needs to be learned by the government and people of the United States. It needs to be learned by those concerned for the future of the United Nations.

DEMOCRAT LEAD LOST IN NOVEMBER ELECTIONS

Frank Kent, Baltimore Sun columnist whose Great Game of Politics is still a classic of U.S. political analysis, weighs the prospects for a Republican victory in November.

A FEW months ago it seemed that the President was definitely on the defensive. The opposition shrieked with glee at what they termed the "Republican mess" in Washington. Mr. Eisenhower was denounced as "lacking in leadership" and unable to hold his party together. Some of the General's strong newspaper supporters assumed that his program was doomed to dissater. He was pictured by his opponents as be-wildered, contoued and dismost as the wildered, contoued and dismost and the state of the second contour that the second contour the second contour that the second contour tha

The change came when it was realized that Mr. Eisenhower was going to get through, despite a wholly undependable party majority, a very large part of one of the most massive programs ever submitted by any President to Congressince the session ended, the talk about

"lack of leadership" has completely dried up. Nor are there any more descriptions of him as "bewiddered, confused and dismayed." In other words, what looked to the Democrats in May as a pushover for November does not look that way at all. They are now faced with the necessity of reconstructing their earlier anti-Eisenhower proposagnds.

U. S. FOREIGN POLICY: AN ERA OF MAKE-BELIEVE DAVID LAWRENCE, conservative col-

umnist-publisher (U.S. News & World Report), attacks U.S. "passivity" in foreign policy.

THIS period in history will probably be described some day as the era of

make-believe-when governments and peoples of the free world simply refused to be realistic about what was happening all around them. When, for example, the Korean war broke out in June 1950, the world was assured that the "police action" would be over in a short time. When it ended after three years of fighting, the world was assured in glowing terms that aggression had been "repelled" and Communism had suffered a setback. But the Communists haven't stopped fighting. They now have started another war-this time against Formosa. Planes have been engaged in the raids off the coast of China, and the word is that the Soviet pavy is into the area where the U.S. Seventh Fleet is also engaged in some maneuvering.

It's a confused situation in which the American people are not being alerted to the dangers that lie ahead. Possibly it's because the Republicans think they have printed too many copies of their "peace and prosperity" slogan to adopt a new one before the congressional elections are held in November. But time is running out, and the factors of tension and explosiveness that make for sudden war are not being erased by the attitude of passivity which seems to prevail in official quarters-including Denver, where the fishing and the golfing have been pleasant-as if peace is attainable by merely wishing that the bad men of the world would just go away.

IRISH AMERICANS SET U.S. AGAINST BRITAIN

KINGSLEY MARTIN, editor of Britain's anti-American New Statesman and Nation, looks at Anglophobia in the U.S.

ALL over the world the descendants of the aggrieved Irish, whom we turned from their native countries, hate the British, and carry on an effective propaganda against British imperialism. A few years ago, an English visitor could scarcely move in America without finding himself beset by angry people denouncing Britain's failure to quit India and half a dozen other countries where America has now built or hopes to build air bases.

Today the British are still criticised in America, and it is still the Irish who organise the anti-British feeling, But now that we are really becoming antiimperialists, the bitterness and the imperialism of the McCarthys, the Mc-Cormicks, and the McCarrans take the form of denouncing us as Socialists, and above all, as "anti-Americans," Perhaps we ought to forget that superiority which has always made us too proud to answer back. We might select a few of the daily vituperations made in America against Britain, and start a campaign against the anti-Britishism so rife in the United States.

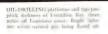
MENDÈS CAN RESTORE ATLANTIC SOLIDARITY

RAYMOND ARON, who has been called the "French Walter Lippmann," tells Premier Mendès-France how he can counteract the loss of EDC.

MENDES-FRANCE indignantly de-nies the accusations of those who imply that he intends to junk the Atlantic alliance. His denials are well justified, for to anyone who knows the moral strength and courage he has shown during the war years, the accusations are absurd. There should be no doubt about the sincerity of his repeated declarations in favor of the Atlantic alliance; only these declarations mean nothing. In politics intentions mean less than the consequences of our actions. Benes did not want the Sovietization of his country; the Roosevelt government did not intend to deliver a hundred million Europeans into slavery. But both made one irretrievable mistake: they believed they could trust Stalin. Certain statements uttered by Mendes-France, and the atmosphere created by the French Cabinet, lead one to fear that the same mistake is being repeated.

Mendès-France should order the government radio to explain to Frenchmen that the irritation our Western partners feel toward us is understandable. He should announce as soon as possible what his alternative solution is to the German rearmament. The Premier should say that the majority which rejected EDC is not "his" majority and that his real majority will soon be composed, not of Communists, neutralists or false nationalists, but of those loyal to European and Atlantic solidarity, who by mischance, on the EDC issue, find themselves dispersed between the two camps.

THE U.S. AFTER DARK



PHOTOGRAPHS FOR TIME BY GEORGE HUNTER

POR the great hermed out and airmen on their rounds, the U.S. nightcone is a drazing spectude, A willow-the-weisp, faint auginst the influence of a drazing spectude, A willow-the-weisp faint auginst the property of the spectual spectual



Luminous path of Collins Avenue and tall resort hotels is tlanked by Atlantic Ocean beach and Biscayne Bay (zear).



Motel meons mark overnight easis for motorists on long, lonely U.S. 66 between Albuquerque and Amarillo, Texas.

NIAGARA FALLS

U.S. Falls and Canadian Horseshoe flank Goat Island, with lights of Niagara Falls, N.V. aglow in distance.









EAST DETROIT

Brightly lit used-car lots, strung along suburb's Gratiot Avenue, resemble blazing columns of Chinese characters.

GARY, IND. U.S. Steel's furnaces burn through the night teroes Grand Cidumet River from City (rear).









BATON ROUGE

Mississippi River flows past Esso oil-refinery storage tank and "cat" crackers, lit up like city of skyscrupers.

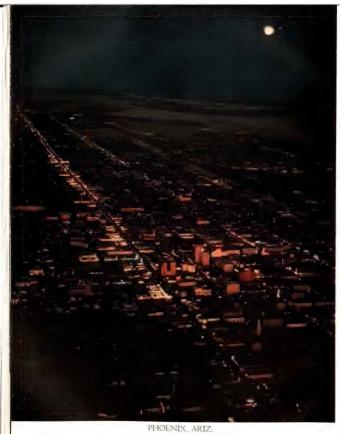


NIGHT TEST

White flame flares from Bell Arroraft guided missile rocket motor on edge of Niagara Edls N.A. arrora.

SEATTLE

Straids of mercury vapor street lights incorbustness so not of portarity on Ethort Box (h.e., and Pager Sound (199))



Desert moon hangs above city's long straight avenues reaching out across Salt River Villey.

FOREIGN NEWS

ASIA

The Testing Point

Twentieh tentury dictators are specialists in setting up awkward gambits for their opponents—confronting them with the choice of fighting over unattractive terrain for inconsequential gains, or making what proves to be a humilating and control. Hiller was a master at it, the control of the control of the condayanced the technique. Last week they confronted Chiang Kais-hek, the U.S., and the Western alliance with a hard choice

over a tiny Pacific island named Quemoy, A physical and psychological thorn in Red China's side for five years. Quemoy Island is a blesk treeless patch of rock bland is a blesk treeless patch of rock lies only five miles from the mainland twelve miles from the Communist port city of Amoy. Off Quemoy last week a furious little skrimish between the Chinese Nationalists and Communists was being for the property of the communist of Nationalists and Communists was being Chopy: blue water in Formosa Strait.

Longly Balend. Three divisions of Chiang Kaisahek's troops plus supporting Kaisahek's troops plus supporting the control of th

Quemuy was once a haven for pirates who preyed on coastal shiping out of Hong Kong. While Chiangs i orces shold it. Hong Kong. While Chiangs i orces shold it. Hong the Communistic cannot use Amoy, their chief to take the island with 15,000 men in junks from Swatow. The Nationalists beat them off and burned their junks. The Communists tried again, with 700 men. the following year, but this important properties of the proper

Three weeks ago the Communists launched a quick raid on the island, then followed it with a heavy artillery plasterine. In reply, for seven straight days last week. Chiang's forces attacked the mainand free flowers with planes, artillery and free flowers in the following the F-8a; jets from Formous; joined the battlepouring rockets and napalm on the enemy. The Communists answered with artillery and ack-ack. They did not use their MIGs —reflecting the caution they displayed in Korca, where MIGs did not venture over

Rueful Admission. Flying home from the Manila Conference. U.S. Secretary of State Dulles spent three hours with Chiang in Taipei. Dulles promised moral support, but would not publicly say whether the U.S. commitment to defend Formosa and the adjoining Pescadores also covers Quemoy. At week's end, Major General William C. Chase, head of the U.S. military mission to Formosa, was in Quemoy on an inspection trip.

In Washington, "a high Pentagon spokesman"-whether talking in line with Administration views or just through his hat-passed the word to newsmen that the armed forces brass thought Quemoy not worth a major U.S. involvement so close to the hostile mainland. Viewed through the eyes of a simple soldier as no more than a piece of real estate, perhaps it is not worth fighting for; the Communists don't make things that easy. So far, the Communists (for all their noise) have not yet committed themselves too deeply, but they were plainly anxious to find out at what specific, awkward point the U.S. begins to care deeply.

Successful Salvage

Beset in advance by their own doubts, and surrounded by the indifference or hostility of other nations looking on, eight nations⁹ signed a mutual defense treaty for Southeast Asia last week—and somewhat to their own surprise found themselves quite impressed by what they had done.

"We are more secure than we were a week ago," said australia's Esternal Affairs Minister Richard Casey as he fixed his signature to the pact. Others felt the same way. Pakistan's hearded Sir Zafrallah Khan three himself so heartly into the negotiations and signed the pact so casually that almost everyone forgot that Pakistan had come to Manila originally merely as an observer.

Over cocktails after the signing, the question arose as to what to call the pact.

O The U.S. Australia, New Zealand, the Philippines, Pakistan, Thailand, Britain, France.

"sectoe." "see-aytoe" or "saytoe" had been discarded from the first day of the conference, the feeling being that the word was too reminiscent of NATO—and this was no NATO. It envisions no common commander, or even, at this point, a secretariat. Official name of the pact is exceeded, and the southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty; but how could anyone pronounce SEACDT?—Why not," suggested U.S. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles. Philippine Philippine Ramon Massaysoy took up the plants and the symmetry of the

The Manila Pact:

¶ Covers an area from West Pakistan to
the Pacific Ocean, and as far north as
21° 30 min. (thus excluding Formosa,

Hong Kong and Japan i.

§ Protects treatly members in the area, as well as any other nations in the area willing to join later and unanimously accepted. A special protocol extends "a mantle of protection" to the Indo-China states of Laos, Cambodia and southern Viet Nam (which are debarred by the Geneva agreement from entering military.

ommitments of their own). Provides, in the key Article IV, that in event of aggression, each signatory will regard an attack as endangering "its own peace and safety," and will undertake in that event "to meet the common danger in accordance with its constitutional processes." The U.S. working draft had specified "Communist aggression." But Secretary of State Dulles was persuaded to take out the word "Communist" in order to render the agreement more attractive to the four "Colombo powers" (India. Indonesia, Burma, Ceylon-especially the last two) who had stayed away. In a separate protocol, the U.S. made it clear that



it promised to react only to Communist attacks, in order not to get mixed up in brawls between non-Communist Asian nations-for example, a fight between India and Pakistan over Kashmir

C Provides that in cases of political subversion from outside, which threatens to take over a member country, all signers will "consult immediately in order to agree on the measures which should be taken for the common defense." Though the wording is vague, the clause introduces a new kind of commitment in

Asian affairs.

¶ Puts all eight treaty-makers on record as favoring equal rights, self-determination and self-government for Asian peoples. Magsaysay insisted on such a pledge. but his wording was watered down at the Zealand, who fear for their status in Malaya, Borneo, New Guinea and mandated territories. In the end, self-determination was endorsed for all countries "whose people desire it and are able to undertake its responsibilities." For the U.S. Dulles went further, forthrightly favoring an end of colonialism in Asia-

Cabled TIME Senior Editor John Osborne from Manila: "Overall, the treaty and the conference which produced it must be judged-especially by Americans -as a salvage operation. It is the most. and prohably the best, that could be retrieved by Dulles from his earlier concept of a military alliance designed to meet Communist aggression in Indo-China. It is so appraised by many of the ministers who signed it, and judged by this standard, it must be said to be quite an achievement.

INDIA

Challenges to the Master

Hot and grumpy was Jawaharlal Nehru last week. It was the temper-trying month before the monsoon, and the rains that had brought floods to the Brahmaputra Valley had not yet brought relief to New Delhi In the dusty streets, bullocks steamed and lepers drowsed beside their begging bowls; in his office, a peevish Prime Minister grumbled about curdled milk. loudly complained about a badly designed public building, ticked off a Hindi language enthusiast in testy Hindi, finally flounced off for an hour's relaxation at a private screening of Danny Kaye's Knock on Wood.

More than the prickly heat was worrying Pandit Nehru. He was vexed about Goa, because the "inevitable historical process" of taking over this Portuguese colonial remnant had gone awry; the Goans had not risen up, as expected, to demand liberation, and Nehru had been made to look foolish. Nehru was also annoyed by his Minister of Labor who resigned from the Cabinet because Nehru had arbitrarily overruled the Labor Tribunal. But above all. Nehru showed telltale signs of jealousy. For one thing, Attlee & Co. Ltd. (of Great Britain) had poached on his position as No. 1 interpreter to the world of Chi-

nese Communist behavior. For another. Red China's Prime Minister Chou En-lai has of late been displaying a Nehruslighting tendency to pose as the No. 1 Asian. Beware of "Communist profes-sions." Nehru told a student group. "China often says corruption has been eliminated, but China continues to publish the

names of people executed for corruption. Philosophy in the Rain. At midweek. Nehru collected an escort of Indian M.P.s and flew in an air force Dakota (DC-3) over the flood-devastated provinces of Bihar, West Bengal and Assam, Hundreds had drowned: scores of thousands were homeless in an area almost the size of South Carolina, Later, from a low-flying helicopter. Nehru saw the levees disintegrate and the river roll over most of the tea city of Dibrugarh (pop. 23,000). in the hills of Assam. Back on land.



INDIA'S NEHRU Curdled milk and prickly heat.

he shook off his nervous aides and went striding across rickety bamboo bridges to watch sawmills, temples, schools and homes collapse and vanish into the muddy torrent. Once a great mass of earth crashed down only 20 feet from him, but Nehru was unhurt.

Soaked by the rain. Nehru gave his blessing to thousands of wretched peasants. Then pausing, he began to philosophize. He still seemed mesmerized by thoughts of Chou En-lai and Mao. "If China could build a 1.000-mile canal in 80 days using her vast manpower, there is no reason why it cannot be done here . . . I want to try the Chinese method." Meanwhile, Nehru told his dripping audience. Indians should remember that the "river is life." He left them with an obscure parable: "Though a river causes great devastation, it cannot be construed as an enemy

Challenge in Manila, Back in droughtridden Delhi. Nehru explained that his parable referred to the Chinese Commu-

nists, whom he compared with a "river of history." "One cannot stop a river, though one can build a canal." he told the Indian Press Association. "One should not try to dam it.

In Nehru's angry view, that was what the U.S. and its partners were trying to do by signing the Manila Pact, which is another significant challenge to Nehru's claim to be the Voice of Asia. The Manila treaty, complained Nehru, is forcing protection on "countries that do not want to

On Oct. 16. Nehru and his only daughter, Indira Gandhi (36) will fly to Peking as guests of Chou En-lai, But, of course, the look of neutrality would be scrupu-India's Vice President Radhakrishnan will be presenting an ivory gavel, carved from an Indian elephant's tusk, to the U.S. Senate. The Senate's gavel, in use since the days of the first Vice President, John Adams, was recently broken by hardgaveling Richard Nixon. India offers to replace it as "a symbolic gesture of friendship towards the U.S."

ALGERIA

Twelve Seconds

The rich, alluvial topsoil of Algeria's Chéliff River valley has long provided France with one of her richest colonial gardens, but the bedrock that lies under the valley's rich farms is full of treachery. One night last week it was torn and wrenched with such mighty subterranean convulsions that in just twelve seconds much of the valley was a waste of flood water, its principal town Orléansville a desolation of rubble and wreckage.

Founded in 1843 by France's colonial conqueror, Maréchal Thomas-Robert Bugeaud de La Piconnerie. Orléansville was a dusty, bustling trade center of 32,500, built on the site of an ancient Roman city. Orléansville's newest building, not completed by last week, was a nine-story apartment house. At 1:07 on the morning the earthquake struck. 25 construction workers were sleeping peacefully on the unfinished third floor of the new building. Less than a minute later, as the whole town awoke to a nightmare, building and workers together collapsed in a heap like a house of cards. Near by, a cathedral toppled over, its steeple bell bouncing into rubble. Army barracks. a sports stadium, police headquarters, a hospital, a prison, and the post office fell like split kindling. The palatial Hotel Baudouin swaved and plunged, then foundered, turning its desk register into a death toll.

Out in the country. Shepherd Maamar Bentouta was standing watch over his sheep, "Suddenly," he said, "I saw the earth opening up all around me and my sheep disappearing into enormous crev-Almost caught in a crevice himself, the shepherd crawled home with a broken rib only to find his wife and children crushed in the ruins of their cottage.

Altogether, more than 1,000 people were killed that night.



ATTLEE (LEFT) AT PEKING BANQUET (CENTER: CHOT EN-LAT & NVE BEVAN)
Among golden corp and the distant sound of ours, reassuring to a force.

GREAT BRITAIN The Curtain of Ignorance

(See Cover)

One major nation and one only, has been pronounced "aggressor" by the United Nations. That nation is Red China. Last week Britain's Clem Attlee emerged from a month's wining and dining with the aggressors and pronounced them charming fellows, "The West has nothing to fear from Communist China." he declared. Furthermore, he assured an audience in Australia, when he stopped off for a little visit, that the Communists had given China the most honest government in its history (a matter of 5,000 years or more). His words came clearly if a little oddly, over the sound of Communist artillery hammering Quemoy and the howls of Red Chinese leaders for the "liberation" of Formosa.

Among fellow Britons, Socialist Clement Attlee is widely regarded as a sensible man (a position that the rest of the Western world does not necessarily share). But last week Attlee and thousands of other Britons were suffering from a need to believe-a need to believe that Communism really is not plotting the free world's destruction (despite what the Reds have long said), plans no more nastiness (despite what the Communists and satellites have done and still do, at home and abroad), and wants only "peaceful co-existence" if the West will just extend a trusting hand. As the horror of atomic and later of hydrogen warfare burned more deeply into Britain's consciousness. the need became more insistent (every Briton knows the statistic that four to eight well-placed nuclear bombs would just about wipe out his island). As the years went by and the assault never came, the belief became easier

To such compulsive dreamers, warnings

from the U.S. become irritating suberrattlines. Last week in the land of the U.S.'s strongest ally, the compulsive belief was the central political fact. And the trip of Clement Attlee and the seven Laborites was both the result of it and the chief encouragement for it.

Whisper in Great Cornard, Like most political tempests, this one began as a whisper in the grass roots. Young (34) Len Fisher is the local handyman in Great Cornard, a village of 1,000 souls which has drowsed on Suffolk's green plains through seven centuries of British history. He is also secretary of the local Labor Party, and early last year, he got to thinking. Like many another Briton, especially of Socialist persuasion, he was worried about the hostility between Communism and the West. And he was worried about rearming the Germans. So he sat down at a table in his cottage. In his "Resolved: That the Labor Party arrange for an official delegation to visit the Soviet Union and the People's Republic of China as a step forward to more friendly relations between East and West," Eight of the village Laborites met in the cottage of old Bill Webb, the village road sweeper, and approved Len's resolution. In due course. Len's resolution reached the Labor Party's annual conference at Margate.

The conference did not set to Len's resolution last year. But it caught the eye of General Necretary Morgan Philips, a stocky-cominer from Wales, one a politico who can suff a budding political bloom a year off. Had not the Conservatives profited by Churchill's appeal for one more "parley at the summit." Philips dispatched a letter to Peking. Belais gave a benevolent go-shead.

If it had not been for Clement Attlee. the trip might have been just another junket. But 71-year-old Clem Attlee. who had been Prime Minister of Great Britain (1945-51) and might be again, decided to go himself. Britons never forget that Attlee was the man who, in 1947. ordered Britain to rearm against the threat of Communism, who with these words sent British troops into Korea in 1950 to repel Communist aggressors They talk of freedom while they murder it. They talk of peace while they support aggression. They are ruthless and unscrupulous hypocrites who pretend to virtues which their philosophy rejects. "They won't fool old Clem." said pub pundits with satisfaction,

Mission to Moscow. Why did Attles god In political terms, it was because he knew that rabble-rousing Nye Bevan would go. Attlee, as a supporter of German rearmannent, well knew that he will come under heavy attack from Bevan's left-wing supporters at the Labor Party Conference at Searbrough late this month. If Attlee did not go. Nye would appear in the conference of the conference at Searbrough late like month. If Attlee did not go. Nye would appear and the conference at Searbrough late like months. If a search was not search to the conference at the conference and the conference at the conference and the conference at the conference

"Guns for the Huns" who refused to go. Besides, as Socialist Richard Crossman put it: "Attlee has seized the peace initiative from Churchill." There were risks. He might annoy the U.S. (which he has soften done or he might make a fool of himself (ditto). But baiting the U.S. dad always a politically profitable exercise always a politically profitable exercise always as politically profitable exercise many and the profitable of the profitable of the profitable profitable of the profitable profitable and the profitable profitable and the profitable profitab

Politically, it was a sound guess. Polls showed that Britons approved the trip more than 2 to 1. Labor voters were for it overwhelmingly. Some Tory papers deplored the trip, but chiefly because it might offend the U.S. The belief in "peaceful coexistence" is not exclusive to Socialists in Britain.

ists in Britain. De seven men and one The little ground of shoard a plane early last month and set off for Moscow looked as nondescript as any lot of gawking sightseers. There was little old (69) Willferd Burke, a colories trade unionist whom rotation had made chairman of the Labor Party, Three olders were hardshown of the textile workers, big, hardsome Harry Franklin of the railwaymen,

of the few who wanted to send an armored train through the Soviet blockade to re-

in Police & Tolks, The Russians, in no mood to niggle when they had such a good thing welcomed the travelers like long-lest brothers. They sent a special VIF plane to Heisinki to pick them up, put them up leaviship, in the Sovierskaya pradios, "Truly a place for important people," glowed Unionist Harry Franklin, Georgy Malenkov himself invited them out to a handsome country darka, and after parking a burch of pibos and gladios. The sent sent properties of the properties of the properties of the control of the properties of the p

Next day the Britons gawked at a lawth arricultural exhibit, where Bevan peterd dourly at the glit-and-ginzerbread buildings. Commenting: "Pure Victorian. All show. This is the Victorian age of Russia. An immense show of wealth, concealing poverty. The landau at the door, the servants in the attic." At lunch there were long silences between toasts, broken at last by Attlee. who abrupily asked "How do you get your milk in Moscow!" "How do you get your milk in Moscow!" "How the properties of the properties of the ham of translation, broken by the clear, social-worker voice of Dr. Edith: "I'm not interested in yield. What about safe-

Khrushchev, "but I got the impression

that though he did not speak very much.

Mr. Malenkov was the dominating per-

ty? Are all your supplies pasteurized?"
That night Malenkov broke a personal precedent by dining with them at the British embassy, lingered long after midnight.

Off to Peking. Next day, singing their Moscow hosts' praises, the delegation took off for Peking. Franklin burbled of the "never-to-be-forgotten" sight of the Kremlin by moonlight, described Molotov as "carefree of spirit . . . He left an impression upon me of being perfectly sinwhile Malenkoy "cannot resist that friendly grin when someone has made a crack at the Russians or one of their particular policies." Wrote Morgan Phillips: "I am convinced-unless I know nothing of international affairs and human behavior-that the personal friendliness shown to us in the Soviet Union has been altogether genuine . . . There are grounds for a renewal of optimism.

Seven British journalists (among them correspondents of the London Timer and the Daily Il'orker) had been invited also, but long before they reached China. Morgan 'Phillips firmly put the press in its game that the pournalists. "We are not going to have you people breathing down our necks and have to be on our guard about what we say for 24 hours a day," said Phillips. Everywhere the group went, the Chinese were forced to double all arrangements—were forced to double all arrangements—the press. Reporters were shut out of factories until the delegates had left, or shunted off from corridors until the delegates had left, or shunted off from corridors until the delegates had left, or

gates had passed. The two sets of travelers dropped down on Peking, where the new workers' state had imposed its own bare order on the ancient city's leisurely ways, From dawn to dusk, music floated from loudspeakers to soothe and encourage the workers. Huge portraits of Mao Tse-tung, Stalin and Malenkov glowered from the walls of the Forbidden City, and soldiers armed with automatic rifles were everywhere ("to guard against invasion from Forthe Chinese explained). The Socialist delegates from Britain marveled at the disappearance of filth and the smell of human refuse from the streets, wondered aloud at the absence of beggars, exclaimed over the universal refusal to take a tip.



DANTE (WITH VIRGIL) IN HELL It did seem that some were uncomfortable.

shrewd, halding Sam Watson, a longtime hattler of Communists in Durham's "Little Moscow" coal fields. And there was tall, leggy Dr. Edith Summerskill, onetime Minister of National Insurance and a militant feminist, who has terrified British males of all political hues by demanding that thusbands pay their wives wages.

Self-constituted group manager and perhaps the most optimistic was Secretary Morgan Phillips, who cherishes the belief that Communists can be changed. He likes to recall another Lahor Party tip he arranged to Yugoslavia, when he spent long hours over rabija with Tito, persuading him to make a break with Moscow. "I have great hopes of this visit to China," he confided. "It could be as historic as was our Yugoslav journey."
Even Bevan himself, though noisily

Even Bevan himself, though noisily Marxist, has a somewhat jaundiced eye for Communism as a system. Bevan is too much a demagogue to approve a system where demagogery is without influence, too much an opportunist to like a system that demands unquestioning submission to discipline. In the tense days before the Berlin airlift, Bevan was one

world of education is that men have been too impertinent and women overmodest." Dr. Edith agreed. At dinner, somewhat tanked up on vod-

lan, Nikita Khrushchev discoursed freely, "since I am neither Prime Minister nor Foreign Minister but only the Secretary of the Communist Party." Khrushchev's theme: European peace could be guariater the Bernel of the Secretary Russia, Poland, France and Britain. In the U.S., he went on, there are some who want war, and demand that Russia make concessions even before negotiations start, Russia would never give in as the price for negotiation. He then toasted "peace-Nye Bevan brought up the subject of

a U.N. seat for Red China. The U.S. might agree to exclude Nationalist China from the Security Council. he suggested helpfully. and admit Red China to the Assembly. And then after a while. Red China could be moved up to the Council. Khrushchev became very sugry. China was not a "begger." he snapped, but a great nation seeking, it is rights. 'A very toomright person, 'Atther pronounced the control of the cont

The people, noted Unionist Harry Earnshaw, "appear happy, well-fed, and smiling-in cheerful contrast to the gloomy faces of the people in Moscow . . . We saw no evidence of hunger or famine. Indeed, it would be impossible for the people to work as hard as they do if they were not receiving adequate food." Old China hands among the correspondents disagreed: "All gaiety and charm have disappeared." wrote one. "There are obvious signs of starvation amongst many potbellied, naked little boys and girls sitting apathetically beside gutters . .

The No. I Tour. The Communists showed off new factories, rattled off health statistics (they have abolished plague, cut the infant death rate from 20% to 4%. they claimed). They invited criticism, were respectfully eager to learn. The delegates asked to see a jail. Inspecting it. they noted, without apparent alarm, that two-thirds of the several thousand inmates were political prisoners, marveled at how hard they worked. "We do not even scold them," said the prison director, Correspondents discovered why: nearly all were under sentence of death, were allowed two years' grace to see whether a prisoner "truly and sincerely would see the error of his ways.

The unionists were disturbed to find that union leaders are not workers but party functionaries. Working conditions are poor, they agreed, but Harry Earnshaw happily reported that improvements "are being slowly made, not-as might be thought-by ruthless sweating, but by active and willing cooperation among the workers in the exercise of what is called 'social conscience,' and by methods which are not inconsistent with our union traditions, and which are selflessly designed to increase production.

A sample of such "social-conscience" methods was provided inadvertently when the delegation flew up to Manchuria to visit new steel mills provided by the Russians. At an old coal mine, which had been confiscated from the British (the fact was not mentioned), a foreman had been tried a few days before by a people's court convened on the spot, and summarily shot for inefficiency and sabotage. This, at least, seemed to distress some of the visitors.

But their distress quickly faded before what they regarded as an extraordinary note: "No flies." Said Franklin: "The most remarkable development in the world in the past 50 years." The British delegates, who, like all Socialists, love tidy planning, learned that cards are posted in each house, on which the resident must note the number of flies, rats and cockroaches killed. 'The householder's rent is raised if insects are found on the premises." explained Franklin. He added, with the expansive generalization that characterized the delegates' utterances: "I don't think the peasants are very interested in political matters. Their desires are more material, for it is food and security they value, and it is for this reason they praise and accept the leadership of the Communist Party." Wrote one correspondent sourly: "It was impossible to say what the people thought, because nobody was

allowed near them.

Happy Hospitality. But the delegation. in the happy swirl of rice wine, tinkling gongs, friendly smiles and endless toasts, seemed not to notice. Premier Chou En-lai himself welcomed them at the Peking Pavilion of Purple Light, launching a round of banqueting, toast-drinking and speechmaking that lasted for 10 days. In Peking's sweltering heat, the Laborites downed innumerable toasts, consumed huge quantities of shark fins, lotus root and roasted duck skin, amid a continuous flutter of fans. At banquets, Chou linked arms with

needed, and that they might propose to their Russian friends the giving of complete freedom to all the satellite states to choose their own governments, the reduction of armaments in the most heavily armed state in the world, Russia, and the cessation of Russian-inspired activities in other countries." Then Mao complained that the U.S. was "aggressive and was seeking to build up a ring of subordinate states from Japan to Indo-China. Whereupon I said: 'As Russia has done in Eu-

The preposterous effect was of two moderate, reasonable men restraining the (equally) reprehensible acts of two obstreperous partners. Attlee himself seemed



ATTLEE WITH CHINESE CHILDREN (RIGHT: DR. SUMMERSKILL) Old China hands were amazed.

Attlee, made a ritual of rising, walking along the table to clink his glass in gracious courtesy with each delegate. He toasted world peace. Anglo-Chinese friendship. Queen Elizabeth. Chou even attended a banquet given by British Chargé d'Affaires Humphrey Trevelyan, whose very presence Chou had ignored for more than a year

Two-Way Traffic, At last Mao Tsetung himself received them in a secret rendezvous in the Forbidden City, Over fraggant tea and flanked by Chou and the party's chief theoretician, Liu Shao-chi. Mao asked solicitously if they were tired from their rounds, and Franklin admitted that all of them together would not make one "Model Worker." But Mao was in a serious mood. ("He would make an outstanding labor negotiator." said Earnshaw.) Blandly, he laid on the line his terms for coexistence. He wanted Attlee to ask the U.S. to 11 withdraw the U.S. Seventh Fleet and abandon its support of Chiang; 2) cease arming Japan; 3) cease arming Germany.

According to Attlee's own account. "I pointed out that a two-way traffic was to regard this episode as showing how he stood up to the Communists, and Moslater by denouncing Attlee's unfortunate remarks after the Russians had shown him such a good time.

In Shanghai, that abandoned monument to British mercantile capitalism, Attlee & Co. talked happily of more trade. but made no serious effort to seek out the embittered British businessmen who have been struggling for five years to settle up their firms' affairs and get permission to leave. Once there were 5,000 British in Shanghai; now there are 186, the men sitting forlornly in their empty offices, reading detective stories because the Chinese will let them do nothing else. The golf courses where Englishmen had played, the clubs where billiard balls had clicked, were silent and desolate. As for reports that things are now a little easier, one businessman snapped: "Oh, yes, the lift boy says 'Good morning' to you again but they are still taking away the lift.

Tired, hot and irritable, the pilgrims stopped off for a two-day rest at the ancient beauty spot of Hangchow, where pagedas rim lovely West Lake, in which gold carp come at a visitor's clap, Swimming in a pool in the grounds of a former Boudhist temple, giding over the lake. Bouldhist temple, giding over the lake landing craft they had seen assembled along Shanghis' Whangpoo River, and of the Peking radio's loud declaration that China intended to liberate Formess forthwith—and would "brook no U.S. and the property of the pro

In Canton, where the authorities hastly had the main streets painted and begars and refugees hustled out of sight, Morgan Phillips issued a farewall statement for the delegation: "We sympathize with the efforts the Chinese people are making... This sympathy and understanding should be shown by he rest of form." With that, they enged into the outer world at Home Kone.

Hong Kong Impressions, Attlee and most British Socialists have never entirely believed that the Chinese Communists are real Communists; they regard them as the product of a genuine popular revolt against Chiang Kai-shek's government, and believe that much of Red China's hostility comes from the U.S. refusal to grant it recognition. At a press conference in Hong Kong, Attlee admitted that his "impressions" had not much changed. But the man who had said he knew eyewash when he saw it professed not to have been taken in: "We found, and expected to find, that China is being run by Communists on principles with which we do not agree." Other impressions

The evidence that we had everywhere is that the Chinese have a government that is incorruptible."

¶ "There is no pretense that everything is all right yet. That is an engaging contrast with Russia, where we were always assured that they are ahead of the whole world in everything."

• Government hostility to missionaries and religious bodies is "more due to nationalism rather than Communism." (Snapped the Rt. Rev. Daniel Mannix, Archbishop of Melbourne: "How could be be the vehicle of so much misinformation?"

Attlee's most astonishing statement: "I believe that the Chinese peasant has got a government that is doing something for him, which is concerned with the prosperity of the peasant, and rests upon the confidence of the peasant population. Old China hands were amazed. Even Red China's leaders acknowledge repeatedly that the government does not have the confidence of "the greater part of the peasant masses." Snorted the Hong Kong Standard: "It almost appeared as if the Laborite mission had not really visited China at all, but some mythical country of the same name magically erected in the clouds by the Communists.

Fresh Fatuities. Attlee, met by his wife in Singapore, last week coursed on down to Australia (at the government's invitation), spraying fresh fatuities as he



LABORITE PHILLIPS
He sniffed a budding bloom.

went. In Darwin, he remarked that "I do not think we need have any worries about Communist China. Communist China is too busy looking after its 600 million people. That's twelve times as many as I had to look after when I was Prime Minister." In Canherra, he assured a group of Australiam M.P.s. that "the whole Chinese people are out for peace." and deciared that the Chinese leaders were "genuine idealists." ("Nehru has never "genuine idealists." ("Nehru has never Indian M.P.s.) and assumbted Indian M.P.s.)

Is Clem Attlee as gullible as he seeme? It is hard to tell from his currous, deadpan way of writing and speaking. His sentences frequently end on a tentative note, as if the point will come in the next persent of the point will come in the next persent of the point will come in the next persent persen

In a series of articles for the New York Times, Clem Attlee did register some grey reservations. "The trade unions are not organizations for the protection of the workers, they are instruments for obtaining greater production and for insuring the docility of the workers."

Q"One morning some of us had a long session with representatives of the churches. They told us that freedom of religion was allowed, and the only arrests of bishops and priests had been due to their political and not to their religious activities. I was somewhat skeptical as to this, and the men we saw were. I thought, rather a hand-picked lot and not very impressive, especially the leading personality, who

seemed almost as devotedly a Communist adherent as the Dean of Canterbury. I "Regarding [trade]. I do not think that one can expect a great development.' I Bevan had asked why classic works by Kropotkin and others were not available in the libraries. "These books were not suitable for workers to read." was the final answer. "We pointed out that this was the kind of line that had been taken by reactionary governments in the past. They were quite unimpressed . . . Here. over this vast expanse of the world, from the Elbe River to the China Sea, the workers are not to be allowed to think for themselves. Books which might cause them to think will not even be printed. The curtain of ignorance is thicker and more dangerous than the Iron Curtain."

While Attlee coasted south. Bevan and the others made a quick trip to Japan. Bevan echoed Attlee: "It is wrong to common the countries," said Bevan. "They propose peaceful coesistence of the East and West campe." China, be predicted. "will not be content to play second fieldle to when the content to play second fieldle to leaders seemed to have "great elistics," compared to the "set pattern" of Russian thinking, Nye went on. "Soviet leaders when conferring with Malenkov seems the period with frear in his presence, rather

Riding the Stampede. As the tourists made their several ways back to Britain. the compulsive belief in the possibility of "peaceful coexistence" seemed to be swelling back home. Britain's powerful Trades Union Congress, the right wing of the Labor Party, gathered in conven-tion at Brighton. A motion in favor of German rearmament, which went through overwhelmingly last time, barely squeaked through last week. In two weeks-the Labor Party itself will be holding its annual conference. If conservative unions like the T.U.C. have so little enthusiasm for tasks such as German rearmament, what could be expected from the Socialist constituencies, where Nye Bevan has his greatest strength? Clem Attlee and Labor's moderate leadership are in for trouble.

Attlee is a firm believer in the dictum that he who stands up to a stampede only gets stomped on; the way to handle a stampede is to ride with it, and perhaps turn it. But in trying to turn the coesisence stampede, attlee the moderate had ridden closer and closer to the Bevanite the position. Last week some began to wonder whether Clem Attlee was trying to turn the stampede or lead it.

To the U.S. the argument was not merely an academic exercise involving a minority party. A Gallup poll last week in the London Yewer Chronicle shows the fact that the control of the cont

Last Chance

Even as a teen-ager in Darsford. Teel May was known as one of the strongest swimmers in England. The water never seemed rough enough to suit him. On stormy nights he would swim the lower Thames to visit his girl friend Florence: just for kicks. he would drive under water and stay dwon long enough to scare her. One of these days, he told her. Tim right down this river and water agent and the stay of the second stay dwon from the second stay dwon from the second stay.

Eventually they get married, and the effort of raising a family crowed out Ted May's old ambition. But this year, when Channel-swimming season came round, he felt the old urge. He could find no sponsor. He was 44, now, and weighed a hetty ago lbs: he figured this was his last job to the country of the best of the country of the countr

him exhausted from the Channel. He refused to quit. "There's only one bad patch a few miles out." he told his wife. "The rest is easy." He was sure he could make it the next time. One night visually a sure that the could make it the next time. One night visually a sure time to the property of the could be sure to the could be sure time. One night very listed is present time to stop him, "lasta" to Florence, and took a heat to Calais. French police tried to stop him, because the could be supported to the property of the p

Some 15 hours after Ted started swimming, the tanker San Vito, churning through a rising Channel gale, radioed: "Man in sea near Goodwin Sands." All Channel shipping was alerted. R.A.F. launches and seaside lifeboats put out. The U.S. destroyer Glennon cruised the area with searchlights blazing, U.S. and British air-sea rescue planes droned over the water and dropped parachute flares. Next morning Ted was still missing, His wife Florence, waiting on the Dover sands, refused to give up hope, "Storms never bothered him before," she said, "I'm sure he'll turn up." But after 32 hours, the search was abandoned, and Ted May was listed as the first Channel swimmer to lose his life since the first crossing in 1875.

WESTERN EUROPE

Cook's Tour

The bustle of European statesmen that began with the death of EDC slowed to a walk last week, and the anger simmered down to workaday asperity. Vet. oddly enough, the new pace did not necessarily mean a slackening of urgency; it reflected a feeling that the difficult process of rearming the Germans had better be done right this time.

Britain's suggestion of a nine-power conference to be held in London this week was politely shunted aside by Mendés-France (who murmured "premature"), by Adenauer (who feared that haste might result in another Brussels brawl), and by the U.S. State Department, which wasn't ready with ideas yet.

Restrictions Voluntary. Campaigning last week in a provincial election in Schleswig-Holstein, Konrad Adenauer came out strongly for an end of the Allied occupation of West Germany and for unfettered German sovereignty. "We ask this," said der Alte, "for our national honor and our iustifiable national feelings." Once Germany has its sovereignty, he said, it would apply for admission to NATO and consent to restrictions on German rearmament. The restrictions would have to be voluntary, for since the death of EDC not even Adenauer will agree to discriminations imposed by outsiders; the restrictions would also have to be real, for otherwise France would blackball the German hid for NATO membership.

At this point the British government moved in with rare and welcome dash. port. This week Eden flies to Rome and Paris, peddling a made-in-England solution: German "adherence" to NATO, with "adequate safeguards,"

The British now helieve that guarantees against a loos-strong (Germany can be built into the Atlantic alliance—by lengthening NATOs life from 25 to 50 years, strengthening its central authority, notastrengthening its central authority, notation of the strength of the strength of the German strength without galling German pride, the British point to one of EDC's least known but most useful devices: a lan on the manufacture of atomic barlan on the manufacture of atomic bar-'strategically evowed areas'—lar., in West Germany.

Following his tour. Eden still hopes to convene a nine-nation meeting in London. Face to face, he believes that Mendès-France and Adenauer can work out a



PRIME MINISTER & FRIEND OUTSIDE to Downing Street
Would August 1954 be as dark a date as August 1914?

The Tory government was in a hurry, for unless some quick solution could be found for German rearmanment, its Labor opponents might be templeted to easi in on the means might be templeted to easi in on the up in Britain (TIMM: Aug. 23). Sir Winston Churchilli sorred that it was time for "action, not talk!": the London Times to Churchilli sorred that it was time for "action, not talk!": the London Times to Churchilli sorred that it was time for "action, and talk!" is the London Times to Churchilli sorred that it was time for "action, and talk!" is a sorred to the control of the country of the country

Mode-in-England. The man chosen to "do something was Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden. With two aides Eden set out in an R.A.F. plane on a "Cook's tour" (the Foreign Office code name for list trip) of the six EDC nation. Starting at Brussels, where he and the Beneiux ment on a method of rearming the Germans, Eden flew on to Bonn where Chancellor Adenauer was waiting at the airseries of "adequate safeguards" before NATO takes up the question of German admission, probably in October. France willing, the chances were growing that some time this fall, West Germany will see that the some time this fall, West Germany will see that the some time this fall, West Germany will acted "with NATO. And if Paris says and the "with NATO. And if Paris says and a fac bilateral parts between the U.S.. Britain and Germany, so that the Germans can be lived to NATO through a man can be lived to NATO through that which links Vucoslavia to NATO partners Greece and Turkey.

The Kremlin last week congratulated France on its "patriotic act" in rejecting EDC and revived its Berlin offer of a one-big-Europe collective security pact. On this point at least, the U.S. Britain and France could quickly agree: in identical notes, they coldly turned down the Kremlin's sly invitation.

WEST GERMANY

When Flowers Are Cheaper

Nowhere (not even in the bureaucratic honeycombs of Washington, D.C.) is the balance between pay, position, privilege and office furniture so carefully monitored as it is in West Germany's orderly civil service. Last week. Adenauer's pfennigpinching Minister of Finance Fritz Schäffer issued a directive to spell the whole thing out in precise. Teutonic detail. Herr Schäffer decreed a maximum expenditure of \$60 to furnish a typist's office. \$140 for "experts working in special fields," and about \$285 for the office appointments of a department head.

Even within Herr Schäffer's limits. there are other rules and proscriptions. No civil servant below the rank of minister or state secretary, for instance, will be allowed to have carpets, vases of flowers. window curtains that reach to the floor. Bookcases will be allowed only to those who rank as ministerial councillors or above. Sitzecken, or sofas and armchairs will be permitted only "for such civil servants as currently receive visitors. Ministers of Cabinet rank will be permitted to use their own discretion in furnishing their offices, but even they were warned by Herr Schäffer that the ensuing bills "will need my approval,

For any German bureaucrat who might drop dead worrying over whether he could ever achieve carpet status. Herr Schäffer added a crumb of posthumous comfort: flowers and wreaths, plus ribbons "in such quality suitable to the honor of the deceased," might be sent provided they cost no more than 40 marks (\$10)-except of course, in summer, when flowers are cheaper. Then, according to Herr Schäffer. 30 marks at most will provide all the honor necessary.

SAUDI ARABIA Trinkets from Talal

For years, as he watched his 40-odd sons (the exact number has never been reliably checked) grow to strapping manhood, Saudi Arabia's wilv and sentimental old King Ibn Saud cherished a wish-to unite one of them with a daughter of his old friend and champion, Premier Riad El Solh of Lebanon, After El Solh fell before an assassin's gun (in 1951). Ibn Saud sent his boy Prince Sultan, 29, to offer sympathy and a small token of affection (\$79,000 in cash) to the Lebanese Premier's widow

During the course of these amenities a romance flowered between young Sultan and dark-eyed Alia El Solh, eldest of El Solh's daughters. But disillusionment set in. Alia. a Western-educated 22-year-old. learned to her chagrin that Sultan already had at least one other wife, two sons and four daughters. Sultan hired a private eye and discovered that his brideto-be was a feminist agitator with a firm determination not to hide herself behind a veil and live in a harem. One month after old Ibn Saud went to his



MONA Et. SOLIT Sister was too agitated. grave, the marriage plans were canceled

(TIME. Dec. 21). Last July, for the observance of the third anniversary of El Solh's murder. another Ibn Saud heir, brawny, globetrotting Talal, son No. 18, journeyed to Lebanon to pay his respects to the bereaved. His piercing eye soon singled out Mona, the dead Premier's sparkling 18year-old third daughter. After one quick glimpse. Talal invited himself to dinner on the following day. A day later, he proposed marriage. Mme. El Solh said it was up to Mona, and Mona cast down her eyes and murmured yes. Last week, after agreeing to pay a modest dowry of 25 Lebanese pounds (\$8). Prince Talal signed his name in the marriage register along-

side that of Mona El Solh Oil-rich Talal provided his bride with a few trinkets as well. Items: a necklace containing 263 diamonds and an emerald; an engagement ring with a marquise diamond approximately an inch long, half an inch wide; a gold mesh bracelet, a diamond-studded necklace, and a huntingcase wristwatch adorned with seven large diamonds and several smaller ones. More important. Talal bought himself a 20room mansion on the mountain road to Damascus, which suggested that Mona would not be cooped up all year round in a Saudi Arabian harem.

And there was one other matter. "I don't like to make conditions, and I made none. But I'm sure he won't marry any other girls." Mona said confidently,

IRAN

Inside Ali's Suitcase

One day last month, Colonel Hashem Sepahpur of the Teheran military governor's office ran into an old acquaintance. an ex-army captain named Ali Abbasi, "Salaam," cried out the colonel in greeting. Ali, a frail, limping man of about 40. responded with a cordial "Salaam," but hurried on, nervously clutching a worn leather suitcase. "I'm going to the doctor now," he called back,

Ali's behavior interested the colonel: ten years before. Ali had resigned his commission, saving that "the army is rotten through and through"; since then he had held influential, behind-the-scenes jobs in the Red Tudeh Party. In 1946, Ali was liaison man in Teheran for the short-lived Azerbaijan Soviet republic, Knowing all this, Colonel Sepahpur was suddenly curious to know the contents of Ali's worn suitcase. The colonel grabbed and hefted it. "This suitcase seems very heavy for a

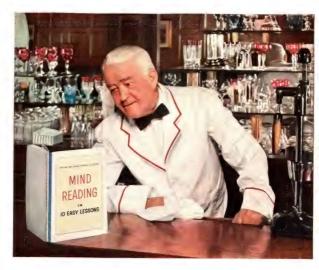
sick man to carry," the colonel grunted. Code No. 3. At headquarters, officers found inside Ali's suitcase a detailed plan of Saadahad Palace, the Shah's summer home, and a complete schedule of the guards' movements. There were other papers, mostly in three codes. Ali, a dedicated Communist, was questioned for eight days before he broke. At last, on the night of Aug. 24. he admitted that the Tudeh had an organization inside the army officers' corps. On Aug. 30. cryptographers cracked two of the codes, but the third, an elaborate trigonometric cipher. would not give. Two colonels went to work night and day, in twelve-hour shifts, and on Sept. 3. code No. 3 was broken.

The secret yielded by code No. 3 was a Soviet spy ring linked with many a respected name in army and police circles. Premier Fazlollah Zahedi himself ordered the arrest of his chief of bodyguard as a Soviet agent. Another prize catch: Lieut. Colonel Jamsheed Mobasheri, an artillery officer regarded by his fellow officers as something of a mathematical genius, Upon his arrest. Mobasheri ripped a rusty nail from the wall and tried to open an artery. Mohasheri, it seemed, was the Red agent who developed the three codes. Another Red agent was the officer assigned to clear appointees to sensitive posts dealing with U.S. military assistance to Iran. The police security chief who screened would-be cops to uncover Tudeh plants was himself

a plant 400 Arrests, According to Premier Zahedi's government, the ring was set up not only to spy but to start a rebellion at the proper moment, with its agents so placed as to be able to assassinate the Shah, the Premier and other key figures, It had an accurate picture of the strength and disposition of the entire Iranian armed force, including an itemization and location of all U.S.-supplied equipment. Tragically enough, some of the ring's most useful informants were not Reds but pro-Mossadegh officers suckered into what they thought was a simple plot to overthrow Premier Zahedi's year-old regime. Last week, with most of the ring in jail

the government lifted censorship slightly. revealing that it had arrested 400 officers for "working in the interests of a foreign power." "Almost all . . . have confessed to their crime of treason," added Teheran grimly.





We have a better idea

Considering the number of men who order a drink without saying what brand of whiskes they want, bartenders might be well advised to take a course in mind reading. Probably a verv advanced course, since there are hundreds of brands to choose from.

But isn't it a simpler-and better-idea for you to name your brand of whiskey . . . just as you do with almost everything else you buy?
This is particularly important if your brand is Four Roses. For no other whiskey is quite the same as Four Roses. No other whiskey can match Four Roses flavor — subtly different, definitely fine.

Be good to your bartender . . . and to yourself. Ask for Four Roses every time.

The one thing you can't get in any other whiskey ... the flavor of

FOUR ROSES

FRANKFORT DISTILLERS CORP., N. Y. C BLENDED WHISKEY, 86.8 PROOF 60% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS.



THE HEMISPHERE

GUATEMALA

Midnight Exile

The right of diplomatic asylum, almost a sorred thing to Latin Americans, pre-viiled last week for Guatemala's deposed pro-Communist President Jacobo Arbens; armed with a safe-conduct from new President Carlos Castillo Armas, he flew off to Mexico. With him into exile went the Communist mani cost of his government and others of the good da sylum seekers who had turned Guatemala Civi's foreign enhances into crowded madhouses for brought the greatest mass dash for diplomatic refuge in Latin America's history close to its read.

Reunion in Prague. The Metican ambrosador, hoping to get the widely hated Arbenz out of his embassy and into the air in secrecy, hired a commercial DC-aand set its departure for midnight; but the press got wind of his plan. That evening some too anti-Communists, including many of the capital's well-heeled aristocracy, gulged their dinners and hurried to the sirport to box Arbenz on his way.

they cried, as the ex-President stalked into the terminal building. There he stripped to his shorts while inspectors carefully examined his grev suit and other belongings mindful of the fact that Arbenz and his top henchmen drew \$1,000,000 in cash from the government-operated Agrarian Bank a few days before he fell.* He watched stonily while marveling examiners counted out his wife's 42 pairs of shoes. Then, with daughter Leonora, 12, and son Jacobito, 7, his wife and 16 cronies, he took off into the night sky. It was still dark when he landed in Mexico City. the most important refugee to reach there since Leon Trotsky in 1937. His only greeter, aside from reporters and plainclothesmen, was Mexico's leftist Senator Luis Rodriguez, onetime Ambassador to

A day earlier, five transport planes sent by Juan Perón had cleared the Argentine embassy of its 130 refugees, among them carlos Manuel Pellecer, who under Arbena had captured the land-reform program for the Communists, and Victor Manuel Guitiernez, who had captured last possible of the Communists and Victor Manuel Guitiernez, who had captured last possible of the Communists of the Communists of the Communists of the Communists are expected to meet soon in the Arbena plane, the Communists are expected to meet soon in Plane, where explanations presummably

Recapturing the Loot. Behind them the exile seekers left some \$18 million worth of land, city real estate, factories, cars and bank accounts. During his time in office, Arbenz emerged as the owner of

de Guillermo Palmieri, tourist bureau chief unler Arbenz, said last week that the money was used to make the last payment on the celebrated shipment of Iron Curtain arms that Arbenz imported from Poland.



Ex-President Arbenz at Airport

a \$3,000,000 cotton plantation; his Interior Minister turned into a gentlemanfarmer with two coffee finas; another pal acquired two mansions. "Progressive captialists" who cooperated with the Reds got rich fast. With the owners gone, what was to be done with all this property!

The new regime's sweeping solution, last week, was to classify the Arbenzistas' wealth as "stolen" and take it over as government property.

CUBA

Dignified Plea

Former President Carlos Frio Socarrás of Cubus placed himsel at the disposal of a U.S. District Courr in New York last week with a place of nole countendere²⁰ to charges of conspiring to violate the 1330 U.S. Neutrally Act by attempting to ship arms to Cuba Thuis. Dec. 14). Federal placed Edmund L. Palmeri fined the exception of the Cuba Thuis. Dec. 14) is deed to consider the continue of the Cuba Thuis. The Cuba Thuis of the Cuba Thuis o

Said Prio; "I decided to change my defense from 'not guilty' to note control dere because I thought that in my position it was more dignified to do so." Defending Prio. Manhattan Lawyer Samuel I. Rosenman. one-time shostwriter for President Franklin D. Roossevlt. contended that his client's acts had been political and his violation of U.S. neutral.

Judge Palmieri agreed that the defendants are not criminals in the strict sense of the term," although there was no question that U.S. law had been broken.

 Legal definition: "A plea by the defendant in a criminal prosecution, which, without admitting guilt, subjects him to conviction."

Quiet does it

How welcome, today, is the voice when soft-spoken, the auto horn when less leaned on, the neighbor's hin when turned low. How welcome is screnity of manner, mode or mien in an era when too many things are determinedly ear-splitting.

How welcome is the quiet elegance of the Racquet Club sait by Hart Schaffner & Marx ... conservative, handsome, uncontentations. The styling is of east-coast persuasion and nation-wide approval. This Justice coast has straighter body lines, with a center vent and flap poekers. The shoulders have a natural, let-them-alone look. The lapels are narrower. And the trailoring is faultless, as you might expect. (The Racquet Chile fly-front procent, too.



From tall towers to tall elms.

There are many fabrics and colors available. The suits shown here are Eton Flan nels, a first and basic choice of well-turned-out men of business and/or campus age. The fabric is luxurious, soft and shape-retaining...a rightful pride and prejudice of Hart Schaffner & Mars.

See the Racquet Club in deep, rich Lamp Black, darker than oxford but not as black as black. Try one on. Feel its trim good looks.

The Racquet Club is equally at home among tall towers and tall elms, and its price is more campus than Wall Street.

HART SCHAFFNER & MARX

PEOPLE

Names make news. Last week these names made this news:

The daybefore Hurriane Edna swooped post New York, another, better-known phenomenon whooshed into Manhattan-(inemactress Morrlyn Monore Inded from an airliner and, said the tabloids, the damage, compared to Ednas, was inestimable. Obviously reliabing every wolf between a few days of John the time between a few days of John the Christopher of the Christo

Off to Buenos Aires to take part in a sports festival honoring Argentina's President Juan Perón: onetime World's Heavyweight Champion Jack Dempsey.

Back to his Washington deck hobbled Secretary of the Treasury George M. Humphrey, with a game leg for the second time this year. Last Easter Humphrey tore the muscles above his left ankle when his horse kicked him. Then he sprained farm. Just to keep the ankle out of fromle while Humphrey's schedule is so tight, doctors this time put foot and ankle in a cast, gave the Secretary a case for support.

Television audiences for the first time got to watch the finals in the annual Miss America contest, run off at Atlantic City. The winner: San Francisco's 10-year-old Lee Ann Meriwether (5 ft. 8½ in., 124 lbs.; bust 34½, waist 22, hips 35).

A drama student at City College of San Francisco, the new Miss America won \$5,000 cash, a Nash sedan, a Philco TV set and about \$50,000 in endorsement



CALIFORNIA'S MERIWETHER
Dior was on time.



Ava used another weapon.

and personal-appearances fees. To show off her less obvious talents during the contest, Lee Ann gave a dramatic reading of a scene from John Millington Synge's Riders to the Sen. Next day. Miss America modestly insisted that her figure was really nothing to get excited about. Said she: "I think Dior's flat look came just in time to save me."

Excitement followed peripatetic Ava Gardner wherever she went. Arriving with her entourage in Rio de Janeiro for a publicity tour. Ava stepped off her plane with her prettiest professional smile. But she soon lost her temper when she was instructed to go through the police, health and customs routine, just like any other traveler. As she opened each piece of luggage. Ava got angrier and angrier, while the customs inspector got increasingly conscientious and methodical. At length she fumed: "Let's get the first plane out of this place. They're a bunch of savages and I won't stay here!" With that she flounced into a car and was off to her beflowered presidential suite at the Hotel Gloria. Ten minutes after her arrival, the manager, urgently summoned by protesting guests to Suite 901, was greeted with a flying glass of whisky and a frenzied Ava smashing everything in sight. Ordered to leave. Ava soon turned up at another hotel, next day played hostess to the Brazilian press. Said she, demurely: "I'm happy to be here. I've been longing to see Rio all my life." Asked a reporter "Were you drunk last night?" Replied Ava. sipping her third whisky: "No in-deed. Never drink." A day later, she left Brazil.

In Cuba, an old playmate of Actress Gardner's was having a quieter time. Retired Bullfighter Luis Miguel Dominguín, Ava's escort in Spain and her guest later in Reno, was visiting with Author-Sports-

man Ernest Hemingway. Dominguin and white-bearded "Papa" put on cool shorts and tossed a hunting lance around for a while, but spent most of their visit together hunting fish.

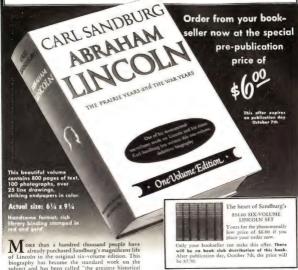
Just a few months after he resigned his post of Colonial Secretary in Sir Winston Churchill's Cabinet and was made a viscount. Oliver Lythellon, 61. who laboriously helped to cope with the Mau Mau problem in Kenya and the Communist problem in Kenya and the Communist problem in Malaya, announced he had selected his new title: Viscount Chandos of Aldershot.

In Chicago, Publisher John S. Knight Chicago Daily News, Detroit Free Press, Akron Beacon Journal, Miami Heralds go word that he still be the first recipient of the La Pressa Prize for American of the La Pressa Prize for American by Dr. Alberto Gomeshaber of Instanton Aires' existing publisher of La Pressa, will be made in Rio de Janeiro next month to honor Publisher of La Pressa, will be leadership in fighting for press freedom" throughout the Americas.

At a quiet luncheon held at Chequers, their country home, Sir Winston and Lady Churchill celebrated their 46th wedding anniversary.

Hollywood's gay young marrieds. Lond Turner and Lex (Tazana) Borker, were reported to have kissed and made up, after a spat at a recent party. To celebrate the occasion, they did what an other sensible couple might do—if they were Lana and Lex. Reported Columnias bugget spatial content of the content of t

Carl Sandburg's long-awaited one-volume Lincoln



subject and has been called "the greatest historical biography of our generation." Now, after years of labor, Sandburg has literally "distilled the essence" of his monumental work, rewriting, condensing, and adding new material in the light of recent findings, to produce the most readable and definitive onevolume Lincoln ever published. Nearly 40 years ago Carl Sandburg set himself an

extraordinary task - to reproduce Lincoln's life as it was lived, and to impart to the reader the exact sensation of living it while he reads. That Sandburg had succeeded was widely attested. The critical acclaim was immediate, unqualified, unanimous:

"I feel as if I had been living with Abraham Lincoln!" -LEWIS GANNETT, N. Y. Herald Tribune -ALLAN NEVINS, Saturday Review

"A monumental undertaking, grandly realized." -ROBERT SHERWOOD, N. Y. Times Book Review

Perhaps no other man can again record so vividly the man Lincoln and his times; for Sandburg had grown

up in Lincoln's neighborhood and talked with those who remembered him. The devotion was complete. It is this remarkable ability to bring Lincoln and his age alive that makes Sandburg's one-volume Lincoln unlike any other. If you act now, before October 7, you can possess a first edition of this great work for only \$6.00. After publication day the price will be \$7.50.

Reserve your copy with your bookseller today

Relax Who, Me?

Between Chicago Portland - Seattle



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For information write: P. G. Holmes, Pass, Traffic Mgr., Great Northern Railway, Dept. T-94, St. Paul, Minn.

THE PRESS

During the Army v. McCarthy hear-ings. Hearst Gossipist Walter Winchell bubbled with tips, inside stories, and the kind of scoops that are his stock in trade. But last week the biggest Winchell exclusive of the hearings backfired and landed him before the Watkins committee considering the McCarthy censure charges (see NATIONAL AFFAIRS). The committee. which is trying to decide whether Mc-Carthy improperly received and used secret Government documents, thought Winchell might help them. Four months ago Winchell had bragged in print that he had his own copy of the "Personal & Confidential" document on the loyalty of Fort Monmouth personnel that got Mc-Carthy into trouble. The Watkins committee wanted to know where Winchell. who is a good friend of both Joe Mc-Carthy and Roy Cohn, got his copy of the document

The Forgetful Reporter, Columnist Winchell was a reluctant witness, Under questioning by Assistant Committee Counsel Guy G. de Furia, at first he said: "I would not reveal my source of information on any news." Senator Watkins suggested that Winchell was "laboring the point a little" and asked pointedly: Did he actually know who delivered the document to him? Winchell replied: "I do not know. I am not sure." Later, he added 'I am pretty sure that it was not Senator McCarthy" or anyone on his staff. Winchell explained why he was not sure: "There are so many people offering material to me [that | sometimes | I just | let them place [it] in my hand, sometimes just with the acknowledgment. 'Thank you very much." Winchell said that he must have got the secret document during the hearing while he was standing outside the Senate caucus room chatting with newsmen. It was just another piece of paper, said he, among the dozens that

Winchell recalled that later, inside the caucus room, when he looked at what he had been handed, he turned to other newsmen at the press table and said, "Gee, look what I have," Although he insisted that he could not recall who gave it to him, he was dead sure he never let anvone else read it. Instead, he went to FBI Director Edgar Hoover, who warned Winchell that if he printed the document the FBI would be obliged to arrest him. About eight or ten days later. Winchell testified he burned the document and flushed it down a hotel toilet like the good, securityconscious naval officer he is (Lieut. Commander, U.S.N.R.).

In the Corridor, Other newsmen who had often chatted with Winchell outside the caucus room during the hearings could not remember seeing anyone actually handing him the document. None of them volunteered to step up and corroborate or deny that part of Winchell's story when Committee Chairman Watkins offered



COLUMNIST WINCHELL A good fairy waved his wand,

them the opportunity. Last week, after his appearance on the witness stand, Winchell in his column offered another explanation of how he got the document. Wrote he: "In the corridor, some Good Fairy waved his wand and there it was, in my li'l ole pocket."

"Deported"

Two U.S. newsmen who vanished behind the Chinese Communist bamboo curtain more than a year ago were reported released this week. I.N.S. Correspondent Donald Dixon, 26, and National Broadcasting Co. Correspondent Richard Applegate, 38, were captured by a Red gunboat while vacationing aboard their sailboat Kert in waters west of Hong Kong, Along with their U.S.-born captain, Dixon and Applegate were taken prisoner, accused "intruding into China's waters." Repeated U.S. attempts to have them released failed. This week the Communist Peking radio announced that they and their skipper had been "deported" from Red China and were on their way home.

Independence Abroad

Magazines sponsored by the U.S. Government have usually met with limited success abroad. The reason is that Europeans and Asians view any government publication with suspicion. A notable exception is Germany's Der Monat (the Month), a monthly with a Harber's format that was launched six years ago by the State Department as a "weapon against Communism and Naziism." Although its circulation is small (30,000). Der Monat has become the most respected and influential magazine in Germany. helped spark a renaissance in German intellectual life, which was stamped out by the Nazis. Read largely by intellectu-



YOU COULD GUESS WHAT CAR THEY CAME IN!

Of course, you'd guess they came in a Cadillo. And the chances are that you'd is redu. Because it has long been an account tenth that a vast majority of the contradius people at outstanding events at year. or Cadillas.

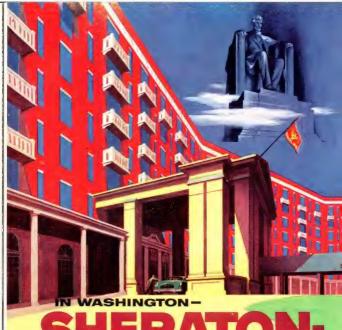
The arming of this priceless approlation has been a long, slow process for 0.4 bas. It has taken fits two years of the attraced adherence to the highest the arminest adherence to the highest the base of the highest people that Cadillac is the ultimate in motor car-

Year after year. American motorish have taken increasing notice of this Gradually, but surely, the impression hadeepened that Cadillae stands alone in all the thing-that make a motor car a pleasure to own and a satisfaction to uniter-

We pledge every conceivable effort to continue to merit this great public trust—so that into the unending future, the outstanding people at outstanding events may continue to arrive—... in Colline? Cadilla:

CADILLAC MOTOR CAR DIVISION ...

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K HOTE



Favorite Washington address of many a famous visitor - formerly the Wardman Park-largest hotel in the nation's capital. In a country-club setting-with 16-acre garden, private tennis courts and swimming pool yet only minutes from downtown Washington. A thousand rooms with air conditioning and TV. Great new Convention Hall available 1955. Under the Sheraton Family Plan, there's no room charge for children under 14.

als, government officials, students and university professors, the Communists have made reading the magazine a criminal offense and denounced it as a "real intellectual poison brew.

Nevertheless, more than 3,500 copies a month are smuggled into East Germany, One German couple, sent to a Red prison after the Communists discovered copies of the magazine in their East zone apartment, made straight for Dor Monat's office to replenish their confiscated copies after they escaped.

Ford Grant. Der Monat owes its prestige to the State Department's wise decision to give virtually a free hand to its New York-born editor, Melvin I. Lasky. 14. By filling the magazine with the work of the world's leading writers, he has con-



EDITOR LASKY For Communists, a poison brew,

vinced German readers that Der Monat is much more than a mere mouthpiece of U.S. policy. Last week Editor Lasky took the final step to establish the magazine's independence. He severed its official U.S ties completely, and got a \$175,000 Ford Foundation grant to continue publishing. hopes to make the magazine more selfsufficient. But he has not changed his objective "to offer the German reading public an important link with the outside world of ideas and controversy

Der Monat establishes the link by printing articles by such writers as T. S. Eliot, Bertrand Russell, Joseph Schumpeter, Benedetto Croce, Arthur Koestler, Sidney Hook, Aldous Huxley and Reinhold Niebuhr, Articles, all translated into German, cover every subject, from the relationship between Christianity and Western civilization to the real place of Wall Street in the U.S. economy, George Orwell's biting anti-Communist satires. Animal Farm and Nineteen Eighty-four, were translated into German only in the pages of Der Monat.

Editor Lasky makes no attempt to



CANADIAN WHISKY, A BLEND, 86.8 PROOF . SCHENLEY IMPORT CORPORATION, NEW YORK, M. Y.



Living Dangerously?

My Junior Fire Marshal showed me how careless I had become

fire hazards.

for safety.

It was wonderful to see Garv tak-

ing so much interest in protecting his home. I dropped what I'd been

doing, and we began checking on

Believe me, that report opened

my eyes to the careless habits I'd

fallen into! I'd been living dan-

gerously and all because I hadn't

realized the simple steps to take

This was a special day in Gary's life. I sensed it the minute he walked in wearing that fire hat.

His story spilled out in all directions . . .

Big meeting at school. Appointed Junior Fire Marshal. Very important to prevent fires. Chief Wilder said so. He gave me this fire hat, Mom. And a report to fill out at home. My class can win a banner...

> If you have a youngster in school, the chances are you'll be hearing about the Hartford Junior Fire Marshals during National Fire Prevention Week, October 2 to 9.

Last year, nearly three million enthusiastic children asked parents' help in completing a Junior Fire Marshal's Home Report. Right now, the sixth annual drive is under way.

The Marshals are sponsored as a public service by the Hartford Fire Insurance Company. Thousands of public-spirited Hartford Agents from coast to coast — on their own time — administer the program in their communities. Schools, fire

✓ departments and other civic groups cooperate generously.

Year in and year out you'll do well with the

Hartford

Hartford Fire Insurance Company • Hartford Accident and Indemnity Company

Hartford Live Stock Insurance Company • Hartford 15, Connecticut

policy. The magazine fits within broad U.S. objectives, but argues both sides of such questions as EDC, socialism or. capitalism, etc. Says Lasky: "Can you imagine telling our readers in 1946 that rearmament was bad, then trying to tell them in 1950 it was good after all?"

Right Bank, Editor Lasky, who has

follow the smaller turns of U.S. foreign

become one of the leading intellectual figures in Germany, went to the City College of New York ('30) and got a master's degree from the University of Michigan ('40). He worked as an editor of the weekly anti-Communist New Leader, was an Army battle historian (captain) who moved into Berlin with the U.S. Army. At war's end, unlike most G.I.s who stayed in Europe, he decided the "proper place for the new generation is on the right bank of the Rhine, not the left bank of the Seine." While working as a freelance correspondent, he caught the eye of U.S. Military Governor Lucius D. Clay at a Berlin Communist writers' congress. While delegates were attacking "U.S. cultural barbarism," Lasky broke up the meeting with a fiery speech in fluent German denouncing Russian totalitarianism (TIME, Oct. 20, 1947). With General Clay's aid, Lasky and a

With General Clay's aid, Lasky and a stall of four Germans started publishing Der Monat at a cost to the U.S. of about beard he green with the community of the community propagands made it a "symbol of their hate" of him, never misses an opportunity to attack Communism. Nazism or German militarism. He makes no attempt at impartiality in politics. Says corrected the community of the community of

John O'London's Dies

Among writers. John O'London's Weekly was usually considered the leading literary magazine in the British empire. Born in 1919, it was named after the pen name of one of its early editors, and demonstrated with examples the best writing by great names and by young unknowns. Its readers were mostly young people just acquiring their literary education and oldsters belatedly seeking theirs, with a scattering of professional writers. The weekly ran a literate section on English grammar and word usage, carefully recommended good books, had a steady circulation of 80,000. When it rejected a manuscript, it offered a detailed criticism. Among its regular contributors: Winston Churchill, Rebecca West, Arnold Bennett, Max Beerbohm, W. Somerset Maugham. During World War II, newsprint restrictions and the exodus to the services cut John O'London's circulation to 50,000. and it never recovered. Last week its publishers sadly announced the last issue high costs and changing tastes had forced the magazine out of business. Lamented John O'London's Editor Webster Evans: "People prefer to read trash. They are just not interested in the world of literature and the arts.



TUG NAVIGATES FOG WITH EASE BY USING RADAR

Tows Railroad-Car Floats, Jersey City to Brooklyn Under Worst Conditions

THE STORY BEHIND THE STORY:

Perhaps you recall the time 7 years ago when fog closed New York's basy harbor with a vengeance. A harbor ferry with 52 passengers aboard "lost" for 7 hours . . . a mighty ocean liner delayed 13 hours in reaching her dock, a mile or two away. Forty ships awaiting entrance to New York harbor and not a propeller turning—except aboard Transfer 21, tage bast of the New York. New York. New Haven &

Hartford Railroad, Guided solely by Sperry Radar, Transfer 21 went about her business moved 302 railroad cars over the three and three-quarter mile passage between Brooklyn and New Jersev on schedule.

 Dramatic as it is, such a story would hardly make the headlines today: During those 7 years, Sperry Radar has become as much a part of modern marine shipping as the Sperry Gyro-Compass, bringing radar to every type of vessel trom the river boat pushing its block-long tow around the torturous turns of the Mississippi in total darkness, to the ocean liner holding its course on schedule through fog and storm.

Sperry's leadership in radar stems from the company's development of the Klystron tube, a unique source of radio energy which made microwave radar possible. In addition to serving ships, you'll find Sperry radars giving new precision to air navigation, both military and commercial ..., in early warning systems and anti-aircraft defenses . and in guided missiles for defense and offense.



SCIENCE

Atomic Energy

Atomic Energy Commission Chairman Lewis L. Strauss held a press conference last week (his first since taking office 14 months ago) and laid down some bits of scientific news:

¶ AEC will supply nuclear fuel elements (presumably uranium enriched with fissionable U-235) to Atomic Energy of Canada. Ltd. After use in Canada's new heavy-water reactor, AEC will purify the fuel elements chemically and will buy some of the products (presumably plutonium) extracted from them.

¶ The U.S. will continue (despite objections) to test nuclear weapons in the Pacific, but no tests are scheduled at present.

As chairman of the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, Strauss saw no reason why Physicist J. Robert Oppenheimer should not continue as director of the institute. The suspension of Oppenheimer's security clearance, said Strauss, "is not a criterion for that position."

¶ Early next year, the U.S. will call an international conference of nuclear physicists. All interested countries, including the U.S.S.R., will be invited. Strauss fild not say how Russian physicists would gain entrance to the U.S. Many scientists from friendly countries have been excluded under the McCarna (immigration) Act because of contacts recent or remote with Communism.

Skin Diving for Oil

The fashionable sport of skin diving has been taken up, rubber flippers, aqualungs and all, by serious geologists. Last week Magnolia Petroleum Co. told how its geological skin divers swim along the bottom of the Gulf of Mexico looking for information that will help find pools of oil.

Under the supervision of Ivan Alexander, Magnolia's exploration chief, four

full-fledged geologists and two technicians practiced skin diving until they could pass the Navy's test for frogmen. Then, led by Dr. Daniel Feray, they embarked on the Gulf in a converted shrimp hoat, went overboard and flapped along the bottom. Working in water up to 65 ft, deep off eastern Texas, they picked up samples of sediments, gathered sea creatures, c.e., sand dollars and mud-living worms, and studied the growth of marine vegetation. the bubbles of natural gas that rise from the bottom of the Gulf. While they swam in the silent depth, they heard clams clicking their shells, Louder sounds were the bangs of dynamite charges set off by oil prospectors a dozen miles away.

The scientific skin divers were not searching directly for oil, Their long-range purpose was to learn more about "stratagraphic traps," Oil pools are comparatively easy to find by geophysical methods if the oil has accumulated in a "structural trap," where pressure has forced the rock into a domed or up-slanted formation. But some of the biggest pools of oil have been found in masses of porous material, e.e., limestone reefs or sand bars, that were covered ages ago by oil-tight sediments. Such underground treasures (the prodigious East Texas field was one of them) seldom answer clearly when they are queried by the geologists' instruments. Many of them have been found by pure accident

Magnolia's diving geologists hope to find clues that lead to stratagraphic traps. One possibility: using sea organisms as pointers. The clams, snails and other creatures that now live on the bottom of the Gulf are not very different from their fossil ancestors. Each species has its preference for sand, mud or shell bottom. It scientific frogmen learn enough about the modern sea creatures, they may be able to use their forehears in the deep rocks to point where a reef or sand har (now saturated with oil lies hidden not far away.

Millimeter Waves

Bit by bit, the physicists have filled the gaps in the electromagnetic spectrum, which runs from X rays at the short end, through light and heat, to miles-loung radio waves at the other. One big gap remained between the infer-red 'theat' waves and the shortest radio waves (about .8 mm_s, are shortest radio waves (about .8 mm_s) waves were that man's apparatus could generate. Last week Dr. Hans Motz of Stanford University told how the gash has been filled.

Dr. Mota's 'millimeter-wave generator' is made up, first, of a linear acclerator that produces a pulsed beam of electrons when the produces a pulsed beam of electrons when the produces a pulsed beam of electrons when the produces a supersymmetric produces a silver wave guide that is held between 16 pointed steel teeth. The teeth set up separate and attenuation gameric fields and so the made to oscillate. Forming the desired waves less than one millimeter long.

Relativity in Action. The teeth are about an inch apart along the undulator, and this seems coarse for an appearatus that yields such tiny waves. But the undulator is "shrunk" by one of the strange effects connected with Einstein's relativity. According to "the Lorentz contrastion," a stationary object shrinks when it is observed from a moving object. The faster the motion, the more the shrinksage.

Since the electrons in Dr. Motz's undulator are moving close to the speed of light, the undulator, from their point of view, is only one-seventh as long as it is from the point of view of Dr. Motz. The waves caused by the magnetized teeth shrink in proportion. Other shrinking actions bring them down to 1,6 mm.

Visible Rodio. Dr. Motz can make them even smaller by increasing the speed of the electrons and therefore increasing the Lorentz contraction. Once the histohed his undulator to a force the surface of the contraction of the histohed his undulator to a force of the contraction of

Work on the millimeter-wave generator was financed by the Office of Naval Research, and the Navy has hope of using the tiny wave for the tiny wave for the properties of the p



Clams may tell a secret.





EDUCATION

The Unorthodox Way

The raw new suburb of Linda Mar nestles in the Pedro Valley, 15 miles south of San Francisco, hard by the Pacific shore. So far, only 900 of the development's planned 3.500 homes (\$9.500-\$11,500) have been built and occupied, but bulldozers are hard at work gouging out lots on the hillsides, and scores of concrete foundations dot the valley floor. Despite its unfinished state, the whole community was hustling and bustling one foggy morning last week. Like millions of other youngsters across the nation, the 350 children of Linda Mar were trudging off to the first day of school.

Joint Enterprise, Linda Mar's is no ordinary public school. Five weeks ago, it was no more than another valley lot. Now schools. Funds were short; conventional new public schools would take months perhaps years, to finance and build,

Regulation Start. Well aware that a bad school situation makes a real-estate developer no friends. Builder Oddstad made a radical suggestion: he would make a temporary school out of tract houses lease the school to the district until the red tape of establishing a regular school could be untangled. Then the school could be reconverted into its component houses and sold. When Architect Victor Abrahamson showed them the plans for Oddstad's project, the local school board quickly gave him the nod. A San Francisco bank lent the money, and Oddstad's construction crews rushed the school to completion.

On opening day last week, stocky Builder Oddstad watched the children



OPENING DAY AT ODDSTAD SCHOOL

Under the breezeway, dreams and tears. the Oddstad School stood ready for its pupils: an odd combination of eleven standard one-story houses linked by a breezeway, with interiors converted into light airy classrooms, the kitchen in one serving as a teachers' lunchroom. Last week there was work yet to be done; carpenters were still nailing on roof shingles: there was no electricity; the kindergarten's blocks had not arrived. But months ahead of schedule. Linda Mar's children had their own school-thanks to the joint enterprise of a builder, an architect and a

school board. When veteran Suburb Builder Andres F. Oddstad Jr., boss of "Homes by Sterling," broke ground for Linda Mar, the already overburdened local (Laguna Salada) school district found itself facing a 50% increase in enrollment. Required for the new pupils: additional school buses (cost: \$60,000) and double or triple classroom shifts in the district's three

streaming into his school with obvious delight. "This is the thing to do," said he. "It's up to builders to take the initiative. Near by, under the school's breezeway, Mrs. Robert Blomberg finally broke away from her weeping five-year-old daughter Kathlene. Said Mrs. Blomberg: "She's been dreaming of nothing but school for weeks. Now all she can say is. 'I want to go home." An hour later, tears dry. Kathlene was happily drawing her first picture in kindergarten. An unorthodox school was off to a regulation start.

Citizens (White), Unite!

In Jackson, Miss, the state legislature assembled in special session last week to circumvent the U.S. Supreme Court ban on segregated public schools. Governor Hugh White's formal call had listed the most important item of business: the long-proposed constitutional amendment to preserve Mississippi's "separate but



Game

In a game of charades, an ambitious friend of ours tried to act out "Lord Calvert costs a little more and tastes a little better because it's Custom Distilled." Did fine, too, up to the tenth word.

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GENERAL 🛞 ELECTRIC

equal" public-school facilities for 225,000 Negro and 230,000 white children.

The amendment would permit the legislature to 1) abolish all public schools "as a last resort" by two-thirds vote: 2) allow individual localities to abolish public schools as they choose; 3) sell, lease or rent school property to private individuals then pay each "educable" child's tuttion to what would then be private, segregated schools.

Despite the prospect of losing soredy meeded idental subsidies (for free school lunches, vocational courses), the Mississip is house of representatives nevertheless possed the amendment on three successive days as required by state law. Final vote: 188-184, The state senate prepared to follow the subsidies of the state which is the subsidies of the state which is a special election.

In urging passage of the amendment, Governor Hubb White Islamed the "Crisis" in part on Mississippis'. Neero leaders, who are reluctant to approve continued segregation. But he insisted that "there is, no we are simply evertising the same legal right to resist this most unfortunate descion that the [National Association for the Advancement of Colored People] exceeding the continued the excision that the fixed part of the continued to the continued the excision that the fixed part of the continued to the continu

Elsewhere in Mississippi, resistance to desceregation was taking on an extralegal hue. Throughout the state, while lussinessmen and farmers have begun to organize local "Citizens Councils" to preceed the control of the control of the council of the council

The "C.C." has used no high-pressure tactics, but economic and political retaliation for non-cooperation is in the offing. White politicos who seem to favor desegregation may be cautioned by special committees: blocs of white voters will be organized against the stubborn. To date. the Citizens' Councils have exerted no concerted effort: they have no statewide organization, no overall policy. At one small-town Rotary meeting Citizens Councillors present were asked for a show of hands. More than two-thirds of the Rotarians admitted membership in the upstate Leland (pop. 5.000): "We are trying a peaceful and intelligent approach to a very difficult problem. We aren't Ku Kluxers, but if we fail, a Klan-type group

Outside Mississippi, local school officials and pressure groups tried, with varying success, to implement or resist the Sureme Court decision against segregation.

In Washington, U.S. District Court Judge Henry A. Schweinhaut turned down



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the white Federation of Citizens Associ tions plea for an order restraining loc school desegregation already well und way. Said the court: "You are asking I to stop the wheels when the Suprer Court could have but did not

Only at Army-supervised schools at 1 Meyer and Ft. Belvoir did Negro childr crack Virginia's ban on public-school of segregation. Roman Catholic paroch schools in the state accepted about Negro pupils without incident.

In Four States, W.Va., mothers about 60 white pupils at the Annabe grade school kept their children home protest against the admission of 13 N groes, said they would demand the d issal of Principal Lloyd Seccuro.

In Hutchins, Texas, four Negro pup unsuccessfully tried to register at t "white" Linfield elementary scho learned the state would maintain a ban desegregation for at least another year. In Nashville, Tenn., the desegregati effort took a reverse twist. Three childr of white professors at Fisk University were refused admission to the Pearl e mentary school (for Negroes). A Neg city councilman, Alexander Looby, promp ly announced that he would file suit compel the school board to admit them.

Report Card

I Worried that their alma mater's nar suffered by comparison with those of oth privately endowed Ivy League colleg (e.g., Vale. Harvard. Princeton), the U. versity of Pennsylvania's Gasette beg polling alumni to find out whether it w time for a change. Biggest complain people in other states believe Penns vania is a state institution. do not consid attending it, "consequently any presti that might accrue to our alumni as grace ates of a private institution is lost."

The Ford Foundation's Fund for I Republic announced the appointment of new consultant: Elmer Davis, 64, be selling author (But We Were Born Free veteran radio newscaster, wartime chief the Office of War Information.

In Washington, the Internal Reven Service awarded Teacher Anna Steen. a rare commendation for her "outstandi contribution toward the successful adm istration of the federal tax laws." At los Banneker Junior High School, Teach Steen, showing her ninth-grade pupils he to deal with tax forms, went after Intern Revenue teaching aids, soon sold the t collectors on a large-scale program teaching tax know-how to schoolchildr across the nation. Result: more than 2 ooo schools used the service's materials tax lessons last year; this year, 7.0 more schools will follow suit, save t Treasury millions in future errors. Co (last year) to the U.S.: \$30,000

The nation's first commercially spesored educational TV series starts ov Washington's station WNBW this wee Some 35,000 pupils in 121 schools w watch daily 15-minute programs, e.g., science, languages, world news. The tw days-a-week sponsor: Perpetual Buildi Association. The weekly bill: \$425.



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RELIGION

Words & Works

¶ Packed so tightly that they were unable to kneel, an estimated 156,000 worshipers jammed Chicagols Soldier Field for a Marian Vear Mass celebrated by Samuel Cardinal Stritch. Roman Catholic Archbishop of Chicago. Another 100,000, unable to find even standing room, gather of outside to hear the service through loudspeakers. On the stubs of the tickets were spaces for Roman Catholics to note were spaces for Roman Catholics to note formed. The archdiocese will collect the stubs, make a summary of the devotions, and send it to Pope Pius XII as a Marian Year "spiritual bouquet."

In response to "the resurgence of religious feeling and practice in America today," the Ideal Toy Co. is putting on

Avenue Presbyterian Church, As chairman of the Board of Preachers, Buttrick will conduct services in the Memorial Church in Harvard Vard'. as Plummer professor of Christian morals, he will teach the New Testament to undergradtates, will also teach in Harvard Divinity School.

Under the Fig Tree

When the Portuguese conquered the Durch colony of Recife on the coast of the coast of the coast of Liers the saine terms as the Potestant Durch: accept the Roman Catholic fainh or get out. Some of the Recife Jesu who chose to get out were (according to one account) captured by pirates on the high seas, then rescued by the French privater J. Charles. In Spetember 1964, the St.



Arrival of the "St. Charles" in New Amsterdam

To bigotry, no sanction; to persecution, no assistance.

sale a knee-jointed doll that can be made to "kneel in a praying position."

¶ Religious and economic booms in the potwar U.S. have brought no material gain to clergymen, the National Council of the Churches of Christ reports. Congregational ministers now average §3,313 a year (up from \$1,760 in 1930) and United Presbyterian ministers. \$3,700 (up from \$1,750). Allowing for inflation. says the council, the raises leave the ministers a few dollars a month behind where they

were in 1939.

Philippine Protestants from 27 churches assembled in Manila's Luneta Park to join in a prayer for world peace and for the success of the cight-nation conference on Southeast Asian defense \$\$x\$= FOREIGN NEWS). Right after the Protestants marched out of the park, some 10,000 Roman Catholics marched in to pray for the very same things.

Harvard University will have a new chief preacher when the fall term begins: British-born Dr. George Arthur Buttrick, 62, ex-president of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ and pastor since 1927 of Manhattan's 3,000-member Madison Charles landed its 23 Jewish passengers men, women and children—at the nearest Dutch port, New Amsterdam (pop. 800). They were the first Jewish settlers in what is now U.S. territory.

This week Jewish congregations all over the nation held special services to commemorate the 300th anniversary of the landing at New Amsterdam. The ceremonies began a scheduled nine-month round of tercentenary observances with the theme: "Man's Opportunities and Responsibilities under Freedom."* At the Manhattan synagogue of Shearith Israel (Remnant of Israel), the congregation founded by the settlers of 1654, the Rev. Dr. Louis C. Gerstein intoned the tercentenary prayer: "Lord our God . . . deep gratitude wells up in our hearts as we remember that 300 years ago Thou didst guide a little band of Israel's children to these shores . . .

The 23 refugees from Brazil got a cold

* The tercentenary has already produced two readable histories of U.S. Jewry: Oscar Handlin's Adventure in Freedom (McGraw-Hill: \$3.75) and Rufus Learsi's The Jews in America (World; \$6).

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reception at the hands of New Amsterdam's peg-legged Governor Peter Stuyvesant, a cast-iron Calvinist who considered Judaism "an abominable religion." He wrote to the directors of the West India Company in Amsterdam, suggesting that lews be banned. The company instructed the governor to let the Jews stay on the understanding that "the poor among them shall not become a burden to the Company or community, but be supported by their own nation

A Letter from Newport, In the English colonies along the American coast. Jewish immigrants found a freedom beyond anything they had known in Europe. On paper the colonies severely restricted religious freedom, but the restrictions were seldom enforced against Jews. In 17th century Maryland, a stiff-necked Jewish physician named Jacob Lombroso was tried for blasphemy (he had publicly denied the divinity of Christ), but, though he was plainly guilty under the law, the court set the case aside. Lombroso continued to live and prosper in Maryland.

In 1700, after the Revolution had swept away even the paper disabilities of religious minorities. Moses Seixas wrote to President Washington on behalf of the lews of Newport, R. I. to tell him how thankful they were to be living under "a government which to bigotry gives no sanction to persecution no assistance." Wrote Washington in reply: "It is now no more that toleration is spoken of, as if it was by the indulgence of one class of people that another enjoyed the exercise of their inherent natural rights. [In this nation | everyone shall sit in safety under his own vine and fig tree, and there shall be none to make him afraid

Revolutions & Pogroms. Before 1848, there were only about 20,000 Jews in a U.S. population of more than 20 million. Most of the pre-1848 settlers were Sephardic Jews, whose ancestors had lived in Spain or Portugal. In the two decades after Europe's revolutionary tremors of 1848, more than 200,000 European Jews most of them German-speaking, migrated to the U.S. Their Americanization was rapid and thorough, gave rise to a Reform ludaism that outspokenly rejected the traditional idea of Jewish nationhood.

In the 1880s a series of bloody pogroms in the Russia of Czar Alexander III set off another great wave of Jewish immigration -2.000,000 came to the U.S. between 1881 and 1914, mostly from Russia and Poland. These Eastern Jews brought with them orthodoxy, Zionism, the Viddish language and a tighter grip on their Jewish traditions than the Germans had shown. Today nearly half the world's Jews live

in the U.S., more than 5,000,000. New York City has more Jewish inhabitants (2.250.000) than Israel, more than any other city in history. Tercentenary orators and writers happily but up statistics, e.g., as a group the Jews supply twice their proportionate share of the nation's college students and only half their share of the jailbirds. But, beyond anything that statistics could express, the Jews' life under America's sheltering trees was a new



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experience after their long wanderings. Writes Historian Oscar Handlin: "Looking backward from 1954, the three hundred years of Jewish life in the U.S. seem an adventure in freedom."

Diamonds on the Left

Compared to Prophet Jones himself, his custom-built being Cadillas seemed drah and commonplate. Detroit's James F. The Laters of Laters



God approaches from the right.

from the right, so he likes to keep that

flank unencumbered. In his \$100-a-day suite in the Waldorf-Astoria, the Prophet told newsmen why

Astoria, the Prophet told newsmen why he had come to New York © "God told me to tell you He is sending His Son back to earth . . . He has already arrived. He is on American soil."

fg "God also told me there is going to be a great exposure of a large Communist spy ring here in this city."

The Prophet added that men would "stop dying" in the year 2000.

It was not only to bring these messages that the Prophet had journeyed to New York, along with four valets, four body-guards, three secretaries, cook, dietician, housekeeper, hairdresser, three musicians and 60 singers. He had also hired Manhatan's Carnegie Hall for an evening

service. Admission: \$2 and up.



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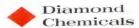
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SPORT

Water Baby

Shortly after 11 o'clock one night last week, two women and a 16-year-old girl slipped from a Youngstown, N.Y. dock into the black waters of Lake Ontario. Their mission: to swim the 32 miles across the chill, changeable lake, a feat no man or woman had ever done.

Most interest centered on San Diego's Florence Chadwick, 35, an old pro at distance swimming. The big Canadian National Exhibition had advanced her \$2,-500 for expenses and contracted to pay her \$7,500 more if she reached its Toronto fought against 6-ft. waves, with the distant Toronto skyline now tantalizingly in sight. Her coach scribbled words of encouragement on a blackboard. "You quit and fail all kids," he wrote once.

By 5 p.m. Marilyn was barely moving. Once she stopped, dipped under water three times, but kept going. By 8 p.m. the broad waterfront ahead of Marilyn was iammed with some 250,000 cheering people. To roars that she could not hear and

Marilyn touched the sea wall after nearly 21 hours in the water. She was richer by some \$50,000 in cash



MARILYN BELL IN LAKE ONTARIO On the blackboard, an encouraging message,

exposition grounds. At the last minute, two Canadians decided to join her. One was Mrs. Winnie Roach Leuszler, 28, the only Canadian woman to conquer the English Channel. The other: blonde, frecklefaced Marilyn Bell, 16, a 119-lb. Toronto high-school girl whose only claim to swimming fame was that she had been the first woman to finish in a marathon swim in Atlantic City in July. Neither Winnie nor Marilyn stood to get \$10,000-or even \$1-from the C.N.E.

An hour after the start. Winnie turned back, having lost her escort boat in the darkness. Through the long night. Florence and little Marilyn churned along, against choppy waves. The youngster was frightened. Once an eel fastened onto her leg, but she kicked it off. By morning Marilyn was weary, and badly in need of a mental lift. Then she heard that the great Florence Chadwick had given up sickened by oil slicks and rough water. Marilyn plowed on. Winds blew her off course, but she fought back.

Radio stations began broadcasting bulletins on Marilyn's progress; newspapers published extras. The C.N.E. management, in some embarrassment, hastily announced that it would pay a full \$10,-000 to Marilyn if she finished. Other gifts poured in.

Out on the lake, the 5 ft, 2 in, swimmer

and gifts such as a fur coat. furniture. vacation trips and a powder blue convertible. And she will probably escape taxes because she swam for "the honor of Canada.

The New Willie

At midseason Willie Mays and his home-run bat were the hottest pair in the National League. Swinging with the delight of a schoolboy and the skill of an old pro, the loose, limber centerfielder of the New York Giants had clouted 30 homers to threaten Babe Ruth's alltime record of 60 in one season (1927). Riding on Willie's power, the Giants

romped to a big lead over the secondplace Dodgers. Then Willie stopped swinging for the long ball ("I strike out too much when I swing hard"), settled instead for singles and doubles. Still, the Giants stayed in first place.

Since July 10. Willie has hit only nine homers, but his batting average has climbed steadily from .328 to .342, placing him second behind Dodger Duke Snider (.348). More important. Willie has batted in 105 runs and scored 106-more than any other Giant. In centerfield, he still makes the acrobatic catches and long pegs that save ball games.

This week Willie and the Giants looked over their shoulder and saw a stranger





NOILLY PRAT



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TUSEK'S STEAMER PASSING WARWICK CASTLE A gentleman's speedy roadster finally obliged.

scrambling for second place: the Milwaukee Braves. Two months ago the Braves had been out of sight. 15 games back. Then, winning three out of every four games, they leapfrogged over the aging Dodgers and drew a bead on the Giants. The Braves have a tight infield, good pitching, and a magician of their ownformer Giant Bobby Thomson, who hit baseball's most famed home run: a ninthinning playoff blast against the Dodgers to win the 1051 pennant for New York, At week's end, facing a crucial three-game series with the Giants, the Braves faltered. stood a formidable 41 games off the pace. But the Giants were ready, By spoonfeeding his puny pitching staff. Manager Leo Durocher had saved his two aces southpaw. Johnny Antonelli. 24, who has won 20 games, nearly a quarter of all Giant victories, and creaking Sal Maglie, 37. who has won 13 big ones. What is more, the Giants still have Willie Mays.

The Great Steamer

The moment it landed in Liverpool, Paul J. Tusek's 1906-model Stanley Steamer turned the first Anglo-American Vintage Car Rally into a private competition with calamity. Like most antique cars, the "Stanley Gentlemen's Speedy Roadster" showed some stubborn and unpredictable quirks. Its temperamental burners, which require a mixture of kerosene and gasoline, could not stomach the English brands. Its pilot light went out, steam pressure dropped, and the boiler filled with the fumes of unburned fuel. Tusek (an ex-paratrooper) tried to light things up again, but touched off an explosion that flashed flames all over the car and started the boiler's seams, After that, there was always the prob-

lem of water. Steaming north toward the stop every 30 miles to fill his tank at service stations where hoses have not re-

placed the watering can. By the time he got to Edinburgh he was known as "the man who starts his car with a match and uses a gallon of water a mile.

Paleolithic & Neolithic, As the British Vintage Sports Car Club and the British Travel Association had planned it, last week's rally was to be a leisurely tour. Ten oldtimers from each country-five paleolithic cars (1904 to 1914) and five neolithic cars (1920 to 1930)-would take the Great North Road south through Alnwick and Newcastle, Durham and Darlington. Along the way they would stop for special competition (i.e., parking, hill climbs, obstacle runs), they would be docked for passing check points early or late, and there would be a Concours d'Elégance (beauty contest)

Such veterans as a 1906 Model K Ford. a 1923 Kissel and a 1925 Alvis made each lap with ease. As far as the spectators were concerned, they were merely pace setters. The crowd was all with Tusek and his scorched, drum-nosed Steamer, Desperately, he got up at dawn each day to tinker with new fuel mixtures. Somehow

he managed to keep up with the pack.

Near Cambridge, Tusek won points by proving that his versatile Steamer (a Stanley Steamer once held a speed record of 127.66 m.p.h.) could travel slowest in the "high gear"o contest (0:38.6 for 50 yards). Roadside enthusiasts waited hours in all weather to see him pass, "Do you think it's going to explode now?" hopeful youngsters asked their parents. Cyclists and motorists followed Tusek for miles to see if the Steamer would oblige.

Bright & Brassy. Within sight of Chichester, the Steamer quit for good. Tusek could not work up a head of steam. Polite Britons changed the rules, allowed

9 Something of a misnomer, since the Stanley



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rves Dash - to look and

bright, brassy 1914 Stutz. Still, the British won almost every event. Even in the Concours d'Elégance, judges looked past the sharp and shiny American paint jobs that dazzled the crowds, lifted hoods, examined brake linings, and awarded the beauty prize to the British, Final score: Britain, 8,376; U.S., 7,001. Pop's Game

their opponents to enter a substitute: a

Records of the class of 1894 at Cornell University list Glenn Scobey Warner as a law student. But as a law student, husky alert Glenn Warner chafed at the legal-



COACH WARNER He understood about love.

isms of case books and lectures. So Warner went elsewhere for his mental workouts. In that era of knock-'em-down. drag-'em-out play, the burly (215 lbs.) undergraduate set out to prove to Cornell and the world that brains mean as much as brawn in winning football games.

Older than most of his classmates. Glenn Warner was naturally nicknamed 'Pop." He had never played football before, and he developed a beginner's taste for trick plays. Soon after graduation he deserted the law and turned to coaching. Football was never the same.

The Hidden Ball, In 1899 Pop was hired as a combination athletic director. coach, trainer and father confessor for the incomparable athletes of the Government school for Indians at Carlisle, Pa. Eligibility rules were simple: students had to be Indians. Practice schedules were remarkably uncluttered by classes

In those days Pop had a hard time outguessing his own team. The Indians hated to play in the rain, but on fine fall days they could do anything. They made up plays to suit their fancy. Against Army in 1912, Jim Thorpe, the unstoppable Sac and Fox, scored 27 points all by

And continually outsmarted a promising cadet halfback named like Eisenhower

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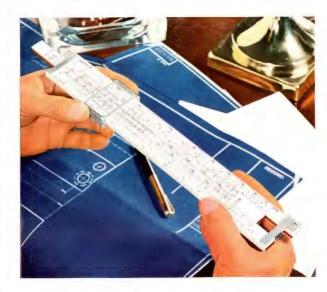


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himself. Once, back in kick formation, he laughingly told the referee: "They think I'm gonna kick, but I ain't." He didn't; he charged 80 yards for a touchdown.

Pop's own skuldugery included outfitting his men with leather elbow guards which looked so much like a football that defensive tacklers went wild trying to find the ball carrier. Harvard Coach Percy ring to paint the ball red, white and blue. But the Indians had an unending supply of good-natured guile. Once before, Quarterhack Frank Mount Pleasant had wait-of patiently for the right opportunity, showed the ball under Teammate Charlier with a pidder-ball touchlower.

Pretty Pass, Pop was famous for far more than trickery. All over the country other coaches taught their teams the Warner unbalanced line and the fast-breaking Warner single wingback formation. Pop went right on building winning teams. He went back to Cornell for a few years, later to Pitt, where he had four unbeaten seasons in a row. In the mid-'20s he moved to Stanford, developed such All-America stars as jolting Fullback Ernie Nevers and End Ted Shipkey. Pop continued to try new tactics. In the Rose Bowl in 1925, his team showed a flashy double wingback formation against Knute Rockne's Four Horsemen of Notre Dame. Stanford lost, 27-0, but the double wingback became part of American football.

Pop Warner once explained that Emis Nevers was a greater player than Thorpe because Nevers never stopped trying—rain or shine. (Pop probably meant what he said, but he loved Thorpe because the lost lindin shared his own uncomplicated love. For football. Until the day he died, forgot Thorpe's excuse for failing to break forgot Thorpe's excuse for failing to break up an opponent's pass: "It looked so pretty." Pop understood.

Scoreboard

¶ At Doncaster. England. Kentucky-bred Never Say Die romped to a twelve-length victory in the 198th renewal of the St. Leger Stakes and ran off with \$37,721 for his American owner, 78-year-old Financier Robert Sterling Clark, Blinking happily through tears. Clark hugged his construction of the Company of the St. 1881 to win both the Epsom Derby (Tiass. June 14) and the St. Leger.

¶ At New Orleans, Gene Walet III, 10, and improving with age, calmly sailed his 10-foot. Lightning sloop to two firsts and three seconds in eight races, defeated Long Island's William S. Cox, 50\frac{1}{2} to 45\frac{1}{2}, to take the Mallory Cup and the North American Sailing championship for the second year running (Tinz, Oct., 5).

¶ At Philadelphia, robust Robin Roberts, 27, pitched the feeble Phillies to an 11thinning 5-4 victory over the New York Giants, winning his 20th game of the year, became the first National Leaguer to turn the trick for five consecutive seasons since the Giants' Carl Hubbell, the "Old Meal Ticket" of the 30s.

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THE THEATER

Coming Attractions

Broadway wiseacres are fond of saying that "the theater is dying." This week however, as Broadway's marquees light up to welcome the new season, the projected shows-about 8x at last count-are certain to include a good number that will bring out crowds and rake in money. At worst, the list shows a varied group with better than 50-50 chances. Items

Dear Charles (by Marc-Gilbert Sauvaion and Frederick Jackson, adapted by Alan Melville), starring Tallulah Bankhead, a "comedy which proves conclusively that good manners are good moropens in mid-September, A British play imported by Producers Richard Aldrich and Richard Myers, the show tried out with some success on the straw-hat circuits this summer.

On Your Toes (Richard Rodgers-George Abbott), a revival of the 1940musicomedy, opens in October with Vers Zorina, Bobby Van, Elaine Stritch: chore-

ography by George Balanchine.

by Mark Charlop, Carolyn Leigh, Nancy Hamilton, Morgan Lewis, Betty Comden and Adolph Green), which played this summer in San Francisco with Mary Martin. opens on Broadway Oct. 20. with Dancer-Choreographer Jerome (On the Town Robbins directing.

Quadrille (Noel Coward), a play about a businessman and a marchioness, opened in London two years ago, stars Alfred Lunt and Lynn Fontanne, begins on

Broadway Nov. 3.

Fanny (Marcel Pagnol's plays Marius, Fanny and Cesar, adapted as a musical by S.N. Behrman, Josh Logan and Harold I. Rome stars Ezio Pinza and Walter Slezak, opens Nov. 4 under Logan's direction.

Ninotchka by George S. Kaufman, Leucen MacGrath, Cole Porter), with Don Ame-

che and Hildegarde Neff.

The Dark Is Light Enough (Christopher Fry), a verse play that takes place during the Austrian-Hungarian war of 1848 is now playing in London, will star

Katharme Cornell.

Along with such notable starters, ticket buyers will have a choice of a second group of possible hits. All Summer Long. by Robert (Tox and Sympathy) Ander son with John Kerr; Shakespeare's A Medsammer Night's Dream, with Mendelssohn's music and Moira Shearer's Room, Lunatics and Lovers, a satire on sex plays by Sidney (Dead End) Kingsthe Henry James novel, with Jennifer House of Flowers, with Pearl Bailey Sam & Bella Spewack's new comedy. Festival. starring Vanessa Brown, G.B. Shaw's Saint Joan, with Jean Arthur: Sayonara: A Japanese Romance, a musical adaptation of James A. Michener's novel by Josh Logan. Paul Osborn and Irving Berlin.



FANNY

Broadway's triple threat. Producer-Director-Author Josh Logan flanked by assistants, turns actor for emphasis in discussing role with Co-Author S.N. Behrman.



SH K STOCKINGS

Don Ameche and Hildegarde Nefi, in their first big Broadway show, run through a tune with Composer Cole Porter, Stockings, Porter's 25th musical, will be staged by Co-Author George S. Kaufman.





DEAR CHARLES

Tallulah Bankhead plays an unmarried French novelist, the mother of three children (by three fathers). The offspring, from left: Larry Robinson, Tom Raynor and Grace Raynor. Seated next to mother Bankhead is family friend, played by Fred Keating,





Mary Martin (as Peter) listens to "Be Our Father Now," sung by Joseph Stafford (as Michael Darling) and two of the "Lost Boys." Heller Halliday. Mary's 13-year-old daughter. plays Liza.

QUADRILLE

Lynn Fontanne, a loveless marchioness, and Alfred Lunt an admiring Kansas rail king, plot to slip away from their married partners during a brief encounter on French Riviera.

New Glass

On the clustered islets of Murano, ahort gondola ride from Venice master glas-blinwers have huffed and pulled since the (4th century, producing some of the worlds innest glass. For centuries: Murano glass-nakers isolated themselves from allon ideas, but lately the masters have been experimenting with a new form—a collabration between glassibovers and great

Last week in an exhibit on the Lido Venetians and visitors got a chance to inspect 213 of the Murano masters' fragile new pieces, designed by 64 artists of ten nations. Among the glass doves, sea monsters and slender figurines was evidence that some painters had found the medi-



Picasso & Murano Vase What a sweat.

um tou unfamiliar and inflexible. French Architect-Painter Le Corbusier had is-nored the fragility of glass and wrought namassive form which he called Architect froad Hartmany. Francés Georges Braques were clumse, But the U.S.'s Alexander Calder's finely drawn glass wire twisted moto a bird form intriguingly suggested a piteon in a jato take-oil. Public Pierson's the Architecture of the Architecture of

Painters and glassblowers had worked side by side at the turnarces. Brittle creations sometimes exploded on cooling requiring tedious remakes. Old Master Addo Bon blew steadily for three hours on Picassos Bribeson. Exhausted in the end he gasped: "What a sweat! Even for Picassos I would not do another like this."

THANKS TO REPRODUCTION

A new field of art experience, vaster than any so far known (and standing in the same relation to the art museums as does ... heaving a phomograph record to a concert unition), is note, thanks to reproduction, bring opened up. And this new domain ... is for the first time the common heritowe of all mankind.

THOSE words, by Critic André
Malraux, pinpoint me of the
more of the control of t

Today, thanks to photographic copy ing methods, customers can choose fron reproductions of an estimated 25 500 pictures by close to a thousand artists

the people who they reproductions may know or care little about art. They may know or care little about art. They may be housewise in search of a sunset to hang ower a mawe-sofa and a paintent bouguet to make the floral drapes in the guest room, or decontore-trying to brine forced full cheer to thus and or brine hotel monns. Stacks of floral pieces faithful does, public-soard hantsum, and they have been also been

While most reproductions on the martext are indeed junk, excellent reproductions of splendid pictures are also available. Even amont reproductions of good art, there are great differences in quality. Technically, there is no sure way to tell a good from a bad reproduction. The four chief methods of art reproduction all have advantages and disadvantagedepend ultimately on the eye, hands and consciences of the craftsmen who use them. The techniques are

¶ Letterpress, which requires four printings—red. yellow, blue black—on coated paper, permits vast quantity. ¶ Offset lithography, which prints from

a rubber blanket on uncoated paper, is best for pictures originally painted on highly absorbent grounds such as watercolors.

Collotype, which requires no screen to

produce half tones, shows no dots under a mannifying dass, is excellent for reproducine subtle eradations of light and color, and best for echions under a unique mannifer and sensel process under the sense of the

The most expensive reproductions of each type might be presumed to be the best, but this is an unsafe criterion, for the reproduction business is odd and ungulated; markups may be as high as to times the production cost. The best test of a reproduction faithfulmens, next to comparine it with the original, is simply to look at it for a long time, If after a while it seems to go flat, to offer muching more to the probine eye then

the reproduction is not farst-class.

The Best-lellers, of the serious paintings in reproduction, those by Van Goeh
Remort. Ceanme and Decars have Iong
been the hest-sellers. Van Goeh's population of the contribution of the continual of this canvases. His Pires at LeCrans, also Romon as Peccelelle Caucher
(copposite), is a consistent favorite, and
calm as Cream of Wheat. Edding the
Cubis Georges Heaping. The still life
which Braque specializes in are nothing
if not decorative, and their complexity
helps offset the chill askedness of many
helps offset the chill askedness of many

instruction of the control of the co

Non-comparity:
Non-compared painters welcome reproduction of their work, since it widens
their fame, but they generally miss out
on rovalties (in the U.S., an artist must
specifically reserve copyright on what he
sells: otherwise he loses it. Reproductions have increased the nation's appetite for art, but they may also diminish
people, longing to own originals.

As National Gallery Curator John Walker has pointed out, those who assume "that anything printed in color is an accurate copy" are apt to be sadly misled about the very nature of painting. But laymen and scholars alike, who study what originals they can as well as reproductions, and who recognize reproductions simply as useful approximations of the original paintings, can gain from them a breadth of art knowledge and understanding never before passible.

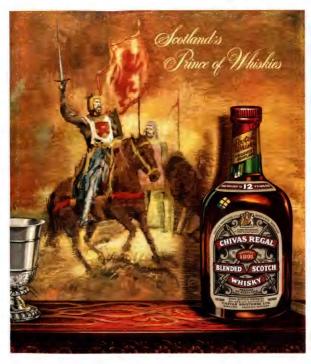


Georges Braque's STILL LIFE: THE TABLE

Vincent Van Gogh's VIEW AT LA CRAU



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MUSIC

Ballet Hit

One morning last summer. George Balanchine the New York City Ballet's brillant choreographer, called up an arranger named Hershy Kay. Balanchine had just returned from Wyoming and was delight-tell by the fovely senery; the prest yongs, the appealing cowboy constumes. Balanchine wanted Kay to write the music for a continue wanted Kay to write the music for a compared ballet. Just write some ballet work from the chine antich, "and we'll work from the compared to the compared

Philadelphia-born Arranger Kay offered some samples. Balanchine decided the first one sounded too much like Aaron Copland



D'AMBOISE & LECLERCO
Waggish hips and corn-fed impudence.

("If I'd wanted Copland, I would have asked him to write it"). The second was too complicated. But the third, consisting of simple tunes with skeletal, guitarlike accompaniments, rang the bell. Composer Kay scoured source books for western tunes, came up with twelve of them, from Old Taylor, Rye Whisky and Lolly-Too-Dum to Red River Valley (which he used as a unifying theme). Balanchine took the piano sketch to his rehearsal hall and roughed in dance movements with his company. When Balanchine & Co. got back from a successful West Coast tour last month, the score was ready. Last week in Manhattan, the New York City Ballet presented its première under the title Western Symphony.

It was a daring event because 1) the company was too broke to have costumes made or scenery painted and had to go on with the girls wearing rehearsal tights and

street sweaters and the men in dungarees; and 2) dance Americana had been done to death by Agnes de Mille (Rodeo), Martha Graham (Appalachian Spring). Eugene Loring (Billy the Kid). etc. Nevertheless, the new ballet survived handsomely, While Kay's orchestration produced some remarkable grunts and twangs. Balanchine's dancers were on their toes most of the time, doing high kicks and hoedowns evoking rather than describing romance and square dance on the frontier. Sometimes the ballerinas took off their fancy airs: pretty Diana Adams walked flatfooted, in an impudent, corn-fed way: dramatic Tanaquil LeClercq snapped her hips waggishly: Janet Reed took a running header across the stage onto her partner's arms.

Western Symphony ended in a whirling romp for the whole cast. The four movements lasted 27 minutes and used practically every dancer in the troupe, but the audience whooped for more until the house lights went up. At week's end the New York City Ballet scheduled five more performances of its new hit.

Along the Rue Bechet

At Paris Olympia music hall, vaudeville was in full flower. There were acrobats, unicyclists, a juggler, Mexican guitarists. But the attraction that filled the 2,000-seth house last week was strictly jazz, in the venerable person of Sidney Bechet, 57, Paris resident jazz professor and one of the city's most famed citizen-

Backstage on opening night. Sidneyswhite-sthatched head was bent over in pain. "I can't go on." he moaned. "It's my stomach. Cet a doctor." But you're on in ten minutes. pleuded the manner. The the manager moticed a poster, understood the source of the jazzman's distressbechels name was printed in small type, way down on the list of performers, Quickly he explained that it was all a mistake, and promised to get Sidney better the billing. Beche braphtened. "Will get the property of the property of the proment?" arreed the manager unriedly. "Filled with dowers."

Five minutes later, Sidney Bechet (rhymes with say-hey) was onstage, looking the man of distinction in his pinstripe suit and flashing diamond ring. He pointed the business end of his straight soprano saxophone at the rafters and let its penetrating tone wail out. With the unsophisticated beat of the born Dixielander and the heart-rending inflections of one who has known the blues. Bechet played favorite tunes. e.g., Sunny Side of the Street, My Man, Big Chief. The crowd roared approval and the critics "His accents . . . touched me agreed. deeply by their simple humanity, as if they came from the entrails," wrote one, 'Brutal joy," added another,

The Real Money, U.S. jazzmen, and particularly Negro jazzmen, continue to find steady success in Paris cellars and

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Sidney Bechet
A cure for "le cafard."

bars. The famed Hot Club of Paris has its headquarters in a Pigalle courtyard with four walkways named Rue Armstrong, Rue Ellington, Rue Gillespie and, of course, Rue Bechet, Sidney, who set out on jazz street at ten playing the clarinet in some of the gayer New Orleans brothels, came to be regarded as one of the best jazzmen in the U.S., but never managed to make a steady living at it. Once he ran a pants-pressing establishment in Harlem and only made music after hours. "We done a helluva lot of pressing in the mornings." he recollects. In 1949 he settled down in Paris, Ordinarily, he may be heard in a Left Bank boite called Club du Vieux Colombier. where beer comes high (\$2 a bottle) and the inevitable French jitterbug couples in turtle-neck sweaters make dancing perilous. Sidney's real money rolls in from

other sources: concerts and recordings.

He may play as many as 100 concerts a year throughout Europe. Last winter he toured through France's eastern section, stopped in Geneva for a month's dance-hall engagement, passed on to Turin,

Brussels and The Netherlands.

Liko o Gypsy, Records are expensive
in France, but some of Bechet's are top
sellers at about 3,0,000-100,000 copies
each. Among his titles: As-Tu-le Cafard?
(Have You Got the Blues?) and Mets
ton Vieux Bonnet Gris (Put On Your Old
Grey Bonnets)

Grey Bouliers. The means an estimated Spooling of the Control of the Control of Control

Conductor to Watch

Good job opportunities in the await young conductors with some special qualifications. Among the qual tions: showmanship, an ability to pret other men's compositions wi being either pedantic or too free wit scores, and a knack for charming ladies in symphony societies. With old maestros as Arturo Toscanini Bruno Walter, 78. and Pierre Mon 79, no longer accepting permanent I U.S. orchestra managements are ke their eyes open for new talent. One of most promising new conductors to within their gaze is balding Georg 41, a peppery-tempered Hungarian w now beating a lively path through Western Hemisphere.

Hedy Toughters Last fall, viceodity of the Conductors of the christical San Conductors ("Taul. brilliant, mass wrote the San Francisco Chronicolars ("Taul. brilliant, mass wrote the San Francisco Chronicolars ("Afred Franciscos"). This summer led the Chicago Symphony in its week at Ravinia Park, later got raves critics and auditoness for appearance the Los Auseles Philiammonic Orte. Chronicolars ("Taul Conductors of the Co

Solit's podium technique relects inhibitorial programment of Leonard Bernstein, he does not be made a consideration of the maintenance of Leonard Bernstein, he does the around his ankles, slicing the does the around his ankles, slicing the state of the same shadow of the same sh



Georo, Solts
A jab for the dilatory.

ab for the dilatory.

TIME, SEPTEMBER 20,





AMSWER? GUSTE ARRIVOR AT YOUR HOUSE ON A PANIFORM PARKET SHE PARKE



CONVENIENCE
Lecords in the heart of the Great Carded
seed of the Control Ca





unprepared listeners, usually manages to sweep the orchestra along.

In Mexico, Solit leased the crowd with Stravinsky's triple-sec Symphony in Three Movements before solacing it with a heady version of Beethoven's Fiith. He made the orchestra play with superb power and authority, was cheered back for six bows.

Growing Tradition. For Conductor Sollit, this kind of success is nothing new. He starred accompanying his sister at her singing before he was ten, got high marks for his piano and composition studies (with Hungarian Composers Bela Bartok, Ernest von Dohnanyi and Zoltan Kodaly). hegan coaching Budapest opera stars at

the age of 18. High point of his apprenticeship came when, at 23, he was appoint ed an assistant conductor to Arturo Tos canini at the Sataburg Festival. He stirecalls one concert when he was waitine to play the glockenspiel under the Maestro' baton. "Never in my life such nervous ness." says Soiti. "Never."

Solti spent the war in Switzerland, earn ing his keep as a pinnist. For the last two years, he has been musical director of the excellent Frankfurt Opera. Solti is sure havill eventually settle with a U.S. orches tra. Says he: "This is the country of th future. It has a growing music tradition I like something that is growing."

MILESTONES

Morried, Ensign William P, Hohby Jr., U.S.N.R., 22, son of Texas ex-Governor William Hobby and Oveta Culp Hobby, Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare; and Diana Stallings, 23, daughter of Playwright Laurence (What Price Glory) Stallings; in Blanche, N.C.

Married. Dr. Peter Lindstrom, 47, Pittsburgh brain surgeon and first husband of Cinemactress Ingrid Bergman; and Dr. Agnes J. Rovnanek, 26, Czechborn pediatrician; in Pittsburgh.

Died, Robert J. Minshall, 56, onetime Boeing Aircraft Co. vice president, principal designer of World War II's famed B-17 Flying Fortress and winner in 1940 of the Musick Memorial Trophy for his pioneering work on transuceanic clippers; of a cerebral hemorrhage; in Shaker Heights, Ohio.

Died, Harry Conway ("Bud") Fisher, on, creator of the comic strip, Mut and Jeg; of cancer; in Manhatan. Starting in tooy with a sports-space carton about a chinces horse-race tipster named Augustus Mutt. Fisher added runty, harebrained Jeff Jour months later, made a merry for-\$100,000 a year vi whirling them anusund on a cesseless merry-go-round of fights, skulduggeries and amiable confusions.

Died, Chauncey McCormick, 69, millionaire grandson of William S. McCormick, one of the founders of the McCormick Reaper Co., and cousin of Publisher Robert R. McCormick (the Chicaso Tribune); since 1944 president of the influential Art Institute of Chicago: of a heart ailment: in Bar Harbor, Me.

Died. André Derain. 74. one of the leading French painters of the 20th century; of injuries suffered when he was struck by an automobile; in Garches. France. A member, with Rousult and Matisse, of the uninhithed Fauvist movetury, tall. simplicity-loving Artist Derain ("The great danger for art lies in an excess of culture") later dabbled with cubism. finally turned to a personalized style of calm, uncluttered elegance that put him among the world's most respected painters.

Died, Admiral Edward C, Kalbius U.S.N. ret., 76, twice (1934-36, 1939) 421 president of the Naval War College organizer in 1041 of the \$100 million Newport Naval Base; of leukemia; in Newport, R.I.

Died, Mrs. Evangeline Lodge Land Lindbergh, 78. schoolteacher mother of Charles A. Lindbergh, widow of onetime (1907-17) Minnesota Congressman Charles Augustus Lindbergh; after long illness; in Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.

Died, James A. (for Aloysius) John ston. 79, longtime (1924-85) warden o Adetrata prisina: of a liver infection: it San Francisco. Scholarly Fenologist John San Francisco. Scholarly Fenologist John Isan Carlos San Quentinos San Quentinos San Quentinos (1924) services and the sandom vice in 1924 as first warden of Alextaz, which had been deliberately established as fortress to hold the meanest mobisters it gangdom (Al Capone, "Machine Gui Kelly).

Died, Glenn Scobey ("Pop") Warner 83, one of the two most powerful force in American football history (the other Notre Dame's Knute Rocknet, originate of the unbalanced line, the single wing the double wing in his 45 years of coach ing at Iowa State, Georgia, Carlisle, Pitts burgh, Cornell, Stanford, Temple (se: Sewert).

Died, Curtis Dwight Wilbur, 3°, one time (1924-29) Secretary of the Navy of a circulatory ailment; in Palo Alto Calif. Chief Justice of the California supreme court when Calvin Cooling any other court when Calvin Cooling and wake of the Teaper Dome and Elis Hills oil-reserve scandals. Jurist Wilbur wake of the March to warm against Japanese and Communist imperfalsim, tree without success to punh a 5°25; millior and control of the first to warm against Japanese and Communist imperfalsim, tree without success to punh a 5°25; millior and control of the Cooling Concress.





MEDICINE

News from Salk

In Rome University's Orthopedic Clinic. 1,133 polio experts from 49 nations gathered last week, but the vital question -how good is the Salk vaccine? -was not even on the agenda. Although masses of statistics and case reports on the vaccine trials (TIME, March 29) are piling up, no conclusive answer can be culled from them until next year. Meanwhile, Dr. Jonas E. Salk reported to his colleagues in Rome, he has already gathered new data that will dictate changes in any future attack on polio with a vaccine similar to his.

It may be necessary to pick different strains of virus to represent the three main polio types because some highly infectious strains are less potent than

reached an early peak at the end of August. The last three weeks for which full U.S. figures were available showed 2,206 cases, then 2,210 and a drop to 2,105. Total cases for the calendar year so far: 10,215, as against 20,325 in 1953. and 27,200 in 1952.

Wanted: Motherina

For most people, the very word "hospital" has emotionally disturbing overtones, and by the time they are admitted as patients they have symptoms that have nothing to do with their medical or surgical problems. So writes Psychologist Ernest Dichter in The Modern Hospital, His main conclusions after a nationwide

"The mature adult, finding himself in a situation and environment totally differ-



seemingly milder strains when it comes to stimulating the production of protective antibodies. Also, individuals differ in their antibody response to vaccination, depending on whether they have had some previous natural immunity to one type of polio virus.

Most significant were Dr. Salk's new views on how many vaccine shots should be given, and at what intervals. This year's big field trials comprised three shots within a total of five weeks. But. said Dr. Salk, his latest research has made it clear that in man the best interval is more than five weeks-just how long Salk cannot yet say. After this period is determined, he hopes to be able to confer lifelong immunity against polio with only two inoculations

The cautious U.S. Public Health Service allowed itself a well-qualified prediction: the 1954 polio season should decline in severity from now on, as it apparently

ent from . . . normal life, becomes uncomfortable and therefore insecure. His personality changes, and he becomes a child. emotionally . . . [This | shows up in the patient's constant complaints about food, bills, routine, boredom, personnelthat is in the general patient irritability."

Hospitals which try to change their routines get nowhere. The complaints go on, Says Dichter; it is not really bad coffee or the early awakening that bothers the patient but a basic emotional need for being mothered. However, this must be done with the greatest care: even when an adult is behaving most like a child, he resents any apparent slight to his "mature individuality." He seems to feel: "Care for me, But also respect me."

Warns Psychologist Dichter: the hospital patient's typical emotional crisis affects not only his recovery, but "such decidedly practical matters as the rate of payment of bills | or | the success of fundraising drives.

Omentum for the Heart

For a painful condition caused by an inadequate flow of blood to the heart. some patients can be helped enormously by operations in which their arteries are revamped to send more blood to the heart muscle (TIME. June 28, 1948). But many victims have such enlarged and feeble ("failing") hearts that they cannot withstand the drastic operation, so doctors can only send them home to drag out a few months of painful invalidism.

One such case seemed to be Horace Watkins, 52, an Ontario electrical inspector. When he entered Montreal's lewish General Hospital, he could walk only six steps before pain and exhaustion stopped him. But Dr. Arthur Vineberg had been operating on animals, testing his own refinements of a basic technique suggested by British Surgeon Laurence O'Shaughnessy (who was killed at Dunkirk). Dr. Vineberg opened Watkins' chest, cut into the heart sac and removed part of its innermost layer, the epicardium. This exposed the enlarged left ventricle. From the abdominal cavity he pulled up a flap of the omentum, a layer of fatty tissue which has a generous blood supply, and attached it so that the omentum's blood would nourish the left ventricle.

Watkins sat up in bed that night and went home a few days later. That was in July. Taking things easy at home, he now finds he can get around without trouble, can even climb stairs. Cardiac surgeons will watch Watkins' progress when he goes back to work in a couple of weeks to see whether the omentum can give fresh momentum to failing hearts such as his.

Psychological First Aid People in a disaster may escape bodily

injury, but they often need psychological first aid. To help physicians and civildefense workers give the right kind of such aid in emergencies from railroad wrecks to atom-bomb attacks, the American Psychiatric Association has put out a pamphlet of do's and don'ts.

Disaster reactions may range from short-lived disturbances. e.g., heavy sweating, trembling or nausea, to numbness and depression or overactivity, marked by joking, fast talk, an abundance of useless suggestions and activities. Occasionally, there may be physical reactions such as severe vomiting or hysterical paralysis, as well as blind panic, which is uncommon but dangerous because it is contagious. For all cases, several basic rules of mental first aid apply

"Do not blame or ridicule a person for feeling as he does. Your job is to help him cope with his feelings-not to tell him how he should feel."

"Letting a casualty know that you want to understand how he feels can be the first step toward helping him. This may be done with a few words or even a simple gesture. Do not overwhelm him with pity.

I Genuinely panic-stricken disaster victims who cannot be brought around quickly should be segregated to prevent

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THE THINKING MACHINE OF AMERICAN BUSINESS

TIME, SEPTEMBER 20, 1954



WHERE "DIVERSIFY" IS AN OLD PASSWORD. The New England ares was among the first to realize that industrial diversification held for key to economic stability. Fortunately for the area, its skilled labor and research facilities attracted on only diversified but growth industries. Plassics and metalworking, for example, created 19,000 new jobs in New England last year. Typical case history is Lowell, Mass. (above). This one-time testile Lowell and the rest of Merrimack Valley is a great asset in drawing newcomets to New England—the nation's most stable regional economy.



GLORY HOLES AND ISOTOPES. Above is New England Electric System's "Glory Hole" on the Deeffield River—a unique answer to water overflow whereby surplus is dropped 180 feet and tunneled to the river bed below. These days, New England Electric System is busite than ever keeping ashead of the region it serves. What with New England's wealth in research, the area naturally is deep in atomic energy work. New England is wealth in research, the for example, since 1952 has been associated with a group of utility and industrial companies working under

an agreement with the Atomic Energy Commission to advance commercial atomic power.

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general panic, even if this means using two or three workers in good condition to isolate one frantic victim.

¶ "Restraint should be firm but not brutal or punitive. The widespread belief that a casualty in panic can be jolted out of his confusion by slapping him in the face or dousing him with cold water . . . is

¶ "Do not administer sedatives . . . except as a last resort . . . The psychological casualty does not think clearly. [and sedatives] will . . . add to his confusion."

Capsules

¶ A "record ratio" of one doctor for every 730 inhabitants of the U.S. was claimed by the A.M.A. as a humper crop of 6.861 medical-school graduates raised the total of physicians to 220,100. But fewer than half of these were in private general practice, and the number of patients for each full-time G.P. is 1,068 virtually unchanged since 1950.

¶ Lung cancer, usually rated as hard to diagnose until it is far advanced, may be detectable in its earliest stages, suggested actional control of the control of the Civiersity of Minnesota. Rereading of chest X rays taken as long as nine years before the patients were found to have lung cancer revealed almornal shadows and marks, corrected to the control of the control signals, not recomized in time.
¶ Baltimore's Tower Club, for tall men

(6 ft. 2 in, or more) and women (s ft. 10 in, and up), donated two beds, 7 ft. 7 in, long, to Union Memorial Hospital, The club's organizer, Jerry Geller, had suifered from having his 7 ft. 2 in, frame folded into a standard 6 ft. 6 in, bed.

Findings reported to the American Physiological Society, meeting at Madison, Wis.

¶ Thin men fight off cold by shivering, while their chubby brothers relax behind insulating layers of fat, said two Army researchers. Dr. Farrington Daniels Jr. and Paul Baker. Volunteer subjects, wearing nothing but shorts, sat in a 66° room for two hours. The fat men kept their internal body temperatures commit. Internal body temperatures commit. In the subject of the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties of the properties. The thin men maintained higher skin internal heat supply, partly by shivering more. The shivring was accompanied by increased oxygen consumption, as the thin men burned more food to keep warm.

¶ Brain surgery can now be performed with greater precision. using ultrasonic vibrations (a million cycles per second, or 50 times (aster than the highest audible note) instead of the neurosurgeon's kniic. University of Illinois researchers have focused the beam down to one-twentieth of an inch in diameter—the thickness of a pencil lead.

Q Except in the first days of hot weather, most people get enough salt in normally seasoned food reported Indiana University's Professor Sid Robinson, After that, only those doing hard labor in extreme heat should take extra salt. For others, if puts too heavy a burden on the kidneys and sweat glands,

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RADIO & TELEVISION

The Week in Review

This was the week NBC unlimbered its big guns to recapture network dominance from rival CBS. With an expensive (\$35,-000 a week | film series called Medic. and with the first of its \$200,000 "spectaculars." the network hopes to convince viewers that they should twirl their dials NBCward. What viewers got in the spectacular line was a musical comedy. Satins and Spurs, starring tireless Betty Hutton in her first TV appearance, and produced by Max Liebman, who won his spurs over the five-year run of NBC's Your Show of Shows

Big & Tuneful, Both Medic and Satins and Spurs (telecast in color) proved firstrate. The spectacular (a word detested by



BETTY HUTTON In and out of love and back again.

everyone at NBC, except the publicity department and President Pat Weaver) was big and tuneful. The book (by Wiltained the usual musical-comedy eyewash: Betty Hutton was cast as an untutored cowgirl who comes to Manhattan, falls in love with a LIFE photographer, falls out of love, falls back in love again, But it was a fine vehicle for the Hutton bounce and enabled her to do her brash singing and dancing against a background of nightclub. Betty got excellent support from a pair of cowpokes (Josh Wheeler and Guy Raymond), from Kevin Mc-Carthy as the hero, and from a new French singer, Genevieve, The music, written especially for TV by Jay Livingston and Ray Evans (Buttons and Bows), was astonishingly good, Both Satins and Sours and You're So Right for Mr may be sounding from radio and jukeboxes for some time to come. Betty Hutton's most

infectious number was a novelty called Wildcat Smathers that featured a rodeo dance on a trampoline-like bedstead in

Courage & Despair, Medic (Mon. o p.m., NBC-TV), the second big NBC threat of the week, also wore the unmisand written by James Moser (who learned how on Dragnet), the filmed show is one which NBC hopes will put a big dent in the top rating of CBS's I Love Lucy.

Medic may well do the job. The opening show was starkly simple in plot: after seven years of marriage, a woman finally becomes pregnant only to learn that she must die of leukemia, perhaps even before the baby is born. Bluntfeatured Richard Boone carried authority as the doctor who fights to keep the mother alive until childbirth, and the delivery-room scenes were as sensational and convincing as anything yet seen on TV. Beverly Garland heartbreakingly suggested the courage and despair of the doomed wife, while Lee Marvin did remarkably well with the necessarily

skimped role of the husband. The saving of the child became almost unbearably moving as doctors and nurses tried one expedient after another to get it breathing; with each failure, tempers behelpless before the mystery of birth. The musical background, supplied by Victor Young, was a triumph of unobtrusive mood setting. Medic has the endorsement of the Los Angeles County Medical Association, and most of the film was shot in the rooms and corridors of the County Hospital. The only noticeable divergence from truth came at the show's end, when a nurse asked the doctor; "Shall I tell the husband his wife died?" Replied the doctor: "No-tell him his baby lived," Some physicians may protest that an obstetrician would never delegate that job to a nurse, but the incident did supply an

Other new shows It's a Great Life (Tues. 10:30 p.m., a laugh, from dressing oldtime Cinemactor James (A Tree Grows in Brooklyn) Dunn up as Santa Claus to using a venerable bedroom-and-bath skit that has already Mr. McNutley, Starring William Bishop war buddies who have moved to Los Angeles for jobs, the show is produced by writers Ray Singer and Dick Chevillat at the Hal Roach studio, Bishop plays the handsome leading man, and O'Shea is cast sidekick that Hollywood has decreed as

effective upbeat ending to Medic.

Dear Phoebe (Fri. 9:30 p.m., NBC-TV) has Peter Lawford pretending to be the editor of an advice-to-the-lovelorn column. Most viewers can take it from there, as the expected foils march onstage



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in the expected order. There is the fiery girl reporter (Marcia Henderson), who "meets cute" with Lawford as both try to enter the same swinging door: the hardboiled, conscienceless managing editor (Charles Lane); the brash but dumb copy boy (Joe Corey), Faced with all these predictable characters and situations. Lawford still manages to infuse some wit and awareness into the stereotyped proceedings. But what little advantage he gains is lost when Lawford and the tough city editor sit down at program's end to rhapsodize about the glories of Sponsor Camp.

They Stand Accused (Thurs. 8 p.m. Du Mont i had an earlier four-year run on TV, which ended in 1952. It has begun again where it left off with the same hesitant direction, the overacting by bit-players (one blonde actress all but snapped her gum at the defense attorney). and the startled looks of other actors who unexpectedly find themselves on camera. The hour-long show attempts to simulate the drama of the courtroom, using real lawyers from the Illinois bar and having twelve members of the studio audience serve as jury. Sometimes the cases are interesting in themselves, and occasionally the lawyers achieve trenchant crossexamination. Mostly, though, the show is swamped in ineptitude.

Program Preview

For the week starting Thursday, Sept. 16. Times are E.D.T., subject to change.

You Bet Your Life (Thurs. 8 p.m., NBC). Groucho Marx in the first of the

new season's series. Four Star Playhouse (Thurs. 8:30 p.m., CBS). Lilli Palmer in Lady of the Orchids. College Football (Sat. 4:30p.m., ABC).

California o Oklahoma Meet the Press (Sun. 6 p.m., NBC). Guest: Atomic Energy Commissioner

Philco TV Playhouse (Sun. 9 p.m., NBC). Eva Marie Saint in Middle of the Night.

Robert Montgomery Presents (Mon. 9:30 p.m., NBC). Diary by Robert E. Sherwood, with Janice Rule.

Studio One (Mon. 10 p.m., CBS). Twelve Angry Men, a jury-room drama with Robert Cummings. Franchot Tone. John Beal, Paul Hartman, Edward Arnold. Walter Abel. RADIO

Stars in Action (Fri. 8 p.m., NBC).

Amos 'n' Andy Music Hall (Mon.-Fri. 9:30 p.m., CBS) Football Roundup (Sat. 2:30 p.m., CBS1. Three hours of college scores and

World Music Festivals (Sun. 2:35 p.m., CBS). Richard Strauss's Ariadne auf

Naxos, from Salzburg. Sunday with Garroway (Sun. 8 p.m., NBC). Two hours of top entertainment, with Gina Lollobrigida Director Joe Mankiewicz, Pianist Alec Templeton.

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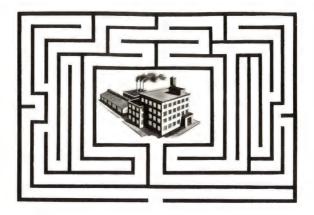
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BUSINESS

STATE OF BUSINESS Further Expansion

A standard business barometer is the mount businessmen are willing to spend on expansion. Last week two Government agencies issued figures indicating that businessmen's spending—and confidence remain high. For 1934, a slid the Commerce Department and the SEC, Iussinessmen plan to spend 5.65; billion on their plants and new equipment. While the figure is 6% below the 1935, outday, and figure is 6% below the 1935 condary, and to spend six months ago, it will still be the spend six months ago, it will still be the second largest exaital outlaw in history.

Among large corporations, no decline in spending is expected for 1945. The biggest spenders, according to current expectations, will be the automakers, retooling and expanding for an even tougher selsrace ashead. They will spend \$315, tallion this year, up 30% from 1955. The biggest drop will be registered by railroads, whose earnings have suifered from the decline in freight revenue.

In Montreal last week, members of the American Statistical Association met to size up the economic future. The concensus of the delecates was that a concensu of the delecates was that a place. Declared Chief Economist Martin place, Declared Chief Economist Martin claimstragh of the National Industrial Conference Board: "The current plateau in business artivity is not the productive to attaination, but rather a promision to the present the production of the p

LABOR The New Era: Fewer Strikes

Said Dwight Eisenhower in his first State of the Union message in 1433: "American labor and American business ean best resolve their wage problems across the bargaining table. Government should retrain from sittine in with them." Since then, the Republican Administration has faithfully followed a hand-soft policy in labor-management relations. How well has the policy worked? From the bargaining tables, picket lines and Government Statistics lists week came the

Second Thoughts, Strikes during 10345 first seven months the Labor Department reported, were the lowest for any seven-month future since World War 11. There were only 2.050 work stoppages involving c50.000 workers. Actually, the last 18 months have been the quietest on the labor front since war's end but in the labor front since war's end but in the control of the labor front since war's end but in the labor front since war's end but in the hor front since war is the labor front since war is the labor front since war is the labor front since war in the labor fr

The Eisenhower Administration cannot take full credit for the drop in work stoppages. With a buyers' market back in most industries, and unemployment howover, and the stoppage of the stoppag

Long & Bitter. Paradoxically, the Gov ernment's hands-off policy, while cuttin down on the number of strikes, ha tended to make them longer and mor bitter. Management, now operating in friendly political atmosphere—and strug gling to keep profits up—can afford t

take a tougher line than before. One case in point is the 13-week strik at Detroit's Square D electrical-equipment plant, where the Communist-le independent United Electrical Worker walked out over a company demand for a no-strike clause in the contract. After weeks of negotiation-and no progressthe company decided to throw its gate open and try to break the strike of it ers-more than half of them U.E. men bers-had braved threats and flying fist to go to work, giving rise to scenes rem niscent of the strike-filled '30s (see cut The company began operating at bette than one-quarter capacity. If the strik is successfully broken, it might mark th end of the independent Red-tinged unio

Another hitterly contested battle has been the strike of A.F.L. Feamsters an other unions against Pittsburgh departments or (PIRE, April 12). Now in it 4,220 week, the strike shows no sign of ending. The chief issue is the question whether teamsters should have assistant on their delivery trucks. As a result of the fish, the stores have lost about 30% of their sales.

Ask 50¢, Take a Dime. In general, th pattern for wage settlements was set be the steelmakers. The steelworkers asket for a package totaling some sor an hor a worker (TIME, May 31), settled for gé to 12é (including 5¢ in wages). La week smaller steel fabricators were se tling along the same lines with the unio and in some hardship cases were eve getting concessions in their contracts. I Pittsburgh a number of building-trade unions signed new contracts this summe with no raise at all. The C.I.O. Unite Rubber Workers went after a reporte 124¢ raise this year. They settled wit Goodyear after a 53-day strike, and wit Firestone after 24 days, for 65¢, just little more than the companies offered the first place. Workers who went of strike last month at Kennecott Coppe for 25¢ an hour were settling for a nicke

In some re-tricted areas of the economy, workers have actually had to take pacuits. Most notable were the cuts is Assier-Wilys and Suddelskee (Trist Assier-Wilys and Suddelskee (Trist Assier-Wilys and Suddelskee (Trist tings benetits by American Motors, I eastern Pennsvlvanii's Pather Valley, law week, some coal mines closed by Lebit Navination Coal entire this year wetweek, some coal mines closed by Lebit Navination Coal entire this year wenew operators. The action was made posible by a work-harder, produce-more pla signed by the union.



TROUBLE ON THE SQUARE D PICKET LINE or seven months peace was wonderful.

TIME CLOCK

The Administration, well-pleased by its hands-off policy, had no plans to change Larson last week: "Up until very recently, the Government in this country has actually been found at different stages ranged on one side or the other of the contest between employers and employees, at one time suppressing labor organizations, and later throwing its weight on their side to offset the greater economic strength of employers. Now, although the two forces are not in exact balance and never will be, they are near enough to that for the most part to make active unnecessary and even harmful . . . The essential role of Government in this new era of labor relations is not control, not interference, but service,

Bottomless Pit of Benefits?

How much do fringe benefits cost U.S. industry? No one knows exactly. This is the conclusion of Management Consultant Austin Fisher and John F. Chapman, associate editor of the Harvard Business Review, after a survey of 400 "hand-picked" commanies.

In the current issue of the Harvard Business Review, they say that "the average executive has scant knowledge... of true present costs... rate of growth and... trends lof fringe benefits! Costaccounting practices, created originally to serve a primarily mercantile business community, simply have not kept pace with the intelligence requirements of today's

industrial management every word 'fringe', costeplus claim of the easy-money, cost-plus days of World War II, is a "semantic blur." To clear up the blur. Fisher and Chapman list 38 fringe payments, which they define a smoney costs and employments for regular hours. These ranging from such familiar items as pensions to "lamper extras" such as swimming pools of Taue. Sept. 13), now cost 'American business 43' to 44r extra per productive exceeding \$2*x billion.

Fisher and Chapman think that another 40¢ an hour will be added to the average wage bill in the next decade—above and beyond any general wage increases—if the fringe benefits (already up 60% since 1438) keep rising at the present rate.

The authors predict that if unions win more fringes and management continues to bestow extras on its own (as it often has), fringes may replace wage boosts:
"Both labor and management need to are provided with the desire for more security against the ribes of life, coupled with the desire for more time off with pay, is virtually a bottomless pit into which the whole economy could fall—at the expense of the wage structure which in the last analysis constitutes the real base of our national standard of living."

HOUSING SCANDALS have scared apartment builders away from the Federal Housing Administration. In March, the month before "windfall profits" accusations began, FHA had 7,707 applications for Government-backed apartment construction; in July the number of applications had plummeted to 611.

DEPARTMENT STORES are getting ready for a showdown price war with discount houses. In St. Louis the three biggest department stores els, but continued such services as ree delivery and charge accounts. In Detroit and other cities departto meet the discounters' competition. Predicted the National Retail Dry Goods Association: the price wars

A SECRET FLYING MACHINE, which Britain's Minister of Supply says may be as revolutionary as the jet engine, was successfully tested in England. The device is simply a 10-Royce Nene engines, fuel tanks, and a bucket seat mounted on it. There are no wings, fuselage or rudder. Pliot aits over the engine and flies before the property of the property of

U.S. EXPORTERS will get help from the Government to lure new accounts. The Export-Import Bank set up a credit plan so that exporters can give foreign customers up to five years to pay for agricultural and industrial capital goods.

PACKARD hopes to beat other automakers out with a new torsion-bon-ride-control mechanism, which it believes will give it the easiest riding car in the industry. The torsion-bar mechanism operates by electricity

to cut down side-sway and absorb bumps, will be installed as standard equipment on 1955 high-priced Packard lines.

COTTON CROP will be smaller than expected, may force up the price of cotton goods. The Department of Agriculture's September crop report cut the August estimate 7% (to 11,-832,000 bales), thereby sent prices of cotton futures edging up.

CYRUS EATON is negotiating with Krupp and Germany's other big steel producers to supply them with iron ore from his enormous Ungava Bay deposits near Quebec's northern coast. German technicians have already surveyed the site, are considering supplying mining equipment and building docks at a deep-water harbor less than 20 miles from the ore.

PRICE FREEZE on natural gas at the wellhead (Time, July 25) will be reconsidered by the Federal Power Commission. Independent gas producers, brought under FPC's ratemaking jurisdiction by a Supreme Court decision, claim that freezing prices without an advance hearing violated their constitutional right to due legal processes.

NORTH AMERICAN Aviation's newest Sabre jet, the F-86K, armed with four 20-mm. cannon (instead of the standard rockets) and equipped with a new all-weather fire-control system, will go to NATO air forces.

FARM SURPLUSES will soon be cut by the export program passed by Congress. President Eisenhower authorized the Agriculture Department to sell \$700 million of food abroad at cut-rate prices, the Foreign Operations Administration to give away up to \$300 million in surpluses to friendly nations in need.

BUSINESS ABROAD

Lesson in Democracy

In the huge red-and-gold concert hall of Paris' Palais de Chaillot last week, the International Cooperative Alliance. central body of the world's cooperative societies, opened its 19th congress. No soon-tended the control of the congress of the congress

It was well worth seizing. The sup-years old L.C.A. has tzy million members more than 1: million in North and South America. Some of its greatest growth took place in postwar periods of inflation and food shortages, when new cooperative sorticities aprang up all over Europe, The societies aprang and cooperative-minded consumers, just the people the Communists would like to use in their propagandae efforts.

Timofeev's method was simple. He tried to shoehorn the cooperative societies in Poland, Hungary, Albania and East Germany into the international alliance. The votes of regional cooperatives and Communist collectives (each would get one to ten votes, according to membership) in the satellite countries would be a decisive step toward eventual control of the I.C.A. But leaders of the cooperatives in the West were ready for the assault. To be admitted to I.C.A. membership, a cooperative must follow certain principles laid down by the world organization. One of these is that a cooperative society must determine its own policy rather than have policies dictated by the state-an impossible condition for any Communist organization

Up spoke Robert Southern, general serertary of the British Couperative Union. Said he: "What is at stake is the future control of LCA, and whether LCA, will continue the functions for which it was founded." Then Jerry Voorhis, onetime California Congressman and head of the 55 U.S. delegates at the meeting, pinpointed the issue. Said Voorhis: "The societies applying for membership have

GOOD MANAGEMENT——

When Is A Company Well Run?

A N impressive list of U.S. Industries have recently found themselves in truthle. Prove New York Central and New Haven railroads. 100-feet and 100-feet of 100-feet of 100-feet on 100-fee

When is a company well managed? At one time, the profit sheet at the end of the year was the only yardstick. But well-managed companies no longer take such a short view. Now, the profit picture is projected over a period of years. Frequently a well-managed company will sacrifice short-range profits and dividends for long-range gains e.g., Du Pont spent \$27 million before it had nylon ready for commercial production. Moreover, shrewd managers do not become complacent even when their profits, year after year, are large. The test is whether the company's profits are growing along with the industry trend. For example, Montgomery Ward's percentage of profit on its gross business always compares well with Sears, Roebuck's percentage. But the profits of Sears have grown far beyond Ward's because of Sear s vast increase in total business.

While profits are being viewed in a new light, the changing philosophy of business has loaded other new responsibilities on management. Now a wellrun company, in addition to making a profit, must also maintain good relations with labor, customers, stockholders and the communities in which it has plants. It must develop new products and carry on a research program: it has to assure itself of a continuing market for its products and of a pool of trained executive talent. In short, a company needs a clear policy and a plan for the future. It not only has to know where it is going, but it must define its goals so that its executives can see them clearly.

St. Regis Paper Co., which once operated only paper mills, has grown by a careful program of buying up an adequate supply of raw materials and developing better products from them through research. As a result, the company's sales have climbed from \$0,000,000 in 1034 to \$5.00 million a year, \$389 President R.K. Ferguson: "We've always kept to kindred products hased on utilization of our basic material—wood pulp. Good manage-material—wood pulp. Good manage-

ment is one that concentrates in a given field." The company has also been careful of its community relations. Recently it decided to close its paper mill in Oswego. NY. But first St. Regis found another company that needed a mill and arranged to have it take over the plant, thus assuring an industry for the town.

Other successful companies have not been as single-minded as St. Regis. Glidder Co. hearhold out from the did to the companies and the companies are not as helter-skeller in their diversification as they may seem at first look. They carefully pick new items that will fit into their old sales and manufacturine organications.

One of the key marks of a wall-managed rompany is that it must be mough executives to cope with any extensive because the cope with any chiefs. To key pound men moving up, Chicago's hig First National Bank has chart on executive and employee requirements 25 years ahead. For every executive Detroit Edison has 2 No. 2 man who is familiar with his job. General Motors has so many executive who can take over in an emergency that the contract of th

Another test of good management is the ease with which ideas are exchanged, Jersey Standard solves its problems by calling conferences that reach all the way down the management increased in the said one management expert admirately: "In most management meetings, you get the feeling a decision is going to be reached arbitration on the same of the said of the said

Jersey Standard usually appears on lists of the most skillfully managed companies, along with such other giants as G.M., General Mills, Procter & Gamble, Du Pont, Eastman Kodak and American Telephone & Telegraph. But good management is not restricted to the giants. Some of the smaller firms on a "best-managed" list would include Neptune Meter Co., Harris-Seybold Co. (printing machinery) Torrington Manufacturing Co. (fans) and Smith, Kline & French (drugs). In short, what management experts have found is that the same factors that make a small company successful also make a giant a success-and it is often the good small company that turns into a giant.

shown that they were incapable of opposing the governments of the countries concerned." When the vote was taken, the Russian proposal lost by 671 votes to 366.

With Russia put in its place, the congress got down to other business. It voted to concentrate on setting up, cooperatives in five regions—the Middle East, Southeast Asia, Africa below the Sahara, the Caribbean and parts of South America—and to set up an international fund to finance the work.

SHIPPING

Tanker Truce

To protect the U.S. maritime industry
To protect the U.S. maritime industry
Local State of the Control of the Control of the Control
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Last week Attorney General Herbert Brownell announced that he had negotiated a settlement with United Tanker. He agreed to return four remaining tankers to the company on its promise to 1) install an all-American board of directors. 2) pay 18: \$3,350,000 mortgage on the ships, 3) let the U.S. have the \$1,500.000 net proceeds from the Meacham sale.

METALS

Climbing Prices

In Park City, Utah last week, people were hustling about with a vigor not seen in two years. Old residents were returning because United Park City Mines Co. was reopening its big lead and zinc deposits. The mines were shut down in 1925 for lack of demand, and half the population of 4,000 hal left town.

The decision to reopen the mines was the result of the Administration's announcement last month of a sharply increased stockpring program for both lead and ainc. There was hope that Government buying would raise the price of lead by 14° to 156° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of ainc a penny to 150° at bb., and of aincreased ai

ready the price of both metals was up ½. The stockpiling was not the only reason for the price improvement. Increased demand from industries climbing out of their recession had boosted the price of lead from 12½ last February to 14¢ be-

* By coincidence Federal District Judge Luther Youngdahl last week dismissed two indictments charging Casey with conspiring to defraud the Government in surplus-ship sales to Greek shippers. Casey had won immunity by telling a federal grand pury about the transactions.



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Use of these Reports will help you select personnel for immediate and potential management positions.

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1,104 Cities of North America

Branch Offices in 178 Principal Cities



Esso's Underground Storage at Wind Gap, Pa.
If floats.

fore the stockpiling started. Other metals were moving up steadily, too. This week the Bureau of Lahor Statistics announced that its nonferrous index was up to 125.1 last month, from 118 in January (1947-496; 1001).

The biggest jump was in mercury, which has soared over 85% from the January low of \$187 for a 76-lb. flask. Last week mercury rose another \$4 to \$6 a flask, causing one veteran trader to complain that "the market's just plain crazy." But there was a reason: producers were not running their mines full tilt to take care of big new demands for the metal (e.g., in the atomic field) for fear that the demand would disappear while they were spending a lot of money expanding, But when the Administration recently guaranteed the producers a fixed market over 31 years for 200,000 flasks at \$225, the mines began stepping up output in a hurry (e.g., New India Mining & Chemical, biggest U.S. producer, up 60% in a few months). As more mines start up, the Government thinks that the price will steady.

OIL Quarry Tank

Abandmed stone quarries, if they are used at all, are generally used only as swimming holes. But in the last year Esos Standard Oil has spent about \$500,000 making an oil storage tank out of a vacant quarry at Wind Gap. Pa. Last week Eso pumped the first oil from its Linden, NJ, Bayway Reinery 6s miles through of holding about 1,000,000 bbls, of heating oil.

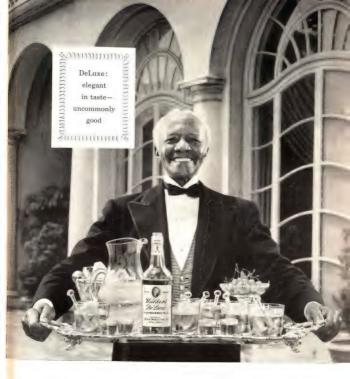
If the operation is successful, oil manufactured at Bayway during the summer ots. Will be pumped into the quarry, where it will float on the water, be covered with 250 three-ton floating steel pontoons. In winter the oil will be piped back for distribution to homes. Esso owns or has options on nine other quarries in the area capable of holding 8.000.000 bibls., enough to heat 232.000 homes for a year.

GOVERNMENT

Storm Help.
When Small Business Administrator
Wendell B. (for Burton) Barnes, 45, was
vacationing with his wife and four children near Jacksonville, Fla. a fortnight
ago, Hurricane Carol began kicking up off
the Florida coast. Right away, Barnes
morth, Her eached his deek just in time.
One of Barnes's major tasks is to make
emergency loans in disaster areas. The
morning after Carol smashed across the
New England coast. Barnes declared disaster areas in six states (New York, ComNew Hamsholty, Maine's).

New Traingboler, Audie omergency-loan offices in Providence New Bedford, Mass, four other hard-hit cities, and flew off to New England to check on loan requests. Among them: a Kittery (Me.) lobsterman wanted \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to replace his lest \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to replace his lest \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to replace his lest \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to replace his ruined merchandie; a New Bedford cottom mill wanted \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to repaire wrecked machinery, at week's end \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to repair wrecked machinery, at week's end \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to repaire wrecked machinery at week's end \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to repaire wrecked machinery at week's end \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (soo to repaire wrecked machinery at week's end \$\$\frac{1}{2}\$ (where \$\frac{1}{2}\$ (where \$\frac{1}{2}\$) (wh

After the Storm. Coping with disaster is an important but infrequent duty for Wendell Barnes, who heads the first in-



Care for an elegant old fashioned?

It's Walker's DeLuxe!

You do a very nice thing for your guests when you serve them drinks of Walker's DeLuxe. Its elegance of flavor and notable smoothness are just what you'd expect of Hiram Walker's finest bourhom. May we suggest it—for your very next order?

"MY Tri- Pacet

BROUGHT ME BACK TO FLYING"



John McCall, President of the Jno. McCall Coal Co. of Baltimore. Washington and Bluefield, West Va., was a B-24 bomber pilot in World War II. Like so many wartime flyers, he gave up flying, when he became a civilian again in 1945. "Lasty year 1 started flying, a "Tri-Pacer

"Last year I started fiving a Tri-Pacer and discovered the pleasure and convenience modern husiness fiving can be;" says Mr. McGall. "Our company promptly bought a Tri-Pacer and in the past year I've flown Mooloo miles on business. I now make all my sales trips through the important, I fly on my own schedule direct to the Virginia, West Virginia and Pennsylvania coal mines we represent

The tricycle gear sold me on a Tri-Pacer in the first place but I've found that is only one of its good features. I like the plane's low operating costs and the load it will cary. Besides, the Tri-Pacer is a terrific time-saver. A trip that formerly took three days by car I now do by plane in a single day, Since I started flying again I find I'm spending more time on the job



you'll enjoy flying the easy-to-fly Piper Tri-Pacer, the four-place, 120 mile an hour plane that outselfs all other planes the world over. Under Piper's famous "Learn As You Travel" plan, you can get expert flight instruction while on business

trips. Write today for details.

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with photos, drawings of all Piper planer
| Name | Steel |
| Tawn | Stelle |

dependent agency in U.S. history to serve the nation's 4,000,000 small businessmen. An Oktahoma attorney and ex-small businessmen himself. Wendell Barnes took over last November from William Mitchell (no kin to Labor Secretary James Mitchell), whose tight-fisted policies had convinced businessmen that SBA loans were only for defense or what Mitchell considered "sessential" civilian industries. Generally of the considered "sessential" civilian industries, direct learns, getting Government contrasts, technical and management advice.

Congress, in caviting SBA 14 months ago, set up a revolving fund of \$80 million for loans. But SBA avoids competing with private bunkers, keeps it interest private foans; and advises every applicant to try local banks first. If the bank can take part of the loan. SBA will take he balance; Its requirements for collateral benefits, but every borrower must prove his good character. have substantial money of his own invested, show that he can operate successfully, says Barnes; We don't make uncessfully, says Barnes; We don't make loan fundamental for the same provided in the successfully, says Barnes; We don't make (less than half the requests) for a total lin all, the agency has approved 731 loans.

Too Many Mice, Congress also directed SBA to help small firms get a bigger share of Government contracts. The measure of its success is that, despite the decline of defense spending, contracts to small firms have been going up. To keep the small businessman abreast of good management techniques. SBA has also put out 53 booklets on topics ranging from "How to Build Your Sales Volume" to "Care of Hydraulic Systems." Staff specialists help with individual problems. e.g., a paraplegic veteran looking for markets to unload his overproduction of white mice, a soda-fountain supplier looking for new confections to round out his line. SBA has even worked out a plan to give small businessmen college courses in practical management.



Empire Buyer

Ever since Chicago's Colonel Henry Crown joined a syndicate to buy control of the Empire State Building from the John J. Rassbo estate (Taxa. Jan. 7, 1932), he has, in his own words, "sort of crawled up' the world's tallest structure. Then one evening he had a talk in his suite atop Manhattan's Waldorf-Astoria with Railroader Robert R. Young, who had 107%.

Said Young "Henry, you've got 25 and I've got 10, Doesn't it make sense for one of us to have 44?" Crown agreed, and suggested a price of \$45 a share (1, \$30 paid by both), gave Young the choice of buying Crown's holding or selling his own. Young decided to sell.

A brassiere manufacturer, evidently under some misapprehension waste for the SBA pamphlet titled "Packaging Pointers."



SBA's WENDELL BARNES He drove to the rescue.

Crown, a sometime partner of Hotelman Conrad Hilton as well as Chicago's biggest materials supplier, then bought an additional 21% from lesser investors, for a total of 65%. But in spite of his stock control. Crown felt honor-bound to retain the building management installed by Real Estate Promoter Roger L. Stevens who quarterbacked the original buying syndicate. This arrangement nettled him however, and last week he took up Stevens and his colleagues on an offer to sell out at about \$50 a share-provided that they could deliver almost all the outstanding stock by Oct. 4. When and if Crown gets control of the building's management, he will be able to make all the changes and improvements he wants.



HENRY CROWN

106



This black 'marble' will keep steel furnaces red

How a rock from Minnesota—and Northwestern Bank—help advance the business climate of the booming Northwest

Taconite, Minnesota's giant-come-lately, is the answer to America's dwindling reserves of highgrade iron ore.

It took research, courage and money to find a thrifty way of processing this low grade orebearing rock. Today, a cool billion-dollar investment is putting taconite, and booming towns, on the map. Northwestern National Bank of Minneapolis is playing an active part in this development.

Sixty to seventy per cent iron ore, the taconite "marbles" shown at *left* are made by baking pulverized ore at 2,300° F.

They're part of the prodigal wealth of the Northwest. Equally valuable to an investor are the high productivity of its people, its basic stability, its healthy business climate.

Minneapolis is the Northwest's financial heart. And Northwestern Bank leads in service to this tremendous area.

We invite you to consider the Northwest in relation to your own company's growth and expansion, and we ask an opportunity to be of help.

formative, fully illustrated booklet, have your secretary write to Joseph F. Ringland, President, Northwestern National Bank, Minneapolis 2, Minn. Member, Fedcral Deposit Insurance Corporation



Northwestern NATIONAL BANK Minneapolis, Minn.

Resources over \$400,000,000

Growing with the Northwest..helping the Northwest grow

TIME. SEPTEMBER 20, 1954



In Venice, judges at the 15th International Film Festival announced the winners of this year's competition. Grand prize winner: an Italian-British production (in English) of Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet. Four second prize winners: On the Waterfront (U.S.), The Street (Italy). The Seven Samurai and Functionary Sunsho (both Japan). Best actor: France's Jean Gabin (for his work in L'Air de Paris and Touchez Pas au Grisbi). "Spe-cial" prize: M-G-M's Executive Suite. On the Waterfront, starring Marlon Brando, walked off with two additional prizes: one from the Italian Motion Picture Journalists Association, the other from the International Catholic Film Office.

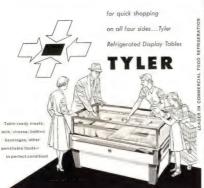
I From Ben Hecht, ex-newsman, author and sometime movie scenarist, came another slashing denunciation of Hollywood (his last: in a chapter of his biography A Child of the Century-Time, June 21). This time Hecht replied to critics who say that he is biting the hands that fed him. Said he: "I got \$12,000 from M-G-M for writing Viva Villa, and all the studio made on the picture was \$2,-000,000 net. I was paid \$19,000 by RKO for writing Scarface, which made between \$2,000,000 and \$4,000,000 net for the studio. Sam Goldwyn paid me \$50,000 for Wuthering Heights, and all Sam made was a million. David Selznick, the finest boss I had in Hollywood, paid me \$75 .-000 for Spellbound, and his net profit was about \$3,000,000. I wrote Notorious for RKO and the studio paid me \$75,000. which was peanuts compared with the \$4,000,000 profit on the film.

Vegeta of the control of the control

New Picture

Ugetu [Ooin]. Five Japanese films have won grand prizes at International Film Festivals in Cames and Ventice since the war. Readmon was the first to be shown in this country. Eetim is the shown in this country. Eetim is the center of the country of the country was originated and the country of the country was originated. Almost Western in its race for the things of the world. Eetim is contemplative in the midst of violence, while the contemplative in the midst of violence. As a result, it is beauty and its meaning are most offered to the country of the co

The story of *Ugetsu* comes from a Japanese classic, written in 1768 by Akinari Ueda. In the closing years of the 16th century, in a time of civil war, a country





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Croesus' cavalry stampeding at the sight of Persian camels

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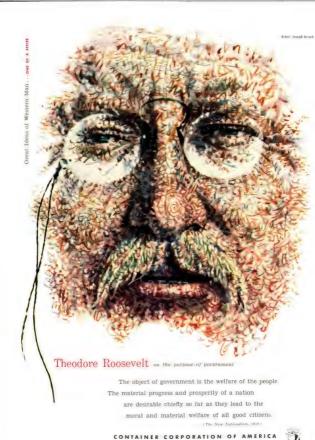
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potter sees his chance to get rich quick selling pots in the city at war-inflated prices. The trip to the city, through a countryside full of marauding soldiery, is insanely dangerous. Halfway, the potter sends his wife and son back home alone. In town the pottery sells merrily, but no sooner is the money in hand than the potter begins to dream of luxury.

All at once the beautiful Lady Wakasa, artended by a dark old woman, appears, and asks him to bring some pottery to her house. He follows. She brings him text, she house, him text, she house, him text, she house, him text in the she was the she w

Ugetsu is intended not as a story of real life, but as a fateful legend of the soul. Therefore, the actors keep closer than they did in Rashomon to the old symbolic style. If the greedy peasants grunt and draggle their arms like apes, it is not to say that the Japanese ever did so in real life, but rather that they assumed such attitudes in their hearts. In these terms, the painted mincing of the Lady Wakasa (Machiko Kyo, the rape victim in Rushomon), the snuffling animality of the potter (Masayuki Mori, the husband in Rashomon), the abstract dutifulness of the potter's wife satisfy the spectator as keenly as gestures in a well-made ballet.

The introverted mood of the picture is uncannily enhanced by the musical score. The cold, otherworldly picking of the samious single the threads of reality one by one, and the audience floats free among moises of the tolling spirit. The photoeraphy never once permits this mood to falter. Even the most violent scenes are dissolved in a meditative mist, like terrors in the mind of a sage. The moviepore has the sense of living in a classic Japanese in the install of a sage. The moviepore has the sense of living in a classic Japanese is really a giant pearl.

Also Showing

Betroyed (M.G-M). The backgrounds for this film are beautiful. They were shot in Holland, in Eastman Color. by Cameraman F. A. Young, and they bathe the eye in that warm brown light the old Dutch masters loved. But when the story gets under way, it is as if a tired beetle were waddling across a canvas by Vermeer.

Addumn, 1944. Clark Gable of the British intelligence, his lips tight, stares at Lana Turner, whose dress is even tighter. Clark: "Why did you come [to England]?" Lana: "Because I wanted to get into the war. 'Clark: "How much of yourself would you be willing to give?" Lana gives plenty, and not only in spy school; she has soon passed the kiss test with flying colon—in this case, black and blue. For at 3.5 Gabler, and extremely the pudge Heffelinger of occulation" still has the he-maniliest bug in the business. Suddenly Lana remembers: "We

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CLARK GABLE & LANA TURNER Intimations of Pudge Heffelfinger.

mustn't be selfish," The war, you know, and all that. So away she flies to Holland to make-or maybe have-a liaison with Victor Mature, the well-known resistance leader. Somebody's resistance is low, it would seem, for when Gable pops in one day. Lana is snoozing comfily in Victor's bed. "Of course." Clark huffs. "outside working hours you're your own mistress." But shortly thereafter Clark becomes

convinced that Lana is betraying Victor's intimate secrets to the Germans, and orders her arrest. It takes him an awful long time to discover his mistake.

CURRENT & CHOICE Sabrina. The boss's sons (Humphrey

Bogart, William Holden and the chauffeur's daughter (Audrey Hepburn) are at it again, but thanks to Director Billy Wilder, not all the bloom is off this faded comic ruse (TIME, Sept. 13).

The Little Kidnoppers, Youth and crabbed age try to live together on a Nova Scotia farm: a radiant fable about childhood (TIME, Sept. 6).

The Vanishing Prairie. Walt Disney's cameramen catch some intimate glimpses what animal life was like when the West was really wild (TIME, Aug. 23). On the Waterfront, Elia Kazan's big-

shouldered melodrama of dockside corruption: with Marlon Brando, Eva Marie Saint, Lee J. Cobb (TIME, Aug. 9).

Rear Window. Hot and cold flashes of kissing and killing, as Alfred Hitchcock lets Jimmy Stewart, Grace Kelly and the customer get the eavesdrop on a murderer (TIME, Aug. 2).

The Earrings of Madame De . . A bubbling little masterpiece of ormolu Boyer, Danielle Darrieux, Vittorio De Sica (TIME, July 26).

Seven Brides for Seven Brothers. Plutarch's story of The Rape of the Sabine Il'omen, updated to make the best cinemusical since An American in Paris (TIME, July 12).

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Nigel Molesworth, no weed, cad, dirty, strete or funk, is the curse of St. Custard's or so he clafms, St. Custard's is a very Enclish boys; shoul, built by a madman run by a monstrous regiment of headmaster, mosters and matrons, against all of whom Nigel is plotting revolution. He proclaims: When we arrive in our helicited with the control of the co

In his social outlook, Nigel recalls Pock's Bud Boy, while in some of his insights about adults, he might be a distant cousin of J.D. Salinger's Catcher in the Rye, As created by British Humor. sis Geoffrey Williams and Cartonoist Rommore British, but Americans will still find him highly amusing, for the Boys' International Cuts across all frontiers.

A Silencer for Kones. Although Molesworth is built close to the ground, he can rise to most occasions. He knows the great world, as is shown by the Molesworth Molesworth and the season of the season of the americans are swankpats. (c) the french are slack, (d) the British are harve super and noble cheers when the same supertain the above. (f) the British are harve super and noble cheers cheers cheers. The diese into the season of the state of the isat his best as a factician in his own loral diese into the sea and end it all." But he isat his best as a factician in his own loral revolution against the musters. Molesworth is succinct in a guide to "Kanes I Have Known" (e.g., "The Nomplant" or Rigid with silencer attachment to drownvictims cries"). His favorite expletive— "Chiz!"—is subtly designed to sow distrust, and he is sly in his whispering compaign about the masters carryings—on, although he wonders, "i ask you wot could uw GPRL see in a master?"

However, it must be admitted that Molesworth has some qualities potentially fatal to the revolutionary: a tendency to daydream (the sees himself as an armound lands) retributed the sees himself as an armound lands treining mercy to a kneeling that the sees of the sees o

A Needle Full of Schweppost, From St. Custard's for boys to St. Crinian's for girls is just a long step down in depravity, St. Trinian's, another creation of Cartoonits Searle, has become an English establishment of renown. In The Femule Approach, Searle gives U.S. readers a tour of that graduate institute for maybem and skulduagery. While at St. Custard's, the boys are still inforting-orden with small hope—at St. Trinian's the revolusmal hope—at St. Trinian's the revolufull swing. Molesworth's chaborate ruses have been replaced by the stiletto, and the hopelessly outdated care has given way-

A chiz is a swiz or swindle as any fule kno. n. molesworth



the apprentices from the City stormed the skool and claped the headmaster in the Tower."



"They hav got to hav something in their lives besides Caesar pythagoras and other weeds."



"Lovely more me. Mr. Westhouse . . ."



"I've met Stephen Spender,



"Fair play, St. Trinian'suse a clean needle."



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TIME, SEPTEMBER 20, 1954



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to (at the very least) the horsewhip, but more often the knuckle-duster, the hand grenade and poison. Still, the old British code is upheld, as when an observant mistress, seeing two girls about to jab a third with a hypodermic, cries: "Fair play,

St. Trinian's-use a clean needle." Cartoonist Searle brews the same highgrade poison that is always on tap with Charles Addams, but with a strong admixture of a bubbly. Schweppes kind of fun. When the Belles of St. Trinian's and the Cubs of St. Custard's grow up, in Cartoonist Searle's pages, they are still far from ordinary human beings, but their schemes and aggressions become more subtle. One can still see Molesworth's soaring imagination in the dignified gentleman trying to smuggle a girl past the apartment-house doorman, and the St. Trinian stiletto, sublimated but no less deadly, is clearly in the hands of the young woman who coos: "I've met Stephen Spender, you know."

The Wild Dogs Are Close

An American in India (277 pp.)— Saunders Redding — Bobbs - Merrill (\$3.50).

Saunders Redding, 48, is a good-looking Negro professor of English at Hampton Institute (Va.), one of the nation's best Negro colleges. One spring day in 1953, the phone rang in his office and a voice said: "This is the State Department. Would you be available for a temporary rorign assignment?" Professor Redding was available; the assignment was India, through India, lecturing on America to tens of thousands of the other control of the said of the hostile students and professors.

On the plane going over. Redding woved to tell the unvarnished truth about America, Returning, he has told the starting ruth about India in a clean, calm clusion is that Indian democracy, never firm, is in deadly danger of Communist subversion. Some may think Redding exagerates, but a world that scoffed at similar warnings from China and Indo-China Urge to Defend, As a Negro ("dozens

of Indians told me that I was 'one of them' because I looked like a Madrasi . . . "). Professor Redding could penetrate layers of Indian life that are closed to white men. It was his job to speak up for America, and he did so; but India's universities made him suffer for it. Because of his color, he was urged to heap abuse on all white men, and particularly on white Americans. When he spoke, instead, of improving race relations in the U.S. his hot-eyed young listeners denounced him as a hireling of "American imperial-The American found this ironic, for India's rectitudinous liberals were as intolerantly racist in their attitude toward white men as Daniel Malan is in his deal-

On campus after campus, Redding found that hatred of America is an unwritten part of the curriculum, Hecklers

ings with the blacks.



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bombarded him: "America carries on germ warfare . . . America's gifts are false gifts

... Americans Go Home." As evidence of American 'ess madness." students in Bombay produced fake pictures of coeds being stripped by American college boys —a farfetched reference to the spring fever "panty raids" of 1952. In Poona the students had been shown newsreel films of the students had been shown newsreel films of workers, but, as Redding quickly pointed out, it was a covers out of date. The control of the production of the students of

"Until I came to India." Redding says.
"I had no idea that there was in me so
great an urge to defend America . . .
Communism meant little more than intereating reading in the newspapers . ." In
India he met the enemy face to face—in
Assam villages, where "even the small
children gathered with their elders . . to



PROFESSOR REDDING India, the enemy face to face.

chorus Jui to the Red flag": in Hyderabad, where scarcely a day goes by without a Brahman being assassinated by the "Red revolutionists": in Calcutta, where the hammer and sickle is nailed to a wall of the seamen's union: in the frontier city of Darjeeling, where Tibetan Communists "squeeze across the border now and then." Soviet propaganda was everywhere. blanketing the bookshops, nudging Hollywood aside in the movie theaters. In one frontier district. Redding reports, the local garrison was marched, by squads, to see the Soviet film The Fall of Berlin, in which not one scene suggests that Americans participated in the defeat of the Nazis.

Nehru Is the Culprit. The U.S. is active, too. Mickey Spillane's paperback epics can be bought in most bookstores. Copies of Living America, a USIS house organ with "beautful illustrations... of Americans participating in the good things of democratic life..." can be found in

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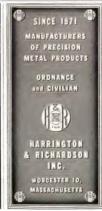




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magazine racks of Indian aircraft and in university reading rooms, where one Indian in 10,000 can see them and be impressed. Redding's verdict: the Commu-

nists are winning the propaganda battle. One reason why they are winning lies in India's poverty and ignorance. Another reason is racial: after centuries of white colonialism, the brown man and the vellow man are still moving away from the West. Yet, in Professor Redding's view. the No. 1 culprit is Nehru-style neutralism. Convinced of their moral superiority. India's intellectuals are too busy supporting "a posture of national rectitude, neutrality and innocence" to pay any attention to the Communist danger, Tyrants won't attack us, is their attitude. We're too good and kind. An American in India warns that the

attack has already begun. Redding likens the Reds to the wild dogs that "run in packs all over India." Waiting for Redding's plane to depart, one of his companions was startled by a bloodcurdling sound in the night. The book ends "Yes, I said, 'they're wild dogs...'

'Bold, aren't they—so close to the city?'
'Yes, they're bold,' I said."

Mixed Fiction

THE HEART IN EXILE, by Rodney Garland (Coward-McCann, \$3,50), is an English novel about homosexuality. Its psychiatrist-author has adopted a pseudonym to write about a psychiatrist and his life around the London "underground." where homosexuals lead their furtive existence. The book is a sociological blueprint in the fictional form of a suspense thriller. The psychiatrist tries to find out why a personable young solicitor committed suicide on the eve of his marriage, The quest leads deep into the English underground, which ranges from the cockney East End to the elegant West End and the House of Commons, has its own special pubs, clubs and social stratification, Author Garland writes of sordid facts and stunted lives with detached directness and evident perception.

WHAT'S THE BIG HURRY?, by James Vaffe (Atlantic-Little, Brown; \$3.75), is a study in ambition. Dan Waxman is 17, restless, and an orphan, when a family powwow apprentices him to a shopkeeping cousin and the "steadying influence of Hats, Gloves and Accessories." Dan is soon interested in another product: money and how to "play tricks with it. buy it up cheap and sell it back expensive . . . baby it along, and let it reproduce itself." He rises with the bull market of the late 20s moves into a penthouse on Chicago's Lake Shore Drive. "The world is divided into two parts" he tells his soft-spoken wife, "1200 Lake Shore Drive -and everywhere else." The stock-market crash issues Dan a ticker-tape passport to the limbo of "everywhere else," For the rest of the novel. Dan forgets about the race to the top and retrains for the human race. Without lapsing into dialect, 27-year-old Author Yaffe siphons off the pain of his hero's rise and fall with

in his hand

Wrap the big hand around the little hand ... for now begins a little heart's journey into prayer ... the guide is Dod, the yool is a security not eren he can provide.

But the pattern is security, and it is Dad's privilege to supply his part of it for the little hearts in his care. In this binding, enclosing love life finds its finest answer.

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a broad funnel of Jewish family humor that sometimes recalls a good TV session with Sam Levenson.

THE ANATOMY OF A CRIME, by Joseph F. Dinneen (Scribner, \$2.95). At 7:10 on the night of Jan. 17, 1950, seven masked men walked into the Boston office of Brink's Inc., the armored-truck service. At 7:30 they walked out with \$1,500,000. It was the biggest known burglary of modern times. Not a G of the swag was recovered, but Author Dinneen (at least in his novel) says that the FBI and the Boston police know who committed the crime; they just don't have enough evidence to arrest. A crime reporter for the Boston Globe who writes with the crackling authority of one who knows every bent nose on his beat. Author Dinneen calls his fictionalized story "a startling parallel" to the Brink's case, Actually, the parallel is almost exact. His hero is a cop, his villain a stool pigeon, and the climax of the book is a vivid description of exactly how the big job was pulled.

MOONSCAPE (Putnam; \$3.50)."With clumsy fingers I undid two buttons of her frock, slipped my hand beneath it and ers (The Egyptian, The Adventurer, The Wanderer) would be considerably shorter if his heroines knew about zippers, is off meandering again, this time in his native Finland. This volume consists of five notvery-short stories. The title yarn tells what happens to the unbuttoned country girl: she grows up to be a movie star with a boudoir-view of life ("There are no impotent men, only unskilled women, don't you think?"). Another story, The Tie from Paris, is about a middle-aged banker whose pretty young secretary tells him one day: "You've got marvelous handsthey make me go all limp." The trouble begins when the banker's wife finds lipstick on some of his handkerchiefs but it ends to everybody's satisfaction when the secretary discovers that the banker's boss has hands that make her go even limper. This time round, Author Waltari badly misses the ghostwriter of his best books: history.

The 9 O'Clock Walk

YIELD TO THE NIGHT (190 pp.)—Joan Henry—Doubleday (\$2.75).

Mary Hilton knew she probably would not choke to death. She knew the knot and the drop would break her neck and hat they would leave her hanging for an hour to be sure that she was dead. Then she thought of Jim, of her face become black and blue, of her "tongue protruding from drop the she was dead to the condition of the she was dead to the condition of the she was dead to the she was the was the was the was the she was the was the she was the was t

For killing her lover's other mistress in cold blood, Mary Hilton was going to take "the 9 o'clock walk," that morning stroll in which England's condemned cover their last mile. Vield to the Night is the story of Mary Hilton's last three

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weeks on earth and the price she pays for murder. It is a high price in accumulated terror. The emotions that British Novelist Joan Henry uncovers in her artful portrait of an ignorant but intelligent homicidal type are not profound, but intense.

The story is told by Mary in an inner monologue. Everyone is solicitous of her health ("You can catch your death this weather"), but death is so close and horrifying that she cries: "I am too afraid to be sorry . . . I want to be brave but I cannot." Feeling like an animal because she is always watched, Mary knows only two inescapable realities; prison and fear, Gradually her fear mounts to hysteria. She loses all control, screams in her sleep, abandons even vanity. Using lipstick would be indecent now, she thinks, "like painting the face of a corpse," In the end Mary cannot even think any more, and



NOVELIST HENRY Lipstick would be indecent.

her execution, even to her executioners,

seems meaningless and barbaric. Yield to the Night has an authentic flavor because Novelist Henry is something of an expert on life in English prisons, having herself served an eight-month term in 1950 after being convicted of knowingly cashing forged checks (she pleaded, and still pleads, not guilty). She is 40, pretty, a cousin of Bertrand Russell. and a great-great-grandniece of Sir Robert Peel.* In prison Author Henry was called "the lidy," and told, "You talk lovely, but it don't get you far, do it, if you end up here?" But she turned her experience to good account with Women in Prison, a 1952 British bestseller, and now with Yield to the Night, which, though falling short of the tragedy it might have been, is a powerful argument against capital punishment.

* Founder of the London police force and known as Bobbie the Peeler, after whom Lon-don cops are nicknamed bobbies.

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Spice of Life. In Emeryville. Calif. Patrolman Leo Neuberger, rebuked for riding in his patrol car 20 blocks away from his beat, explained to superiors "This town is so small you get tired going around in circles."

What'll You Have? In Milwaukee. Carlton G. Doschuetz, 27, convicted of breaking into a railroad boxcar and stealing two cases of beer, said he didn't care much for himself, just wanted to keep a supply on hand for guests.

Hot Seat. In North Sacramento, Calif., James H. Stafford, after ramming the back of another car, won a dismissal of the careless driving charge when he testified that a lighted cigarette had set his pants

Bargain Basement, In Cincinnati, Wedding Belles Inc. advertised in the American Israelite: "Just for you-we offer the largest selection of wedding gowns (and veils) in the Midwest. Gowns from \$49.50 to \$250! Bridesmaids as low as \$25!

Not Without Honor. In Phoenix, Ariz., Charles Rockwell, chairman of the Governor's Traffic Safety Committee and sparkplug of a campaign against traffic violators and speeders, had his license revoked for eight driving violations, including two for speeding.

Staff of Life, In Kaiserslautern, Germany, a U.S. court-martial sentenced Army Mess Sergeant Leslie C. Keith to six months at hard labor after he took out his spite against his superior, Master Sergeant J.G. Spicer, by baking a batch of bread loaded with nails, bolts, bottles and light bulbs.

Cheese It, the Coos. In National City, Calif., Mrs. Mary W. Kresky, charged with stealing 63¢ worth of cheese from a grocer, was acquitted after the evidence disappeared from the town's mouse-infested police headquarters.

Triple Threat. In St. Louis, in three robbery attempts in one month, John Wisdom Wallace 1) tried to hold up a grill with a toy pistol, fled empty-handed when a waitress threw a glass of water at him; 2) tried to rob a confectionery, fled empty-handed when the proprietor shot at him; 3) tried to hold up another confectionery, was tackled by 74-year-old Owner Arnold Barnes, who sat on Wallace until the police arrived.



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